

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF VISIBLE MINORITIES IN RTS DE LAVAL

BASED ON THE 2021 CENSUS OF CANADA

A REPORT OF THE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES NETWORK (CHSSN)

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The views expressed herein do not necessarily represent the official policies of Health Canada.

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Introduction

Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN)

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) is a network of community resources, associations, foundations, public institutions and other stakeholders dedicated to improving access to health and social services for English-speaking minority communities in Québec. CHSSN builds and strengthens health and social services networks and partnerships at the local, regional and provincial levels to address health determinants, to influence public policy and to support community and public partners in the adaptation of services.

Through the development of projects and partnerships with community and public institutions, the CHSSN aims to reduce health inequities by supporting innovative practices and the transfer of learning through population health interventions.

Innovative programs and partnerships include networking and partnership initiatives, improving access to health and social services and health promotion and public health education.

This Document

This document presents a series of tables illustrating key socio-demographic variables of visible minority populations within language groups for RTS de Laval.¹

The variables covered are:

- Gender
- Age structure
- Household living arrangements
- Recent mobility
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Income
- Low-income cut-off

¹ Québec has 22 RTS (réseau territorial de services) territories. See <https://www.msss.gouv.qc.ca/professionnels/informations-geographiques-et-de-population/decoupage-territorial/>

Each table contains four blocs of information, as follows:

- Numbers of English-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of English-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.
- Numbers of French-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of French-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.

Methodological notes

Geographic Regions

For the purpose of this series, there is sufficient data for the province and for 19 of Québec's health regions. The remaining regions are grouped into a "rest of Québec" category. The complete series consists of data for Québec, for 19 RTS regions and for the "rest of Québec".

The 19 RTS regions are:

RTS de la Capitale-Nationale
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS de l'Outaouais
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches
RTS de Laval
RTS de Lanaudière
RTS des Laurentides
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre
RTS de la Montérégie-Est
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest

Language Concept

The language concept used in this series of tables is First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) which is derived from three census questions (knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language). Multiple responses are assigned equally among declared languages.

Visible Minority Concept

The concept of visible minorities in the Canadian context was developed to support the *Employment Equity Act* which aims to “achieve equality in the workplace so that no person shall be denied employment opportunities or benefits for reasons unrelated to ability and, in the fulfilment of that goal, to correct the conditions of disadvantage in employment experienced by women, aboriginal peoples, persons with disabilities and members of visible minorities.”²

The Act defines visible minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour.' Under this definition, regulations specify the following groups as visible minorities: Chinese, South Asians, Blacks, Arabs, West Asians, Filipinos, Southeast Asians, Latin Americans, Japanese, Koreans and other visible minority groups, such as Pacific Islanders.

Data Source and Reliability

Data source - The data in these tables is drawn from the Statistics Canada 2021 Census. The data in these tables comes from special tabulations ordered by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN).

Data suppression - For the purposes of confidentiality, Statistics Canada applies area suppression rules which suppresses data for geographic areas with populations below a specified size. Income distributions and related statistics are suppressed if the population in the area, excluding residents in collective dwellings, is less than 250, or if the number of private households is less than 40.

Given that cross-tabulations of small populations produce even smaller population counts which are unreliable for statistical analysis, visible minority groups which fall below the 250 count are suppressed from specific tables.

Definitions

For definitions of certain Census variables, refer to the definitions section in the appendix.

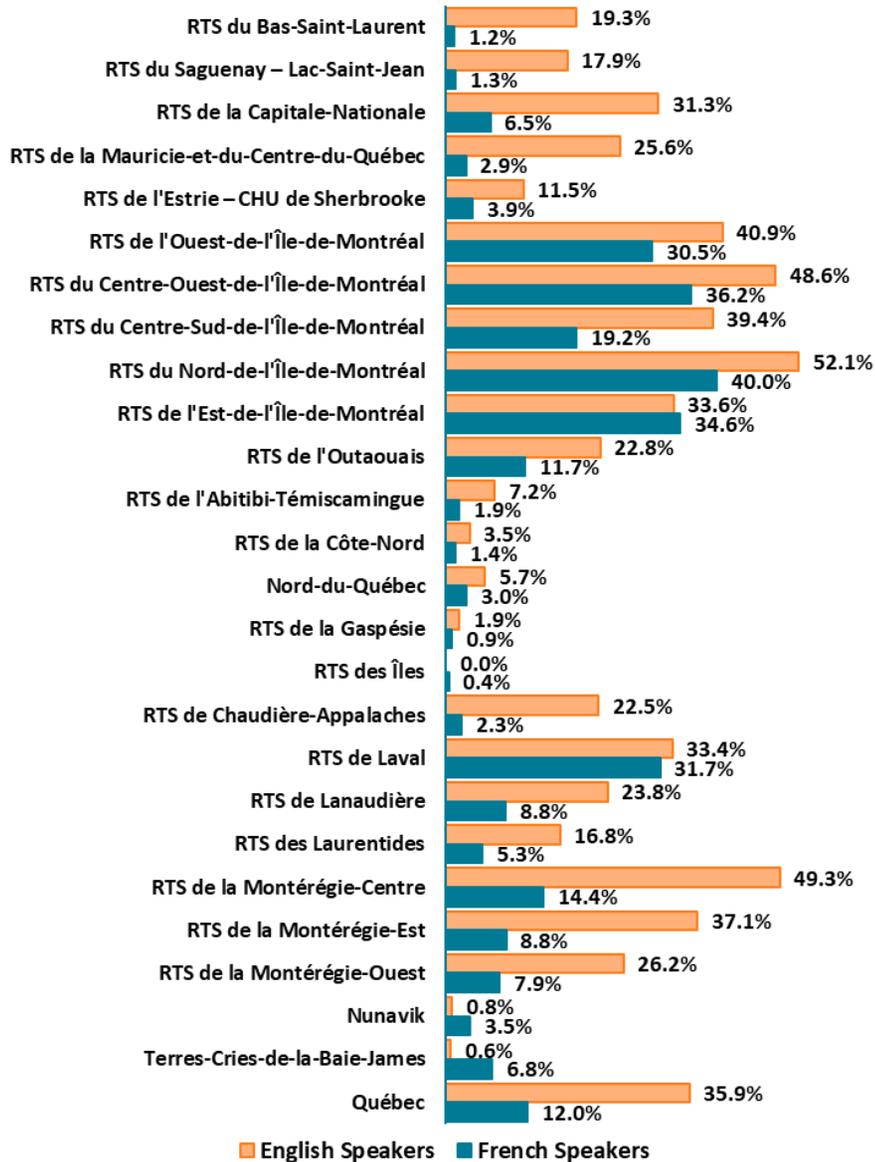
² <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/E-5.401/page-1.html#h-2>

Count of Visible Minority Groups

Total Visible Minority Population Among English and French Speakers Québec and its RTS Territories						
Region	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Total Visible Minority Population	Proportion of Visible Minorites	Total	Total Visible Minority Population	Proportion of Visible Minorites
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	1,480	285	19.3%	190,430	2,375	1.2%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	2,265	405	17.9%	266,350	3,595	1.3%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	17,375	5,440	31.3%	717,370	46,900	6.5%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	7,415	1,900	25.6%	497,865	14,530	2.9%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	40,155	4,600	11.5%	446,485	17,625	3.9%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	208,280	85,100	40.9%	143,325	43,690	30.5%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	202,265	98,400	48.6%	140,530	50,890	36.2%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	95,110	37,435	39.4%	211,745	40,705	19.2%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100,160	52,225	52.1%	312,710	125,110	40.0%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	81,530	27,380	33.6%	419,660	145,360	34.6%
RTS de l'Outaouais	82,385	18,805	22.8%	314,395	36,800	11.7%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	5,830	420	7.2%	137,800	2,575	1.9%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	5,335	185	3.5%	80,780	1,115	1.4%
Nord-du-Québec	1,755	100	5.7%	12,890	385	3.0%
RTS de la Gaspésie	7,005	130	1.9%	68,105	600	0.9%
RTS des Îles	720	-	0.0%	11,730	45	0.4%
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	5,070	1,140	22.5%	416,110	9,490	2.3%
RTS de Laval	104,535	34,920	33.4%	316,190	100,135	31.7%
RTS de Lanaudière	17,675	4,210	23.8%	500,090	44,145	8.8%
RTS des Laurentides	46,085	7,740	16.8%	576,650	30,640	5.3%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	62,750	30,960	49.3%	346,840	49,945	14.4%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	24,115	8,945	37.1%	496,400	43,930	8.8%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	99,925	26,150	26.2%	357,745	28,390	7.9%
Nunavik	10,455	85	0.8%	1,990	70	3.5%
Terres-Cries-de-la-Baie-James	14,780	90	0.6%	1,475	100	6.8%
Québec	1,244,440	447,075	35.9%	6,985,640	839,130	12.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Proportion of Visible Minorities by Language Group Québec, 2021



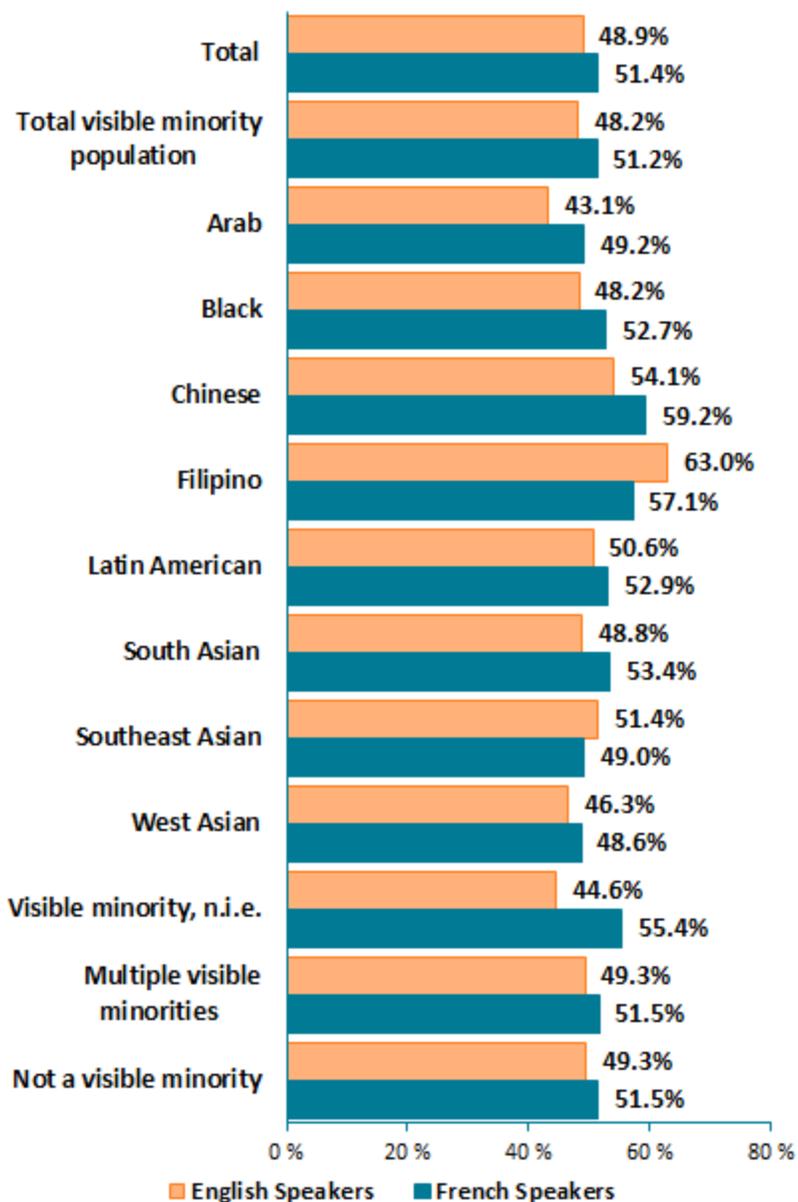
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Gender of Visible Minority Populations

Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de Laval, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
Total	104,535	51,155	53,380	316,190	162,570	153,615
Total visible minority population	34,920	16,840	18,080	100,135	51,300	48,835
Arab	9,215	3,975	5,245	38,435	18,900	19,525
Black	3,700	1,785	1,910	34,405	18,135	16,265
Chinese	1,970	1,065	905	2,145	1,270	870
Filipino	1,405	885	525	140	80	65
Latin American	3,570	1,805	1,770	10,785	5,710	5,080
South Asian	8,645	4,220	4,435	2,865	1,530	1,345
Southeast Asian	1,975	1,015	960	5,625	2,755	2,870
West Asian	2,600	1,205	1,390	2,510	1,220	1,290
Visible minority, n.i.e.	505	225	280	560	310	245
Multiple visible minorities	1,035	510	520	2,425	1,250	1,175
Not a visible minority	69,615	34,315	35,300	216,050	111,275	104,780
Total	100.0%	48.9%	51.1%	100.0%	51.4%	48.6%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	48.2%	51.8%	100.0%	51.2%	48.8%
Arab	100.0%	43.1%	56.9%	100.0%	49.2%	50.8%
Black	100.0%	48.2%	51.6%	100.0%	52.7%	47.3%
Chinese	100.0%	54.1%	45.9%	100.0%	59.2%	40.6%
Filipino	100.0%	63.0%	37.4%	100.0%	57.1%	46.4%
Latin American	100.0%	50.6%	49.6%	100.0%	52.9%	47.1%
South Asian	100.0%	48.8%	51.3%	100.0%	53.4%	46.9%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	51.4%	48.6%	100.0%	49.0%	51.0%
West Asian	100.0%	46.3%	53.5%	100.0%	48.6%	51.4%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	44.6%	55.4%	100.0%	55.4%	43.8%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	49.3%	50.2%	100.0%	51.5%	48.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	49.3%	50.7%	100.0%	51.5%	48.5%

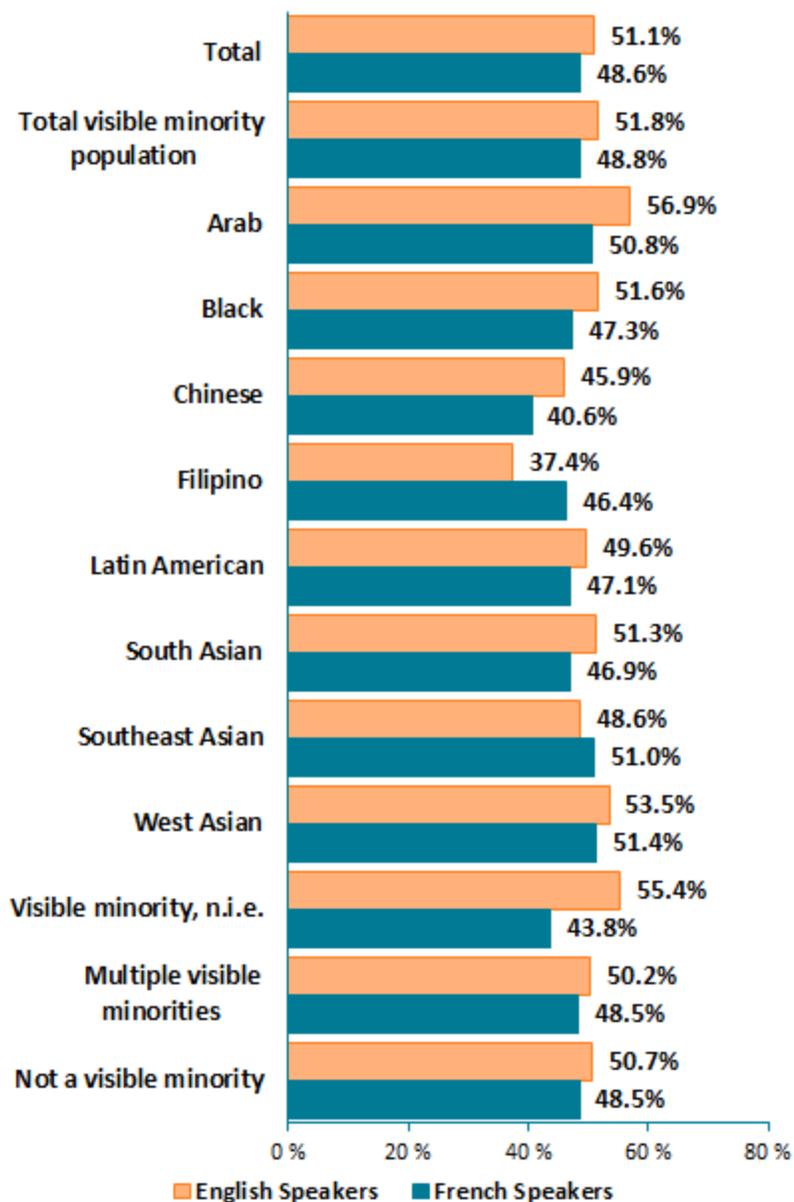
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Women by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Laval, 2021**



Source: J/Poacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Men by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Laval, 2021**



Source: J/Poacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

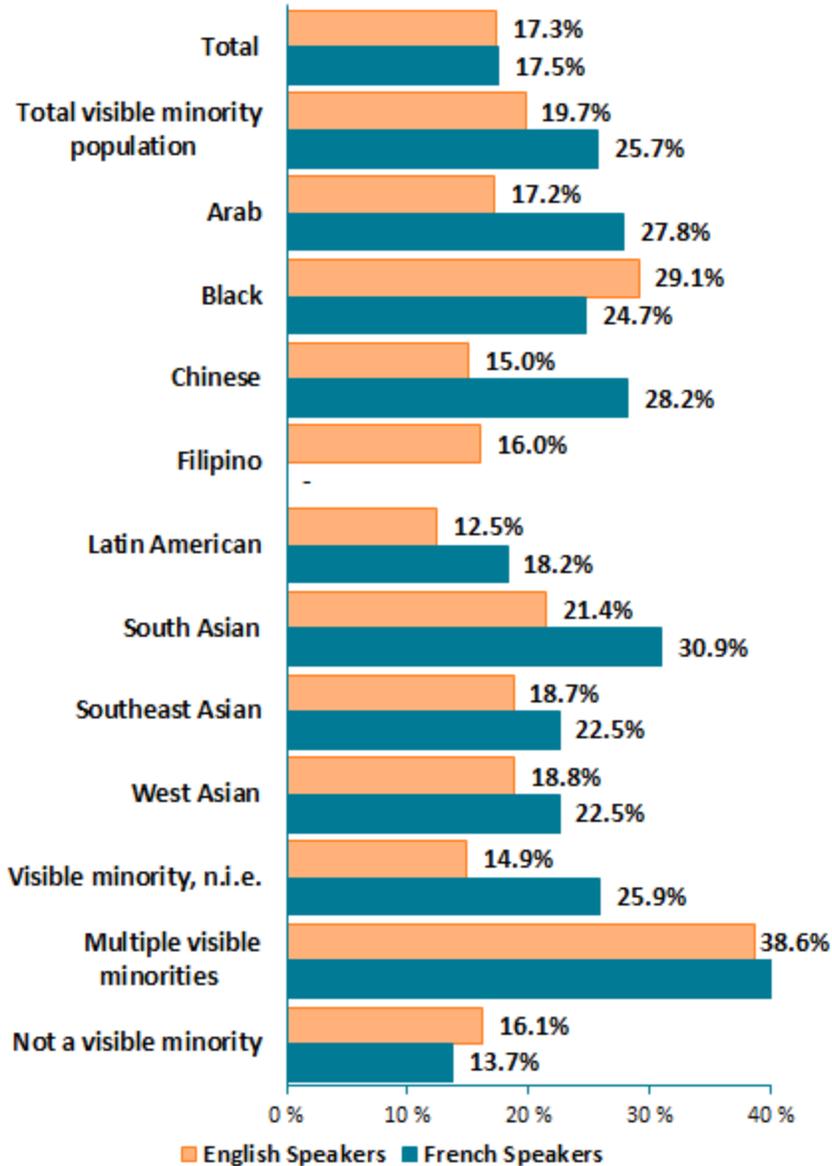
Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de Laval, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	104,535	18,120	13,355	29,275	31,270	12,515	316,190	55,305	37,780	75,490	90,125	57,490
Total visible minority population	34,920	6,885	4,640	12,305	8,865	2,230	100,135	25,720	15,730	28,865	23,425	6,395
Arab	9,215	1,585	1,280	3,155	2,610	595	38,435	10,675	5,970	10,590	9,550	1,645
Black	3,700	1,075	560	1,065	675	330	34,405	8,495	5,260	10,015	7,625	3,025
Chinese	1,970	295	185	690	745	60	2,145	605	440	645	400	70
Filipino	1,405	225	200	390	475	90	140	20	50	30	-	-
Latin American	3,570	445	555	1,475	920	185	10,785	1,965	1,435	3,505	3,120	755
South Asian	8,645	1,850	1,045	3,180	2,070	510	2,865	885	795	785	340	90
Southeast Asian	1,975	370	235	665	570	135	5,625	1,265	770	1,610	1,380	605
West Asian	2,600	490	325	1,135	475	170	2,510	565	470	880	490	105
Visible minority, n.i.e.	505	75	60	175	130	55	560	145	70	175	125	15
Multiple visible minorities	1,035	400	165	285	135	45	2,425	1,015	420	555	355	70
Not a visible minority	69,615	11,235	8,725	16,970	22,400	10,290	216,050	29,585	22,055	46,620	66,700	51,095
Total	100.0%	17.3%	12.8%	28.0%	29.9%	12.0%	100.0%	17.5%	11.9%	23.9%	28.5%	18.2%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	19.7%	13.3%	35.2%	25.4%	6.4%	100.0%	25.7%	15.7%	28.8%	23.4%	6.4%
Arab	100.0%	17.2%	13.9%	34.2%	28.3%	6.5%	100.0%	27.8%	15.5%	27.6%	24.8%	4.3%
Black	100.0%	29.1%	15.1%	28.8%	18.2%	8.9%	100.0%	24.7%	15.3%	29.1%	22.2%	8.8%
Chinese	100.0%	15.0%	9.4%	35.0%	37.8%	3.0%	100.0%	28.2%	20.5%	30.1%	18.6%	3.3%
Filipino	100.0%	16.0%	14.2%	27.8%	33.8%	6.4%	100.0%	-	35.7%	21.4%	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	12.5%	15.5%	41.3%	25.8%	5.2%	100.0%	18.2%	13.3%	32.5%	28.9%	7.0%
South Asian	100.0%	21.4%	12.1%	36.8%	23.9%	5.9%	100.0%	30.9%	27.7%	27.4%	11.9%	3.1%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	18.7%	11.9%	33.7%	28.9%	6.8%	100.0%	22.5%	13.7%	28.6%	24.5%	10.8%
West Asian	100.0%	18.8%	12.5%	43.7%	18.3%	6.5%	100.0%	22.5%	18.7%	35.1%	19.5%	4.2%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	14.9%	11.9%	34.7%	25.7%	10.9%	100.0%	25.9%	12.5%	31.3%	22.3%	-
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	38.6%	15.9%	27.5%	13.0%	4.3%	100.0%	41.9%	17.3%	22.9%	14.6%	2.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	16.1%	12.5%	24.4%	32.2%	14.8%	100.0%	13.7%	10.2%	21.6%	30.9%	23.6%

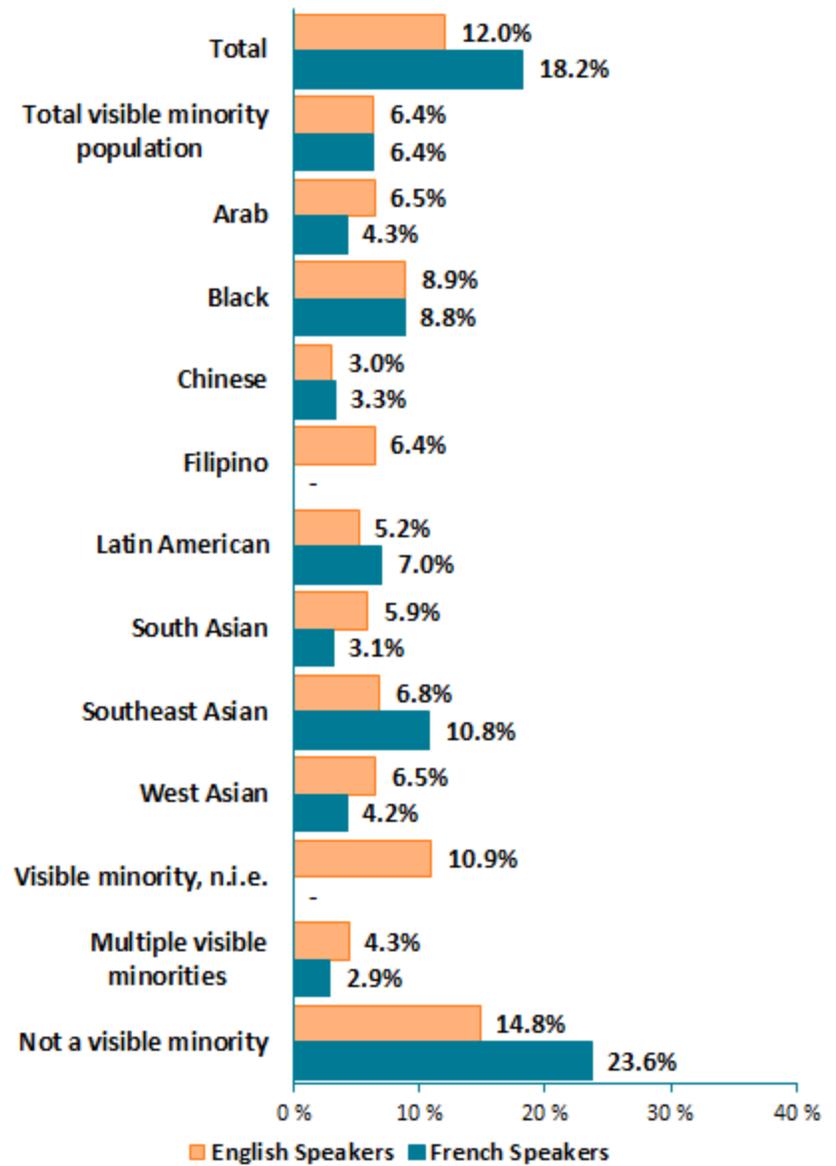
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Children 0-14
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Laval, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Seniors 65+
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Laval, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

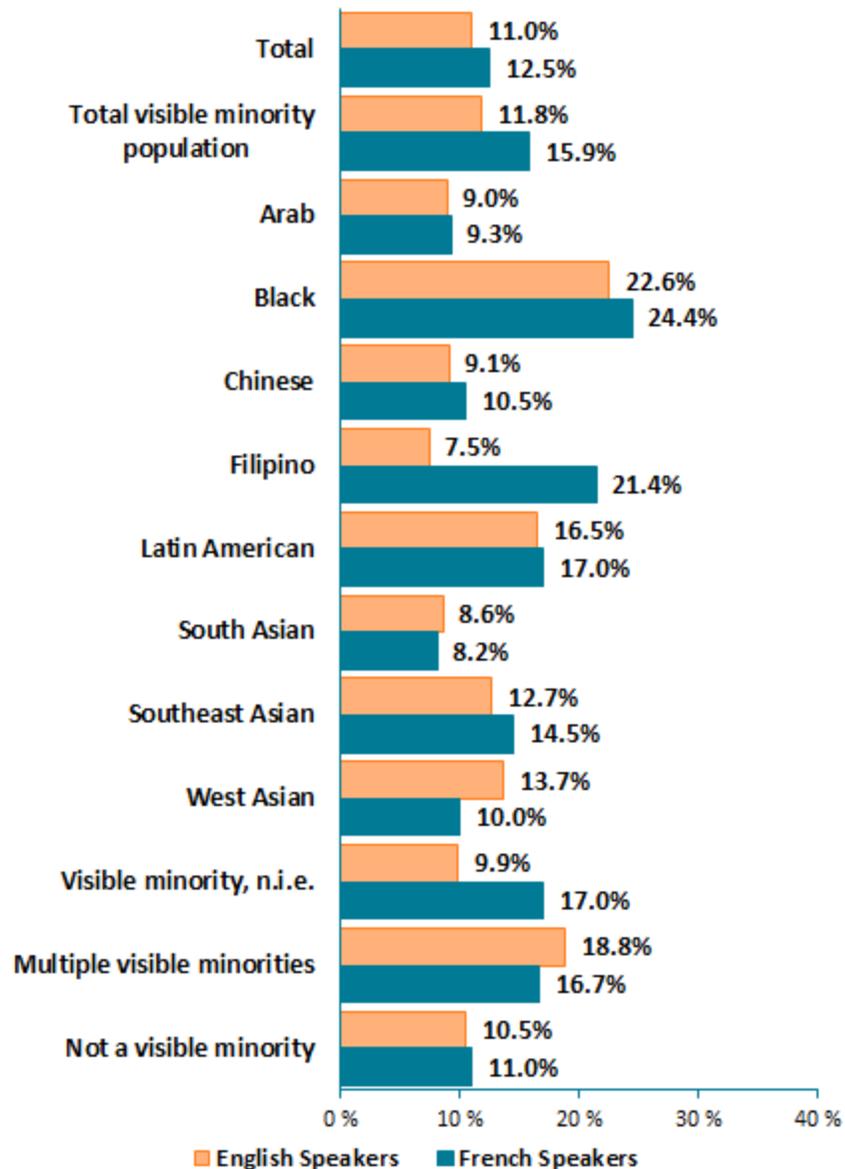
Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de Laval, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone
Total	104,535	82,425	11,470	2,005	1,235	7,400	316,190	224,320	39,635	6,460	6,495	39,265
Total visible minority population	34,920	27,805	4,135	945	505	1,530	100,135	75,130	15,895	2,900	1,265	4,950
Arab	9,215	7,590	825	205	70	540	38,435	32,440	3,565	620	235	1,570
Black	3,700	2,395	835	145	95	245	34,405	21,395	8,400	1,715	705	2,205
Chinese	1,970	1,630	180	25	45	95	2,145	1,805	225	-	30	75
Filipino	1,405	1,180	105	35	30	50	140	110	30	-	-	-
Latin American	3,570	2,600	590	120	85	185	10,785	7,850	1,835	280	165	655
South Asian	8,645	7,450	745	225	70	145	2,865	2,465	235	55	20	90
Southeast Asian	1,975	1,535	250	90	50	60	5,625	4,385	815	185	45	190
West Asian	2,600	2,055	355	65	35	90	2,510	2,175	250	20	-	50
Visible minority, n.i.e.	505	385	50	30	-	25	560	410	95	-	-	-
Multiple visible minorities	1,035	750	195	15	-	65	2,425	1,905	405	-	15	80
Not a visible minority	69,615	54,620	7,340	1,055	730	5,865	216,050	149,195	23,740	3,565	5,240	34,320
Total	100.0%	78.8%	11.0%	1.9%	1.2%	7.1%	100.0%	70.9%	12.5%	2.0%	2.1%	12.4%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	79.6%	11.8%	2.7%	1.4%	4.4%	100.0%	75.0%	15.9%	2.9%	1.3%	4.9%
Arab	100.0%	82.4%	9.0%	2.2%	0.8%	5.9%	100.0%	84.4%	9.3%	1.6%	0.6%	4.1%
Black	100.0%	64.7%	22.6%	3.9%	2.6%	6.6%	100.0%	62.2%	24.4%	5.0%	2.0%	6.4%
Chinese	100.0%	82.7%	9.1%	1.3%	2.3%	4.8%	100.0%	84.1%	10.5%	-	1.4%	3.5%
Filipino	100.0%	84.0%	7.5%	2.5%	2.1%	3.6%	100.0%	78.6%	21.4%	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	72.8%	16.5%	3.4%	2.4%	5.2%	100.0%	72.8%	17.0%	2.6%	1.5%	6.1%
South Asian	100.0%	86.2%	8.6%	2.6%	0.8%	1.7%	100.0%	86.0%	8.2%	1.9%	-	3.1%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	77.7%	12.7%	4.6%	2.5%	3.0%	100.0%	78.0%	14.5%	3.3%	0.8%	3.4%
West Asian	100.0%	79.0%	13.7%	2.5%	1.3%	3.5%	100.0%	86.7%	10.0%	-	-	2.0%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	76.2%	9.9%	5.9%	-	5.0%	100.0%	73.2%	17.0%	-	-	-
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	72.5%	18.8%	-	-	6.3%	100.0%	78.6%	16.7%	-	-	3.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	78.5%	10.5%	1.5%	1.0%	8.4%	100.0%	69.1%	11.0%	1.7%	2.4%	15.9%

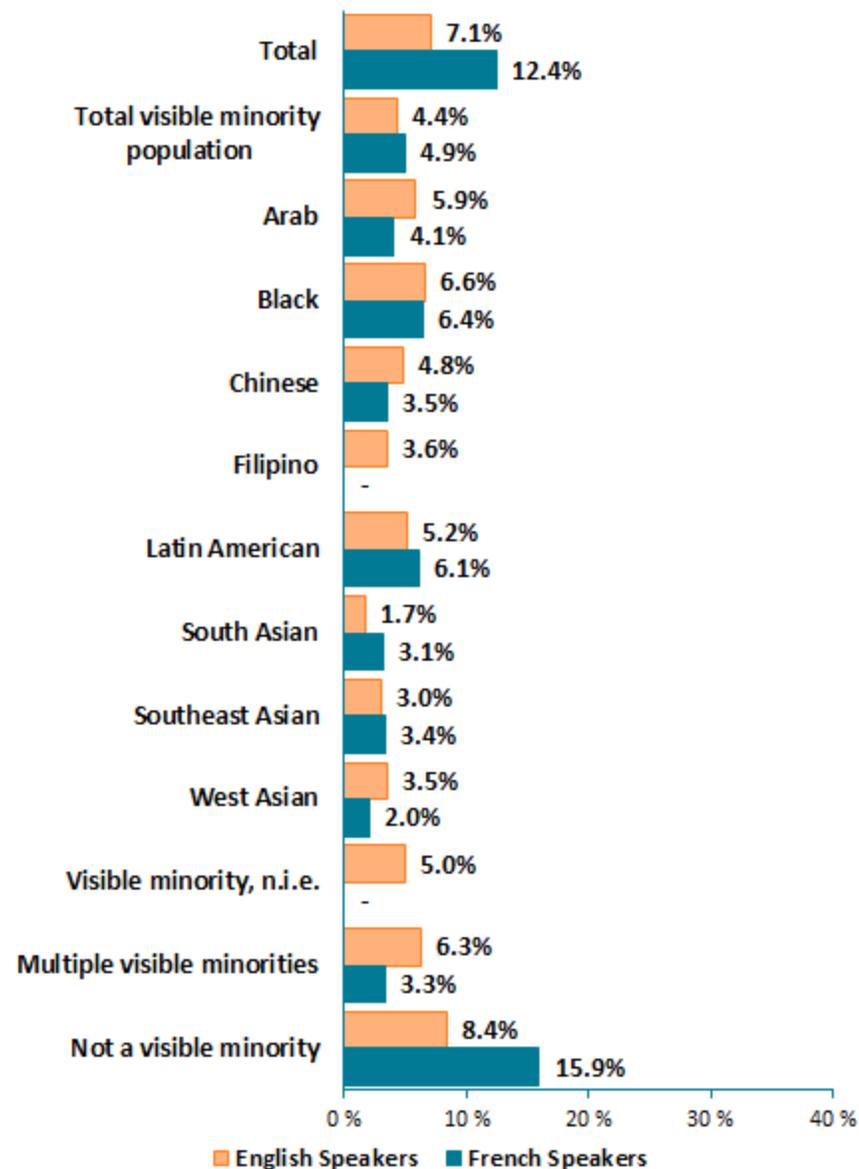
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**In a Lone Parent Family
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Laval, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Living Alone
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Laval, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

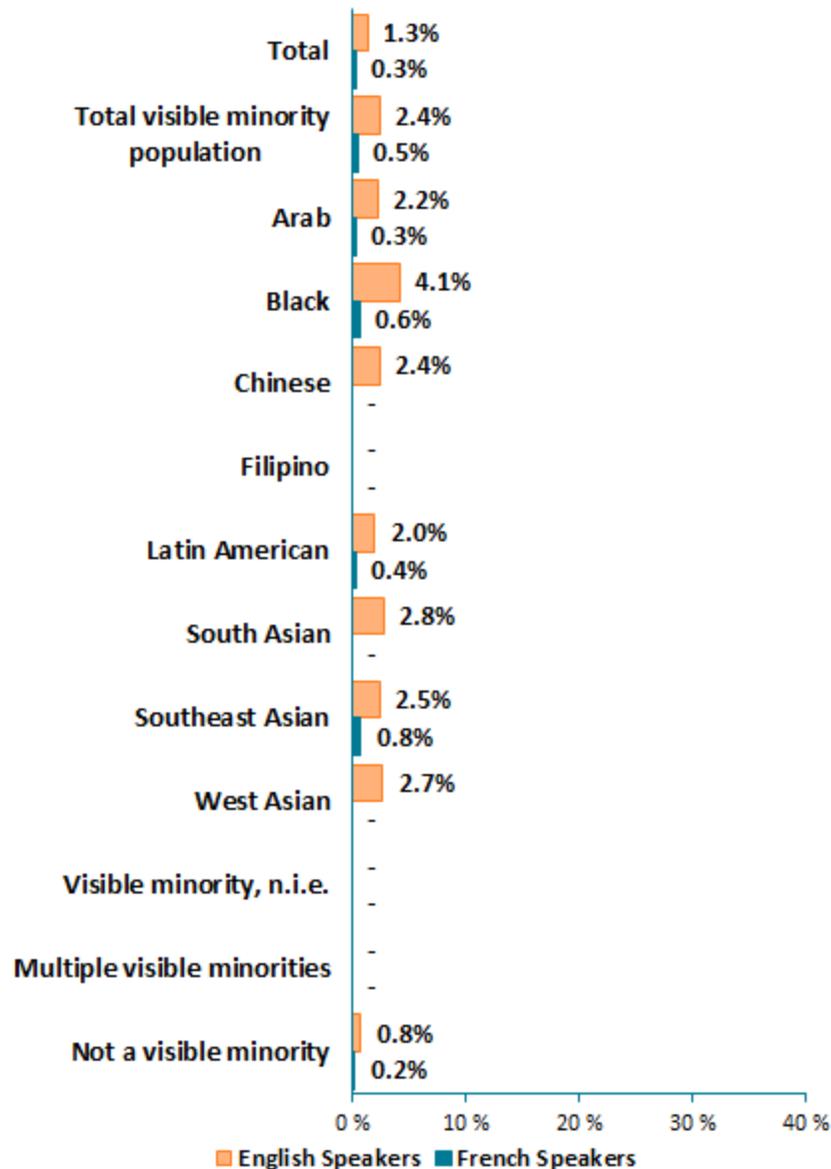
Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de Laval, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population Aged 5+	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country
Total	99,580	64,660	14,790	13,500	1,310	5,315	301,445	199,335	44,420	47,220	905	9,565
Total visible minority population	32,835	16,585	4,970	6,795	800	3,685	93,305	53,185	14,680	18,335	440	6,675
Arab	8,780	4,150	1,350	1,650	195	1,445	35,820	19,605	5,770	7,380	105	2,970
Black	3,380	1,875	595	525	140	245	31,710	18,075	4,825	6,320	205	2,290
Chinese	1,905	1,030	115	500	45	220	2,035	1,170	210	580	10	75
Filipino	1,365	755	105	405	-	90	140	85	30	20	-	-
Latin American	3,485	1,540	700	730	70	440	10,375	5,850	1,820	1,850	40	815
South Asian	8,090	4,170	1,090	1,910	225	695	2,740	1,675	380	570	20	105
Southeast Asian	1,825	1,135	230	340	45	80	5,310	3,830	640	750	40	50
West Asian	2,415	1,065	580	400	65	295	2,415	1,270	595	365	-	175
Visible minority, n.i.e.	465	285	70	80	-	40	510	270	80	95	-	60
Multiple visible minorities	865	455	135	180	10	90	2,040	1,230	280	390	15	130
Not a visible minority	66,750	48,085	9,815	6,715	505	1,630	208,140	146,155	29,735	28,880	460	2,895
Total	100.0%	64.9%	14.9%	13.6%	1.3%	5.3%	100.0%	66.1%	14.7%	15.7%	0.3%	3.2%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	50.5%	15.1%	20.7%	2.4%	11.2%	100.0%	57.0%	15.7%	19.7%	0.5%	7.2%
Arab	100.0%	47.3%	15.4%	18.8%	2.2%	16.5%	100.0%	54.7%	16.1%	20.6%	0.3%	8.3%
Black	100.0%	55.5%	17.6%	15.5%	4.1%	7.2%	100.0%	57.0%	15.2%	19.9%	0.6%	7.2%
Chinese	100.0%	54.1%	6.0%	26.2%	2.4%	11.5%	100.0%	57.5%	10.3%	28.5%	-	3.7%
Filipino	100.0%	55.3%	7.7%	29.7%	-	6.6%	100.0%	60.7%	21.4%	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	44.2%	20.1%	20.9%	2.0%	12.6%	100.0%	56.4%	17.5%	17.8%	0.4%	7.9%
South Asian	100.0%	51.5%	13.5%	23.6%	2.8%	8.6%	100.0%	61.1%	13.9%	20.8%	-	3.8%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	62.2%	12.6%	18.6%	2.5%	4.4%	100.0%	72.1%	12.1%	14.1%	0.8%	0.9%
West Asian	100.0%	44.1%	24.0%	16.6%	2.7%	12.2%	100.0%	52.6%	24.6%	15.1%	-	7.2%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	61.3%	15.1%	17.2%	-	8.6%	100.0%	52.9%	15.7%	18.6%	-	11.8%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	52.6%	15.6%	20.8%	-	10.4%	100.0%	60.3%	13.7%	19.1%	-	6.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	72.0%	14.7%	10.1%	0.8%	2.4%	100.0%	70.2%	14.3%	13.9%	0.2%	1.4%

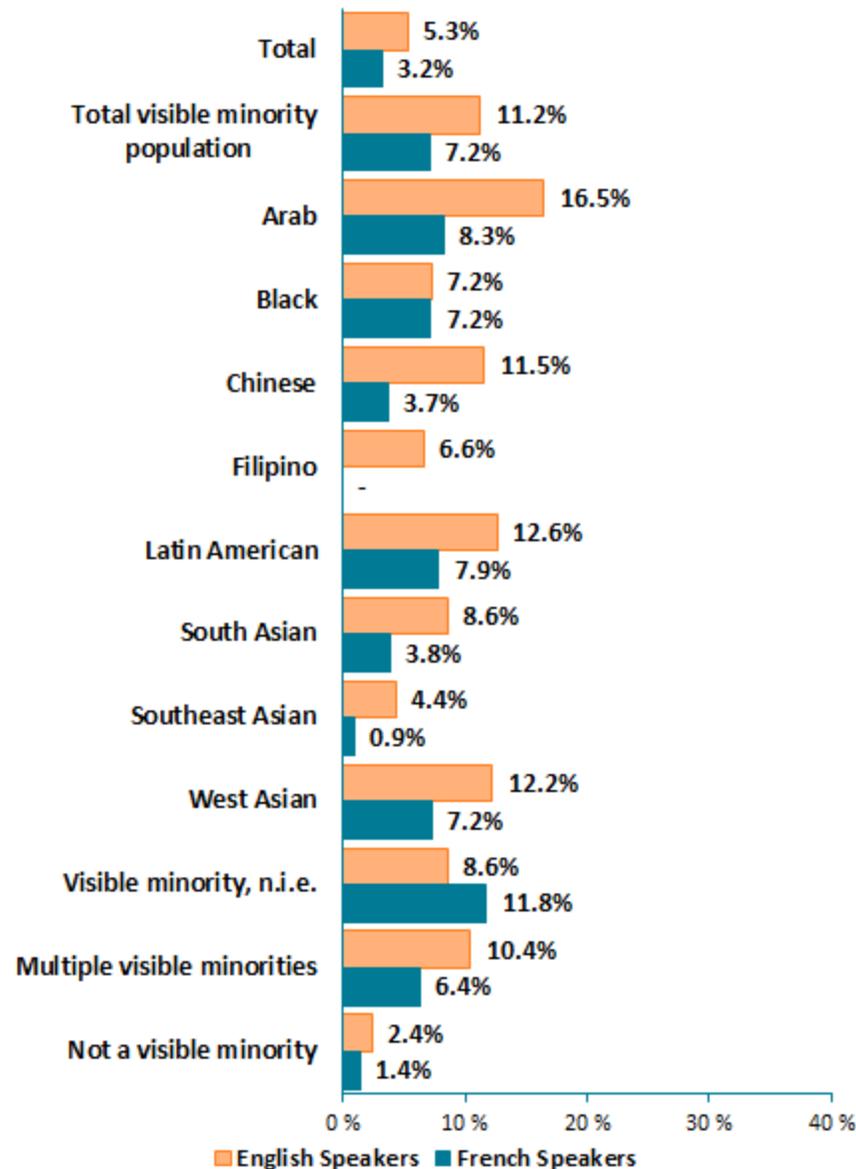
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Moved from Another Province (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Laval, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Recent Immigrants (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Laval, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

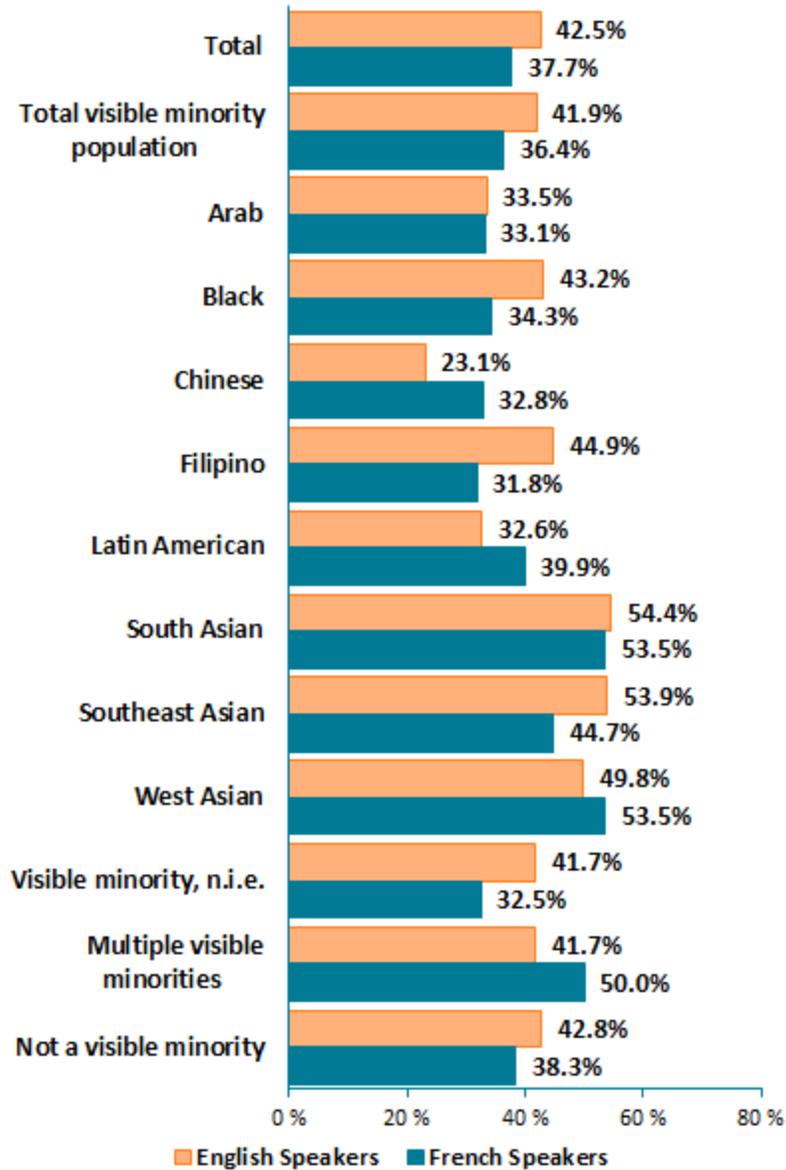
Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de Laval, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)
Total	86,410	36,760	8,820	18,725	22,105	260,885	98,465	36,440	60,290	65,685
Total visible minority population	28,035	11,760	2,235	5,630	8,415	74,420	27,105	9,950	17,290	20,070
Arab	7,635	2,560	545	1,600	2,930	27,760	9,200	2,805	6,470	9,295
Black	2,630	1,135	355	640	505	25,920	8,880	4,480	6,660	5,910
Chinese	1,670	385	60	335	900	1,540	505	115	370	555
Filipino	1,170	525	100	250	295	110	35	30	-	10
Latin American	3,125	1,020	350	745	1,005	8,830	3,520	1,465	1,785	2,045
South Asian	6,805	3,705	405	1,150	1,545	1,990	1,065	145	490	290
Southeast Asian	1,615	870	145	285	325	4,365	1,950	530	835	1,060
West Asian	2,100	1,045	155	360	540	1,945	1,040	155	320	435
Visible minority, n.i.e.	420	175	65	80	75	400	130	60	100	105
Multiple visible minorities	635	265	45	115	205	1,410	705	170	225	305
Not a visible minority	58,375	25,005	6,590	13,095	13,690	186,470	71,360	26,490	42,995	45,615
Total	100.0%	42.5%	10.2%	21.7%	25.6%	100.0%	37.7%	14.0%	23.1%	25.2%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	41.9%	8.0%	20.1%	30.0%	100.0%	36.4%	13.4%	23.2%	27.0%
Arab	100.0%	33.5%	7.1%	21.0%	38.4%	100.0%	33.1%	10.1%	23.3%	33.5%
Black	100.0%	43.2%	13.5%	24.3%	19.2%	100.0%	34.3%	17.3%	25.7%	22.8%
Chinese	100.0%	23.1%	3.6%	20.1%	53.9%	100.0%	32.8%	7.5%	24.0%	36.0%
Filipino	100.0%	44.9%	8.5%	21.4%	25.2%	100.0%	31.8%	27.3%	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	32.6%	11.2%	23.8%	32.2%	100.0%	39.9%	16.6%	20.2%	23.2%
South Asian	100.0%	54.4%	6.0%	16.9%	22.7%	100.0%	53.5%	7.3%	24.6%	14.6%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	53.9%	9.0%	17.6%	20.1%	100.0%	44.7%	12.1%	19.1%	24.3%
West Asian	100.0%	49.8%	7.4%	17.1%	25.7%	100.0%	53.5%	8.0%	16.5%	22.4%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	41.7%	15.5%	19.0%	17.9%	100.0%	32.5%	15.0%	25.0%	26.3%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	41.7%	7.1%	18.1%	32.3%	100.0%	50.0%	12.1%	16.0%	21.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	42.8%	11.3%	22.4%	23.5%	100.0%	38.3%	14.2%	23.1%	24.5%

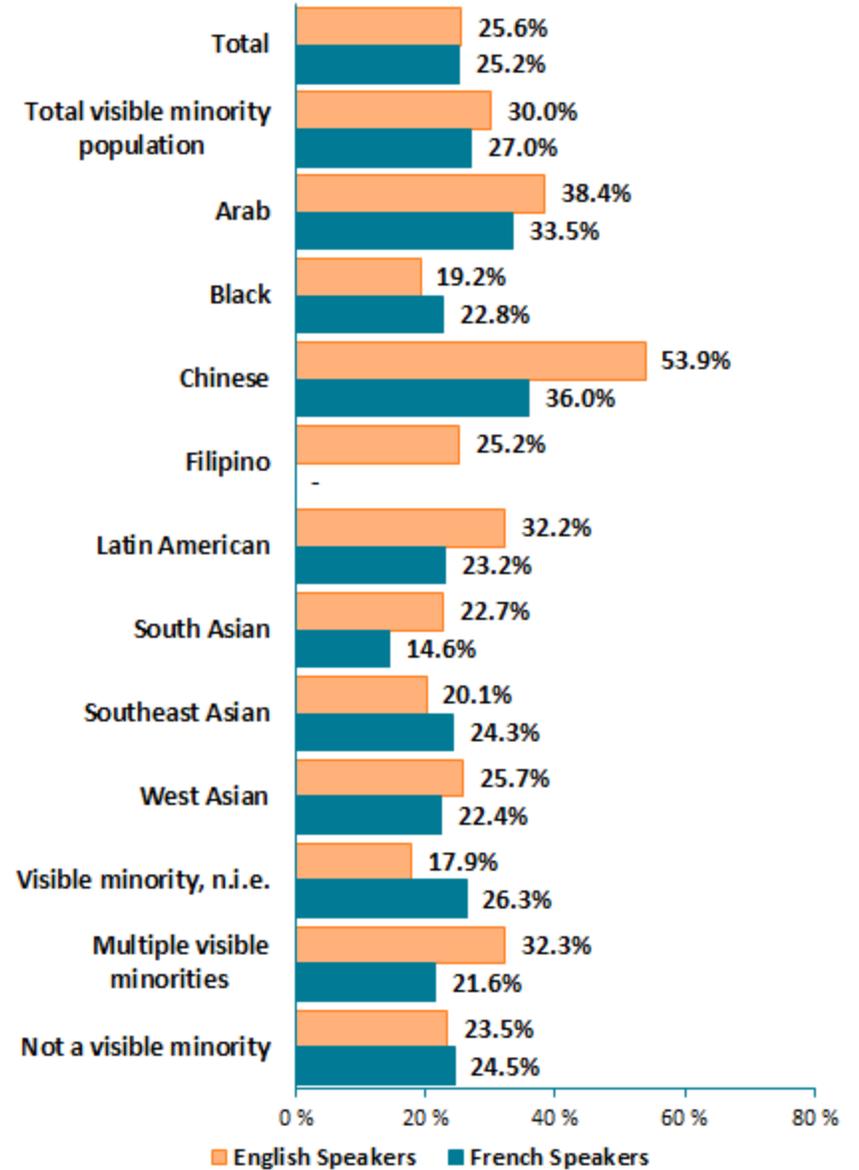
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**High School or No Diploma
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Laval, 2021**



Source: J/Poacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**University BA or Higher
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Laval, 2021**



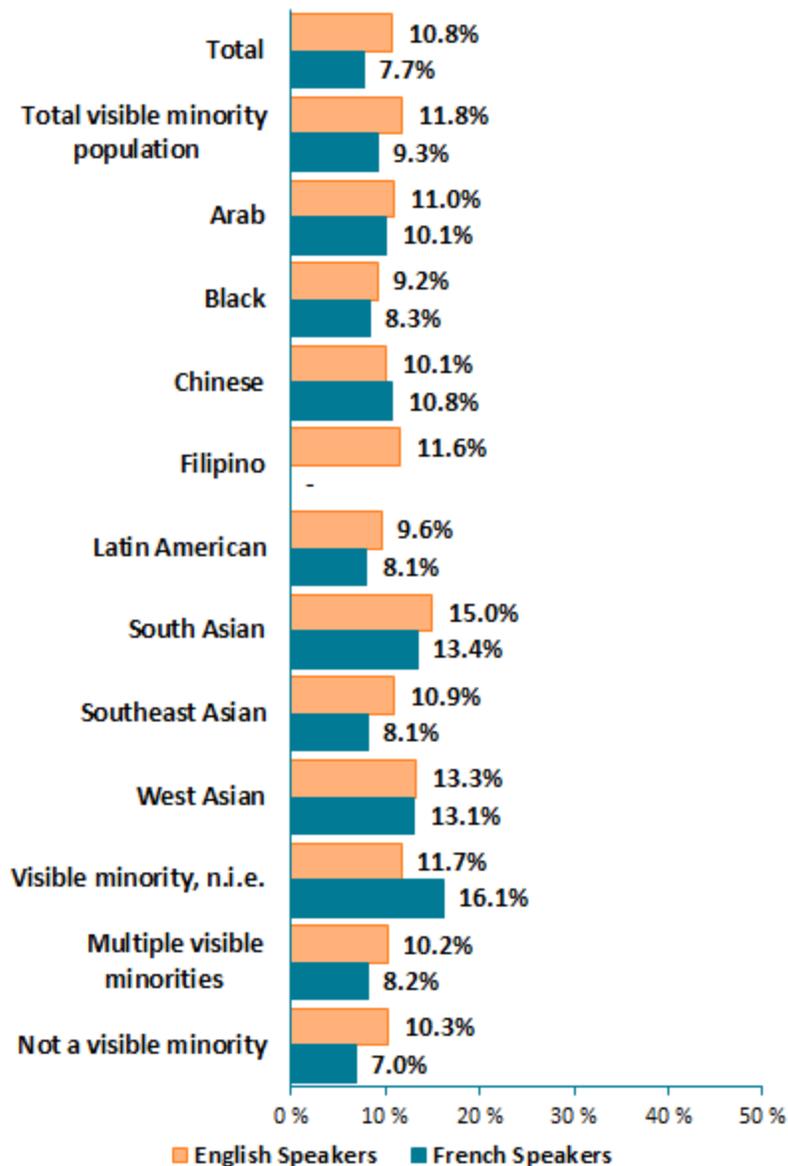
Source: J/Poacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de Laval, 2021										
Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force
Total	86,410	61,020	54,445	6,575	25,395	260,885	170,150	157,045	13,115	90,725
Total visible minority population	28,035	19,965	17,600	2,365	8,070	74,420	54,660	49,590	5,070	19,765
Arab	7,635	5,325	4,755	585	2,300	27,760	20,110	18,075	2,040	7,650
Black	2,630	1,845	1,670	170	790	25,920	19,420	17,805	1,615	6,500
Chinese	1,670	1,235	1,115	125	435	1,540	1,115	1,005	120	420
Filipino	1,170	905	795	105	270	110	75	70	10	35
Latin American	3,125	2,500	2,255	240	625	8,830	6,830	6,275	550	2,000
South Asian	6,805	4,560	3,875	685	2,245	1,990	1,385	1,205	185	605
Southeast Asian	1,615	1,190	1,060	130	425	4,365	2,960	2,725	240	1,405
West Asian	2,100	1,500	1,300	200	610	1,945	1,375	1,195	180	570
Visible minority, n.i.e.	420	300	265	35	115	400	310	250	50	95
Multiple visible minorities	635	440	395	45	195	1,410	975	890	80	450
Not a visible minority	58,375	41,045	36,840	4,210	17,330	186,470	115,495	107,450	8,050	70,970
Total	100.0%	70.6%	63.0%	10.8%	29.4%	100.0%	65.2%	60.2%	7.7%	34.8%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	71.2%	62.8%	11.8%	28.8%	100.0%	73.4%	66.6%	9.3%	26.6%
Arab	100.0%	69.7%	62.3%	11.0%	30.1%	100.0%	72.4%	65.1%	10.1%	27.6%
Black	100.0%	70.2%	63.5%	9.2%	30.0%	100.0%	74.9%	68.7%	8.3%	25.1%
Chinese	100.0%	74.0%	66.8%	10.1%	26.0%	100.0%	72.4%	65.3%	10.8%	27.3%
Filipino	100.0%	77.4%	67.9%	11.6%	23.1%	100.0%	68.2%	63.6%	-	31.8%
Latin American	100.0%	80.0%	72.2%	9.6%	20.0%	100.0%	77.3%	71.1%	8.1%	22.7%
South Asian	100.0%	67.0%	56.9%	15.0%	33.0%	100.0%	69.6%	60.6%	13.4%	30.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	73.7%	65.6%	10.9%	26.3%	100.0%	67.8%	62.4%	8.1%	32.2%
West Asian	100.0%	71.4%	61.9%	13.3%	29.0%	100.0%	70.7%	61.4%	13.1%	29.3%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	71.4%	63.1%	11.7%	27.4%	100.0%	77.5%	62.5%	16.1%	23.8%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	69.3%	62.2%	10.2%	30.7%	100.0%	69.1%	63.1%	8.2%	31.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	70.3%	63.1%	10.3%	29.7%	100.0%	61.9%	57.6%	7.0%	38.1%

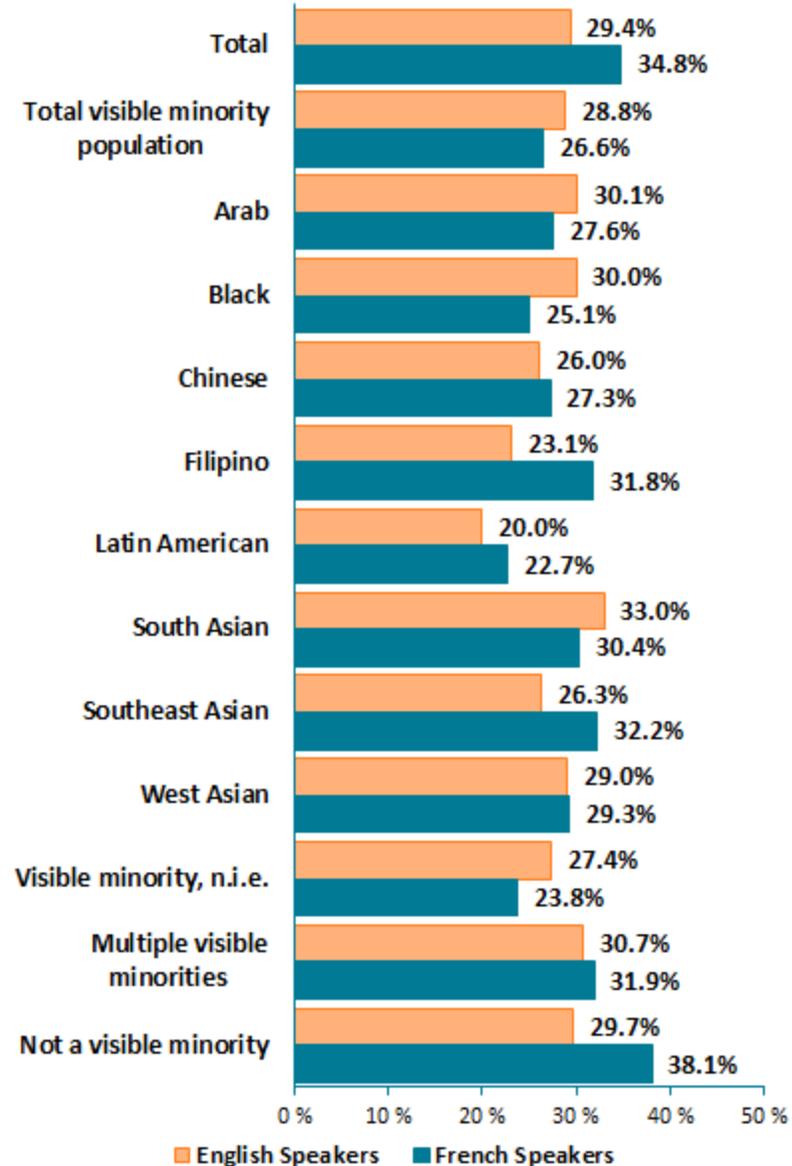
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Unemployment Rate
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Laval, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Out of the Labour Force
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Laval, 2021**



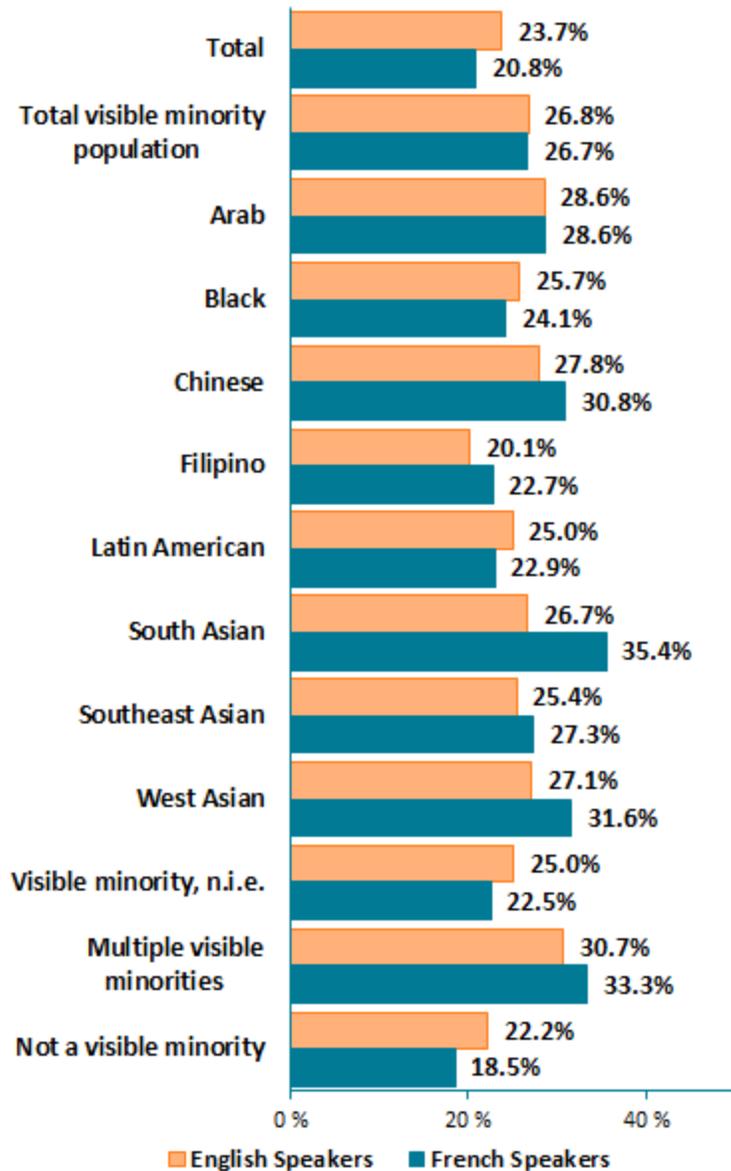
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Categories of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de Laval, 2021								
Visible Minority	English Speakers				French Speakers			
	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over
Total	86,410	20,455	35,770	30,195	260,885	54,385	105,365	101,130
Total visible minority population	28,035	7,505	12,915	7,615	74,420	19,875	30,970	23,575
Arab	7,635	2,180	3,375	2,090	27,760	7,950	11,315	8,510
Black	2,630	675	1,155	795	25,920	6,255	10,505	9,155
Chinese	1,670	465	670	540	1,540	475	605	465
Filipino	1,170	235	665	270	110	25	40	15
Latin American	3,125	780	1,300	1,050	8,830	2,025	4,180	2,620
South Asian	6,805	1,815	3,360	1,630	1,990	705	825	465
Southeast Asian	1,615	410	770	440	4,365	1,190	1,735	1,440
West Asian	2,100	570	1,105	430	1,945	615	950	395
Visible minority, n.i.e.	420	105	195	115	400	90	200	100
Multiple visible minorities	635	195	250	195	1,410	470	595	350
Not a visible minority	58,375	12,955	22,840	22,575	186,470	34,510	74,395	77,550
Total	100.0%	23.7%	41.4%	34.9%	100.0%	20.8%	40.4%	38.8%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	26.8%	46.1%	27.2%	100.0%	26.7%	41.6%	31.7%
Arab	100.0%	28.6%	44.2%	27.4%	100.0%	28.6%	40.8%	30.7%
Black	100.0%	25.7%	43.9%	30.2%	100.0%	24.1%	40.5%	35.3%
Chinese	100.0%	27.8%	40.1%	32.3%	100.0%	30.8%	39.3%	30.2%
Filipino	100.0%	20.1%	56.8%	23.1%	100.0%	22.7%	36.4%	-
Latin American	100.0%	25.0%	41.6%	33.6%	100.0%	22.9%	47.3%	29.7%
South Asian	100.0%	26.7%	49.4%	24.0%	100.0%	35.4%	41.5%	23.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	25.4%	47.7%	27.2%	100.0%	27.3%	39.7%	33.0%
West Asian	100.0%	27.1%	52.6%	20.5%	100.0%	31.6%	48.8%	20.3%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	25.0%	46.4%	27.4%	100.0%	22.5%	50.0%	25.0%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	30.7%	39.4%	30.7%	100.0%	33.3%	42.2%	24.8%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	22.2%	39.1%	38.7%	100.0%	18.5%	39.9%	41.6%

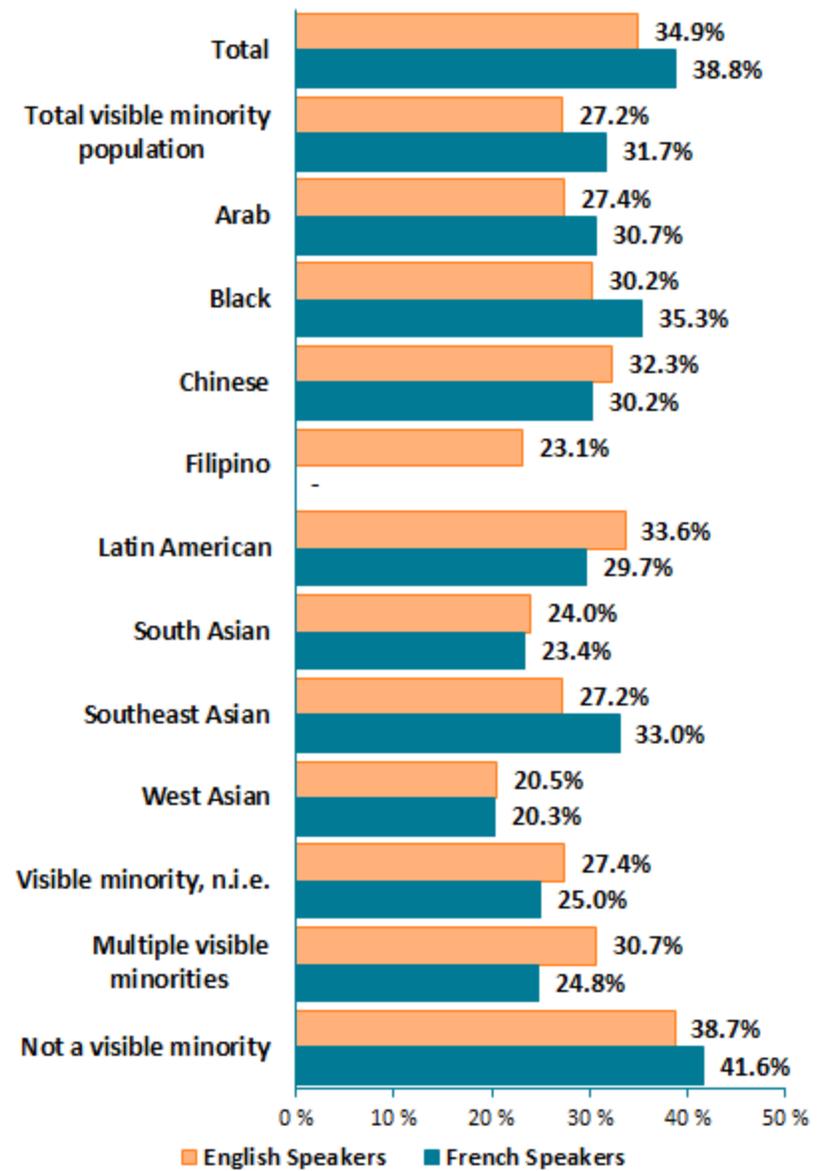
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Income Below \$20,000
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Laval, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Earning \$50,000 and Over
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Laval, 2021**



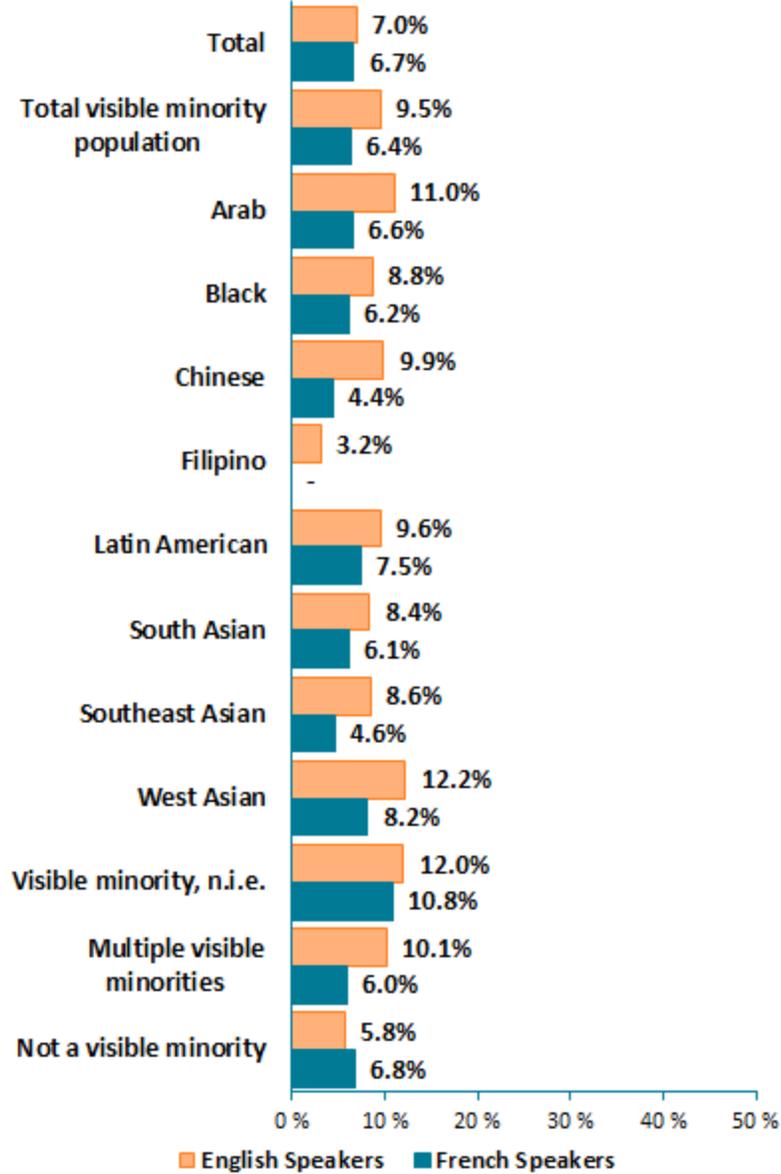
Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de Laval, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO
Total	104,530	97,200	7,330	316,185	295,040	21,145
Total visible minority population	34,925	31,605	3,320	100,140	93,740	6,400
Arab	9,215	8,200	1,015	38,430	35,895	2,535
Black	3,705	3,380	325	34,415	32,290	2,125
Chinese	1,975	1,780	195	2,150	2,055	95
Filipino	1,400	1,355	45	140	140	-
Latin American	3,580	3,235	345	10,790	9,985	805
South Asian	8,650	7,925	725	2,870	2,695	175
Southeast Asian	1,980	1,810	170	5,625	5,365	260
West Asian	2,590	2,275	315	2,510	2,305	205
Visible minority, n.i.e.	500	440	60	555	495	60
Multiple visible minorities	1,035	930	105	2,425	2,280	145
Not a visible minority	69,610	65,600	4,010	216,055	201,305	14,750
Total	100.0%	93.0%	7.0%	100.0%	93.3%	6.7%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	90.5%	9.5%	100.0%	93.6%	6.4%
Arab	100.0%	89.0%	11.0%	100.0%	93.4%	6.6%
Black	100.0%	91.2%	8.8%	100.0%	93.8%	6.2%
Chinese	100.0%	90.1%	9.9%	100.0%	95.6%	4.4%
Filipino	100.0%	96.8%	3.2%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Latin American	100.0%	90.4%	9.6%	100.0%	92.5%	7.5%
South Asian	100.0%	91.6%	8.4%	100.0%	93.9%	6.1%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	91.4%	8.6%	100.0%	95.4%	4.6%
West Asian	100.0%	87.8%	12.2%	100.0%	91.8%	8.2%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	88.0%	12.0%	100.0%	89.2%	10.8%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	89.9%	10.1%	100.0%	94.0%	6.0%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	94.2%	5.8%	100.0%	93.2%	6.8%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. (LICO-BT) shown.

**Living Below LICO
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS de Laval, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Appendix - Definitions

Income

The *low-income* category includes those with less than \$20,000 in reported income combined with those who reported no income.

Labour Force Status

The *Unemployment Rate* is calculated using the number of unemployed persons as the numerator and the population in the labour force as the denominator. It represents the proportion of people who are looking for work but cannot find any.

The *Employment Rate* is calculated using the number of employed persons as the numerator and the total population aged 15 and over as the denominator. It represents the proportion of adults who were employed, regardless of circumstances.

Out of the Labour Force Refers to persons who, in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day, were neither employed nor unemployed. It includes students, homemakers, retired workers, seasonal workers in an 'off' season who were not looking for work, and persons who could not work because of a long-term illness or disability.

Low-income Cut-off (LICO)

The *Low-income Cut-off* refers to income levels at which families or persons not in economic families spend 20% more than average of their before tax income on food, shelter and clothing

Recent Mobility

Non-movers are persons who lived at the same address 5 years previously.

Non-migrants are persons who have moved but live within the same municipality as they did 5 years previously.

Intraprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years but within the same province.

Interprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years from another province into Québec.

External migrants are persons who moved into Québec from another country over the past 5 years.

Visible Minority

Visible Minority, n.i.e. refers to all visible minority groups not included elsewhere.

Multiple visible minorities refer to those who reported belonging to more than one visible minority group.