Socio-demographic Profile of the Population Aged 65 and Over

RTS de la Montérégie-Centre

BASED ON THE 2016 CENSUS OF CANADA



PRODUCED BY DR. JOANNE POCOCK

FOR THE

Community Health and Social Services Network

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Socio-demographic Profiles of Seniors Aged 65 and Over

Introduction

The Community Health and Social Services Network: Bright Beginnings

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) supports the English-speaking communities of Québec in their efforts to redress health status inequalities and promote community vitality. It strengthens and mobilizes networks at the local, regional and provincial levels in order to address health determinants, influence public policy and develop services for English speakers who, too often are left out of the system. It's 65 member organizations from various sectors aim to improve vitality and health of individuals and families among Québec's minority language communities. Learn more at http://chssn.org/about-us/

CHSSN financially supports 21 local or regional community health and social services network organizations who mobilize citizens and multi-sectorial partners in all regions of Québec using a population health approach. They collectively address health determinants such as access to health services, healthy child development, education and literacy, and social environments or support networks. With their networks, CHSSN has developed a collective vision and an early childhood framework called *Bright Beginnings: an adapted approach to supporting English-speaking children (0-5) and families.* This approach is being implemented by networks to varying degrees in many regions in accordance with each network organization's capacity.

To explore their approach further go to http://chssn.org/pdf/ProvincialActionPlan-BB ENG.pdf

About These Profiles

These profiles draw from the 2016 Census of Canada to provide pertinent socio-demographic information on the seniors aged 65 and over of Québec's English-speaking communities and their families in accordance with Québec's RTS (réseau territorial de services) territories. They include information on their numbers, where they live, family structures they are part of, socio-economic issues they face, their status as recent immigrants to Québec, aboriginal identity and their likelihood to be members of a visible minority. Each regional profile includes tables, graphs and information bullets that provide provincial and regional statistics for selected characteristics as well as comparisons between French-speaking majority and English-speaking minority populations within these administrative territories.

¹ For further information go to http://www.msss.gouv.qc.ca/professionnels/informations-geographiques-et-de-population/decoupage-territorial/

Definitions and Concepts

These profiles draw data from the Statistics Canada 2016 Census of Canada and are organized in accordance with its definitions and concepts. The census dictionary is available at, https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm

<u>First Official Language Spoken (FOLS)</u> The definitions of first official language spoken and official language minority are outlined in the Official Languages (Communications with and Services to the Public) Regulations issued pursuant to the Official Languages Act (1988). The official language minority is English in Québec and French in all other provinces and territories. First Official Language Spoken is derived from the census questions on knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Multiple responses are distributed equally among declared languages.

<u>Census family</u> is defined as a married couple and the children, if any, of either and/or both spouses; a couple living common law and the children, if any, of either and/or both partners; or a lone parent of any marital status with at least one child living in the same dwelling and that child or those children. All members of a particular census family live in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. Children may be children by birth, marriage, common-law union or adoption regardless of their age or marital status as long as they live in the dwelling and do not have their own married spouse, common-law partner or child living in the dwelling. Grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present also constitute a census family.

<u>Private household</u> refers to a person or group of persons who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada or abroad. For census purposes, households are classified into three groups: private households, collective households and households outside Canada. Unless otherwise specified, all data in census products are for private households only.

<u>Educational Attainment</u> – Persons with low educational attainment are those with only a high school graduation certificate or less while those with high educational attainment are those with a university bachelor's degree or higher.

<u>Income</u> – Persons with low income are those with individual after-tax income less than \$20k while those with high income reported \$50k or more. This includes income from all sources.

<u>Low Income Cut-Off (LICO)</u> uses the income levels of a given family and considers how large a share of its income is spent on necessities such as food, shelter and clothing. If the amount a family spends is 20% higher than an average family in a year, it falls into the low income cut-off category. People who live below income cut-offs may be said to live in "straitened circumstances." (Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, August 2009.)

<u>Mobility status</u> – (Place of residence 5 years ago) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2011, in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier. "Moved Locally in the Past Five Years" refers to <u>non-migrants</u>, who are persons who did move but remained in the same city, town, township, village or Indian reserve. "Moved from Another Region of Québec in the Past Five Years" refers to <u>intra-provincial migrants</u>. "Moved from Outside the Province in the Past Five Years" refers to <u>inter-</u>

<u>provincial migrants</u>. "Immigrates from Another Country in the Past Five Years" refers to <u>external migrants</u>, which include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date. External migrants are referred to as immigrants in this document.

Methodological Notes

Data Source

These profiles draw information from datasets developed by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) using the 2016 Census of Canada. Findings are provided for Québec's RTS territories in which there are at least 250 English speaking residents.

Census Profile – Random rounding

To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%. – Statistics Canada

To avoid unreliable figures, proportions based on less than 25 individuals are not shown.

Linguistic definitions

There are numerous linguistic definitions that are used to identify the English-speaking population in Québec. The choice of linguistic indicator depends largely on the issue being examined. These profiles use the <u>First Official Language Spoken</u> (FOLS) definition with multiple responses proportionally distributed since it best reflects the total English-speaking health service users in the province. First Official Language Spoken is derived from three census questions: knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Dual responses are divided equally among English-speaking and French-speaking groups. Other definitions include <u>Mother tongue</u> which refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood. The <u>language most often spoken at home</u> is used to designate the home language. <u>Knowledge of official languages</u> indicates the official language in which a person can carry on a conversation. The <u>language used most often at work</u> indicates the language spoken most frequently at work.

Demographic and Socio-economic Characteristics

The demographic and socio-economic variables addressed in these profiles are:

- Population size
- Visible minority status
- Household living arrangements
- Low-income cut-off (LICO) by Household living arrangements
- Recent mobility
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Income categories

Interregional Tables and Graphs

Population by Language and Age Group (Table - Numbers)

English- and French-Speaking Population by Age Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016

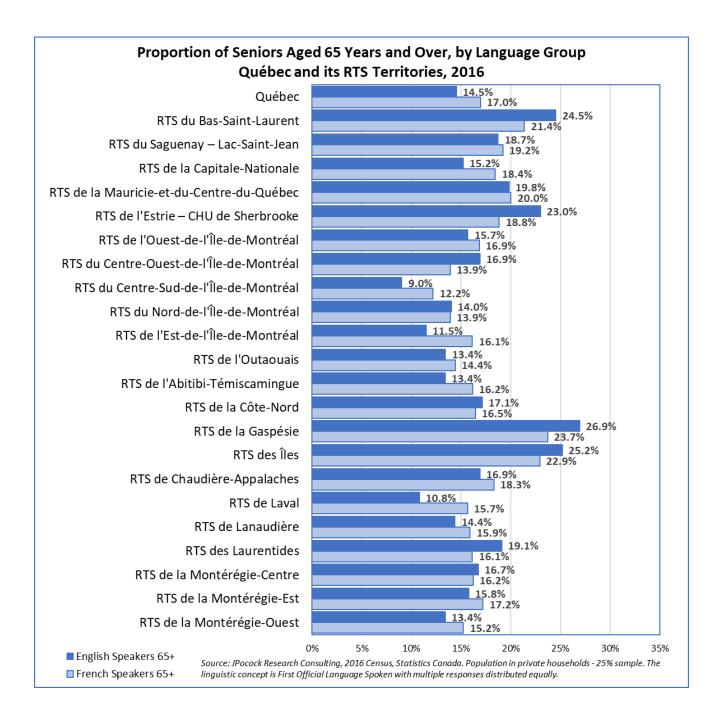
			Englis	sh Speake	ers			Frenc	h Speaker	S		
Geography	Total Population	Total	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	Total	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	
Québec	7,965,450	1,097,925	138,075	93,810	48,695	17,160	6,795,280	1,039,790	735,185	328,665	88,145	
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	189,975	1,080	175	205	50	10	188,850	35,690	26,240	11,140	2,995	
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	268,870	1,975	240	225	120	25	266,835	48,080	32,680	14,930	3,655	
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	709,325	14,205	1,810	1,250	650	260	693,190	106,830	80,850	36,415	10,600	
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	491,370	5,800	910	740	325	85	484,485	83,265	62,360	27,005	7,625	
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	459,315	37,010	5,760	4,900	2,630	970	420,845	68,425	52,020	21,660	5,615	
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	349,255	194,935	27,510	18,205	9,335	3,015	148,085	22,050	14,940	7,745	2,280	
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	337,975	185,920	20,705	16,645	10,060	4,700	142,460	14,720	11,610	5,940	2,270	
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	291,630	77,840	7,180	4,410	1,940	670	209,030	25,855	16,290	7,175	1,995	
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	415,685	88,895	10,490	6,780	4,195	1,490	314,375	35,475	24,220	13,895	5,635	
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	500,445	74,575	9,820	4,895	2,690	990	415,110	54,365	37,855	22,005	7,115	
RTS de l'Outaouais	376,905	70,575	9,795	6,115	2,640	720	304,625	46,250	29,195	11,715	2,975	
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	143,155	5,155	930	475	145	70	137,920	23,025	14,540	6,245	1,530	
RTS de la Côte-Nord	90,680	5,175	715	545	280	60	85,085	14,150	8,810	4,210	980	
RTS de la Gaspésie	75,945	8,090	1,385	1,250	685	245	67,840	13,990	10,050	4,735	1,315	
RTS des Îles	12,190	695	140	105	45	25	11,495	2,310	1,710	765	160	
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	408,615	3,755	580	435	180	20	404,685	65,500	48,510	20,335	5,190	
RTS de Laval	410,850	91,115	9,940	5,765	3,170	905	311,535	44,750	29,020	15,515	4,290	
RTS de Lanaudière	486,285	14,215	2,160	1,380	515	150	471,020	73,295	50,235	20,395	4,275	
RTS des Laurentides	577,855	37,555	5,700	4,430	2,115	620	538,755	85,450	58,440	23,385	5,125	
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	391,170	53,570	6,900	5,530	2,570	865	332,790	49,000	35,415	14,980	3,580	
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	505,470	19,130	2,650	1,810	895	310	484,805	74,435	54,510	23,520	5,355	
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	428,590	83,300	10,840	6,910	3,310	935	343,710	50,415	34,365	14,440	3,525	

Population by Language and Age Group (Table - Percentages)

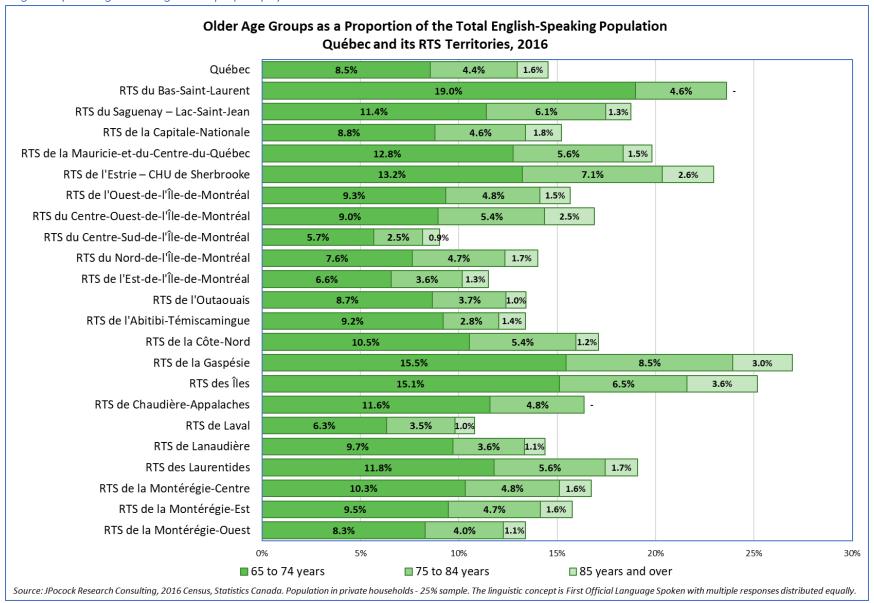
Age Groups as a Proportion of the Total Population, Among English and French Speakers Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016

		Engli	ish Speak	ers			Frenc	ch Speaker	'S	
Geography	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over
Québec	12.6%	14.5%	8.5%	4.4%	1.6%	15.3%	17.0%	10.8%	4.8%	1.3%
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	16.2%	24.5%	19.0%	4.6%	-	18.9%	21.4%	13.9%	5.9%	1.6%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	12.2%	18.7%	11.4%	6.1%	1.3%	18.0%	19.2%	12.2%	5.6%	1.4%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	12.7%	15.2%	8.8%	4.6%	1.8%	15.4%	18.4%	11.7%	5.3%	1.5%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	15.7%	19.8%	12.8%	5.6%	1.5%	17.2%	20.0%	12.9%	5.6%	1.6%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	15.6%	23.0%	13.2%	7.1%	2.6%	16.3%	18.8%	12.4%	5.1%	1.3%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	14.1%	15.7%	9.3%	4.8%	1.5%	14.9%	16.9%	10.1%	5.2%	1.5%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	11.1%	16.9%	9.0%	5.4%	2.5%	10.3%	13.9%	8.1%	4.2%	1.6%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	9.2%	9.0%	5.7%	2.5%	0.9%	12.4%	12.2%	7.8%	3.4%	1.0%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	11.8%	14.0%	7.6%	4.7%	1.7%	11.3%	13.9%	7.7%	4.4%	1.8%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	13.2%	11.5%	6.6%	3.6%	1.3%	13.1%	16.1%	9.1%	5.3%	1.7%
RTS de l'Outaouais	13.9%	13.4%	8.7%	3.7%	1.0%	15.2%	14.4%	9.6%	3.8%	1.0%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	18.0%	13.4%	9.2%	2.8%	1.4%	16.7%	16.2%	10.5%	4.5%	1.1%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	13.8%	17.1%	10.5%	5.4%	1.2%	16.6%	16.5%	10.4%	4.9%	1.2%
RTS de la Gaspésie	17.1%	26.9%	15.5%	8.5%	3.0%	20.6%	23.7%	14.8%	7.0%	1.9%
RTS des îles	20.1%	25.2%	15.1%	6.5%	3.6%	20.1%	22.9%	14.9%	6.7%	1.4%
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	15.4%	16.9%	11.6%	4.8%	-	16.2%	18.3%	12.0%	5.0%	1.3%
RTS de Laval	10.9%	10.8%	6.3%	3.5%	1.0%	14.4%	15.7%	9.3%	5.0%	1.4%
RTS de Lanaudière	15.2%	14.4%	9.7%	3.6%	1.1%	15.6%	15.9%	10.7%	4.3%	0.9%
RTS des Laurentides	15.2%	19.1%	11.8%	5.6%	1.7%	15.9%	16.1%	10.8%	4.3%	1.0%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	12.9%	16.7%	10.3%	4.8%	1.6%	14.7%	16.2%	10.6%	4.5%	1.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	13.9%	15.8%	9.5%	4.7%	1.6%	15.4%	17.2%	11.2%	4.9%	1.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	13.0%	13.4%	8.3%	4.0%	1.1%	14.7%	15.2%	10.0%	4.2%	1.0%

English-Speaking Seniors by Age Group (Graph)



English-Speaking Older Age Groups (Graph)



Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group (Table - Numbers)

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016

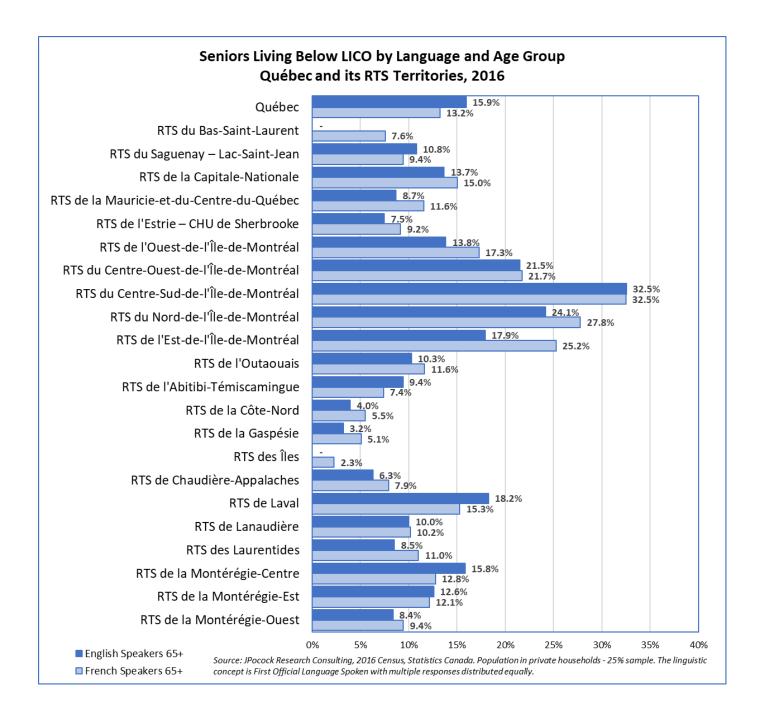
	Eng	glish Speak	ers	Fre	nch Speak	ers
Geography	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over
Québec	14,560	7,770	3,120	88,315	47,000	17,115
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	15	1	-	1,905	865	280
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	25	15	-	2,900	1,400	530
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	155	85	55	10,505	6,210	2,475
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	75	10	15	7,080	3,125	1,005
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	375	170	90	4,730	1,920	615
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,280	1,420	530	2,350	1,425	535
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,710	2,170	865	2,345	1,400	565
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,450	600	235	5,000	2,435	835
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,690	955	365	6,445	3,825	1,880
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	790	490	255	9,225	5,560	2,120
RTS de l'Outaouais	670	230	75	2,965	1,565	580
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	45	10	10	1,125	425	100
RTS de la Côte-Nord	25	10	-	455	245	70
RTS de la Gaspésie	40	20	10	555	170	90
RTS des Îles	-	-	-	40	20	-
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	30	10	-	3,585	1,670	600
RTS de Laval	1,020	535	240	3,915	2,595	950
RTS de Lanaudière	135	45	25	4,645	2,310	670
RTS des Laurentides	380	150	80	5,750	2,965	855
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	810	470	140	3,920	2,155	810
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	210	110	60	5,865	3,255	990
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	605	260	70	2,960	1,445	535

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group (Table - Percentages)

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016

		English S	speakers			French S	peakers	
Geography	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over
Québec	15.9%	15.5%	16.0%	18.2%	13.2%	12.0%	14.3%	19.4%
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	-	-	-	-	7.6%	7.3%	7.8%	9.3%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	10.8%	11.1%	1	-	9.4%	8.9%	9.4%	14.5%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	13.7%	12.4%	13.1%	21.2%	15.0%	13.0%	17.1%	23.3%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	8.7%	10.1%	1	-	11.6%	11.4%	11.6%	13.2%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	7.5%	7.7%	6.5%	9.3%	9.2%	9.1%	8.9%	11.0%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	13.8%	12.5%	15.2%	17.6%	17.3%	15.7%	18.4%	23.5%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	21.5%	22.3%	21.6%	18.4%	21.7%	20.2%	23.6%	24.9%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	32.5%	32.9%	30.9%	35.1%	32.5%	30.7%	33.9%	41.9%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	24.1%	24.9%	22.8%	24.5%	27.8%	26.6%	27.5%	33.4%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	17.9%	16.1%	18.2%	25.8%	25.2%	24.4%	25.3%	29.8%
RTS de l'Outaouais	10.3%	11.0%	8.7%	10.4%	11.6%	10.2%	13.4%	19.5%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	9.4%	9.5%	1	-	7.4%	7.7%	6.8%	6.5%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	4.0%	4.6%	1	-	5.5%	5.2%	5.8%	7.1%
RTS de la Gaspésie	3.2%	3.2%	1	-	5.1%	5.5%	3.6%	6.8%
RTS des Îles	-	1	1	-	2.3%	2.3%	1	-
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	6.3%	6.9%	1	-	7.9%	7.4%	8.2%	11.6%
RTS de Laval	18.2%	17.7%	16.9%	26.5%	15.3%	13.5%	16.7%	22.1%
RTS de Lanaudière	10.0%	9.8%	8.7%	16.7%	10.2%	9.2%	11.3%	15.7%
RTS des Laurentides	8.5%	8.6%	7.1%	12.9%	11.0%	9.8%	12.7%	16.7%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	15.8%	14.6%	18.3%	16.2%	12.8%	11.1%	14.4%	22.6%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	12.6%	11.6%	12.3%	19.4%	12.1%	10.8%	13.8%	18.5%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	8.4%	8.8%	7.9%	7.5%	9.4%	8.6%	10.0%	15.2%

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group (Graph)



Age Group Tables and Graphs

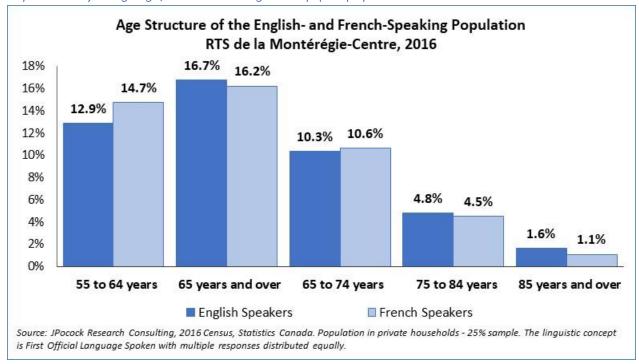
Total Population

Population by Language, Gender and Age Group (Table)

English- and French-speaking Population by Gender and Age Group RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2016

	En	glish Speake	rs	Fre	ench Speake	rs
Age Segment	Total Females		Males	Total	Females	Males
Total Population	53,570	26,600	26,975	332,790	169,470	163,320
55 to 64 years	6,900	3,710	3,195	49,000	25,135	23,865
65 years and over	8,965	4,490	4,480	53,970	29,170	24,805
65 to 74 years	5,530	2,695	2,835	35,410	18,765	16,645
75 to 84 years	2,565	1,265	1,300	14,985	8,175	6,805
85 years and over	870	525	340	3,580	2,230	1,350
Total Population	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
55 to 64 years	12.9%	13.9%	11.8%	14.7%	14.8%	14.6%
65 years and over	16.7%	16.9%	16.6%	16.2%	17.2%	15.2%
65 to 74 years	10.3%	10.1%	10.5%	10.6%	11.1%	10.2%
75 to 84 years	4.8%	4.8%	4.8%	4.5%	4.8%	4.2%
85 years and over	1.6%	2.0%	1.3%	1.1%	1.3%	0.8%

Population by Language, Gender and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 8,965 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre. They represented 16.7% of the English-speaking population. This was similar to the proportion for French speakers (16.2%).
- There were 5,530 English-speakers aged 65 to 74 living in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre. They represented 10.3% of the English-speaking population. The proportion of English-speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre was similar to the proportion of French speakers (10.6%).
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, there were 2,565 English-speakers aged 75 to 84. They represented 4.8% of the English-speaking population. The proportion of English-speakers aged 75 to 84 in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre was higher than the proportion of French speakers (4.5%).
- There were 870 English-speakers aged 85 and over living in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre. They represented 1.6% of the English-speaking population. The proportion of English-speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre was much higher than the proportion of French speakers (1.1%).

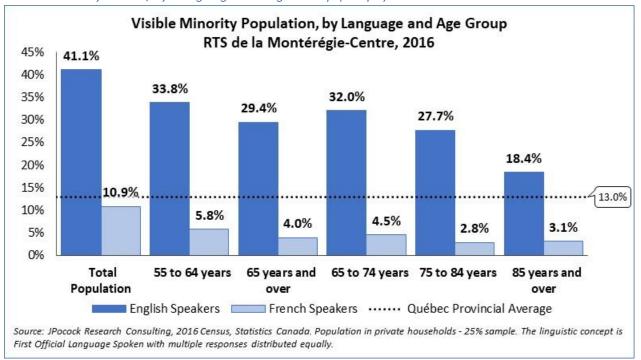
Visible Minority Status

Visible Minority Status by Language and Age Group (Table)

English- and French-speaking Population by Visible Minority Status and Age Group RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2016

	Е	nglish Speak	ers	F	rench Speake	ers
Age Segment	Total Population	Visible Minority Population	Non-Visible Minority Population	Total Population	Visible Minority Population	Non-Visible Minority Population
Total Population	53,570	22,010	31,560	332,790	36,120	296,675
55 to 64 years	6,900	2,335	4,570	49,000	2,840	46,160
65 years and over	8,965	2,640	6,330	53,970	2,135	51,835
65 to 74 years	5,530	1,770	3,760	35,410	1,600	33,815
75 to 84 years	2,565	710	1,865	14,985	425	14,555
85 years and over	870	160	705	3,580	110	3,465
Total Population		41.1%	58.9%		10.9%	89.1%
55 to 64 years		33.8%	66.2%		5.8%	94.2%
65 years and over		29.4%	70.6%		4.0%	96.0%
65 to 74 years		32.0%	68.0%		4.5%	95.5%
75 to 84 years		27.7%	72.7%		2.8%	97.1%
85 years and over		18.4%	81.0%		3.1%	96.8%

Visible Minority Status, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 2,640 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre who identified as a visible minority. They represented 29.4% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (4.0%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 32.0% identified as a visible minority. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (4.5%).
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 27.7% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 identified as a visible minority in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (2.8%).
- In 2016, 18.4% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre identified as a visible minority. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (3.1%).

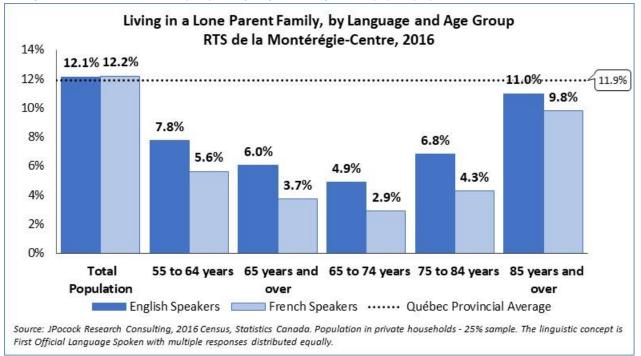
Household Living Arrangements

Household Living Arrangements by Language and Age Group (Table)

Household Living Arrangements Among the English and French-speaking Population, by Age Group RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2016

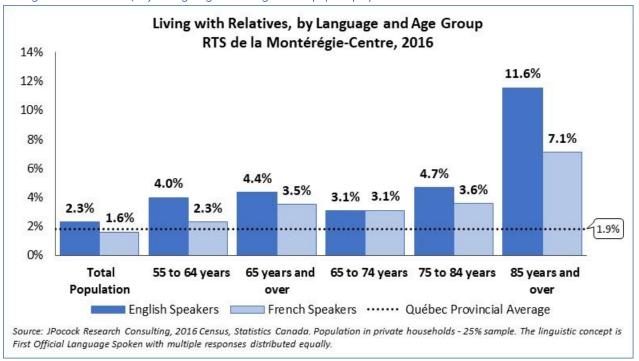
		E	nglish Spe	akers					French Sp	eakers		
Age Segment	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law partners and children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law partners and children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone
Total Population	53,570	39,545	6,505	1,230	1,005	5,290	332,790	236,695	40,535	5,380	8,130	42,050
55 to 64 years	6,900	5,005	535	275	150	935	49,000	34,355	2,755	1,130	1,360	9,395
65 years and over	8,965	5,780	540	390	135	2,120	53,975	33,925	2,010	1,895	1,140	15,000
65 to 74 years	5,530	3,980	270	170	95	1,010	35,415	23,895	1,025	1,105	810	8,580
75 to 84 years	2,570	1,500	175	120	30	740	14,980	8,800	640	535	255	4,765
85 years and over	865	300	95	100	10	365	3,580	1,240	350	255	75	1,660
Total Population		73.8%	12.1%	2.3%	1.9%	9.9%		71.1%	12.2%	1.6%	2.4%	12.6%
55 to 64 years		72.5%	7.8%	4.0%	2.2%	13.6%		70.1%	5.6%	2.3%	2.8%	19.2%
65 years and over		64.5%	6.0%	4.4%	1.5%	23.6%		62.9%	3.7%	3.5%	2.1%	27.8%
65 to 74 years		72.0%	4.9%	3.1%	1.7%	18.3%		67.5%	2.9%	3.1%	2.3%	24.2%
75 to 84 years		58.4%	6.8%	4.7%	1.2%	28.8%		58.7%	4.3%	3.6%	1.7%	31.8%
85 years and over		34.7%	11.0%	11.6%	-	42.2%		34.6%	9.8%	7.1%	2.1%	46.4%

Living in a Lone Parent Family, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



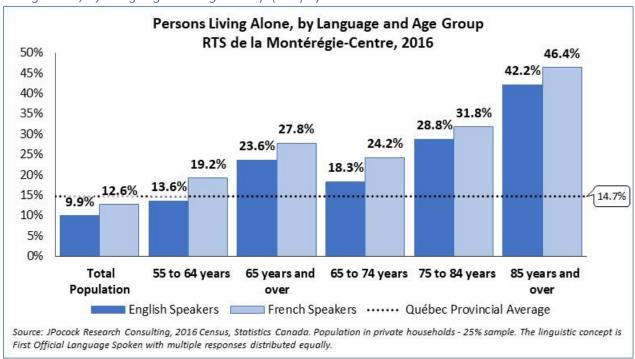
- In 2016, there were 540 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre who reported living in a lone-parent family. They represented 6.0% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (3.7%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 4.9% reported living in a lone-parent family. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (2.9%).
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 6.8% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported living in a lone-parent family in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (4.3%).
- In 2016, 11.0% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre reported living in a lone-parent family. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (9.8%).

Living with Relatives, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 390 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre who reported living with relatives. They represented 4.4% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (3.5%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 3.1% reported living with relatives. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (3.1%).
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 4.7% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported living with relatives in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (3.6%).
- In 2016, 11.6% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre reported living with relatives. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (7.1%).

Living Alone, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 2,120 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre who reported living alone. They represented 23.6% of English-speaking seniors. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (27.8%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 18.3% reported living alone. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (24.2%).
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 28.8% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported living alone in 2016. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (31.8%).
- In 2016, 42.2% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre reported living alone. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (46.4%).

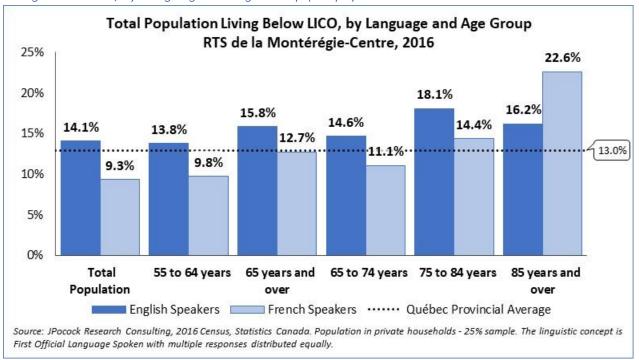
Population Living Below the Low-Income Cut-Off by Household Living Arrangements

Living Below LICO by Household Living Arrangements, Language and Age Group (Table)

English- and French-speaking Population Living Below the Low-Income Cut-Off by Household Living Arrangement and Age Group RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2016

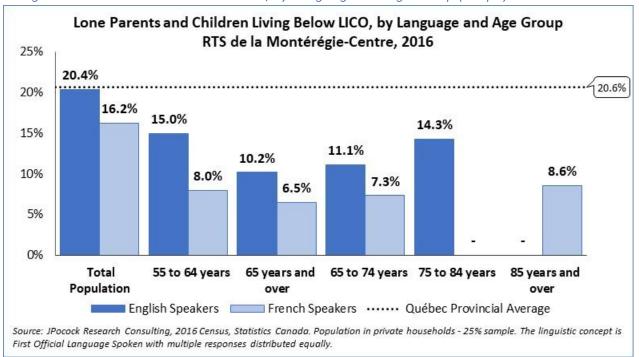
			English Spe	akers			French Speakers								
Age Segment	Total Population Living Below LICO	Spouses, Partners and Children Living Below LICO	Lone Parents and Children Living Below LICO	Living with Relatives and Below LICO	Living with Non- Relatives Only and Below LICO	Persons Living Alone and Below LICO	Total Population Living Below LICO	Spouses, Partners and Children Living Below LICO	Lone Parents and Children Living Below LICO	Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives Only and Below LICO	Persons Living Alone and Below LICO			
Total Population	7,530	3,725	1,325	175	580	1,730	31,115	8,840	6,580	505	3,320	11,880			
55 to 64 years	950	365	80	40	95	360	4,785	1,210	220	105	585	2,670			
65 years and over	1,420	500	55	10	75	780	6,880	900	130	55	515	5,275			
65 to 74 years	810	325	30	-	55	395	3,920	590	75	40	355	2,865			
75 to 84 years	465	160	25	-	15	270	2,155	280	20	10	125	1,710			
85 years and over	140	20	10	-	10	115	810	40	30	-	35	705			
Total Population	14.1%	9.4%	20.4%	14.2%	57.7%	32.7%	9.3%	3.7%	16.2%	9.4%	40.8%	28.3%			
55 to 64 years	13.8%	7.3%	15.0%	14.5%	63.3%	38.5%	9.8%	3.5%	8.0%	9.3%	43.0%	28.4%			
65 years and over	15.8%	8.7%	10.2%	-	55.6%	36.8%	12.7%	2.7%	6.5%	2.9%	45.2%	35.2%			
65 to 74 years	14.6%	8.2%	11.1%	-	57.9%	39.1%	11.1%	2.5%	7.3%	3.6%	43.8%	33.4%			
75 to 84 years	18.1%	10.7%	14.3%	-	-	36.5%	14.4%	3.2%	1	-	49.0%	35.9%			
85 years and over	16.2%	-	-	-	-	31.5%	22.6%	3.2%	8.6%	-	46.7%	42.5%			

Living Below LICO, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



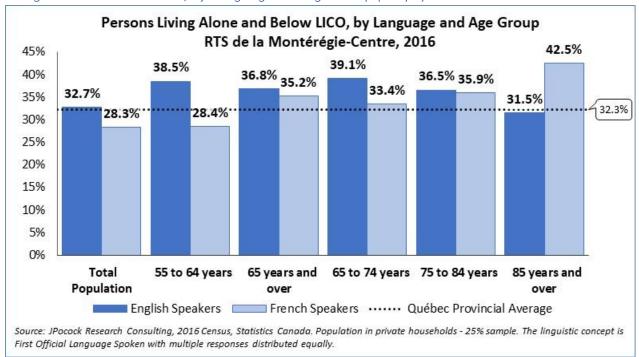
- In 2016, there were 1,420 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living below LICO in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre. They represented 15.8% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (12.7%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 14.6% were living below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (11.1%).
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 18.1% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 were living below LICO in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (14.4%).
- In 2016, 16.2% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre were living below LICO. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (22.6%).

Living in Lone Parent Families Below LICO, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 55 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in lone parent families below LICO in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre. They represented 10.2% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (6.5%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 11.1% were living in lone parent families below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (7.3%).
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 14.3% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 were living in lone parent families below LICO in 2016.

Living Alone and Below LICO, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 780 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living alone and below LICO in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre. They represented 36.8% of English-speaking seniors living alone. This was similar to the proportion among French-speaking seniors living alone (35.2%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 living alone in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 39.1% were below the low income cut-off. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (33.4%).
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 36.5% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 living alone were below the low income cut-off. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (35.9%).
- In 2016, 31.5% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre who were living alone were below the low income cut-off. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (42.5%).

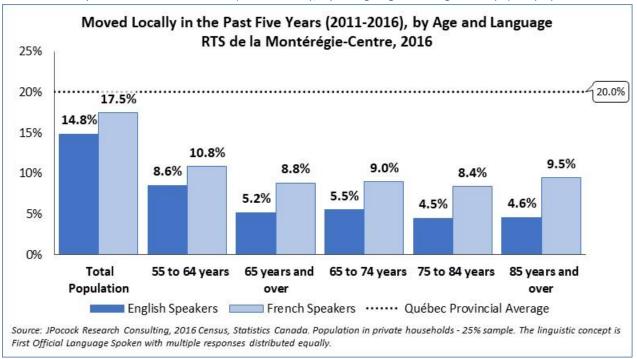
Recent Mobility

Recent Mobility by Language and Age Group (Table)

Recent Mobility Among the English- and French-speaking Population, by Age Group RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2016

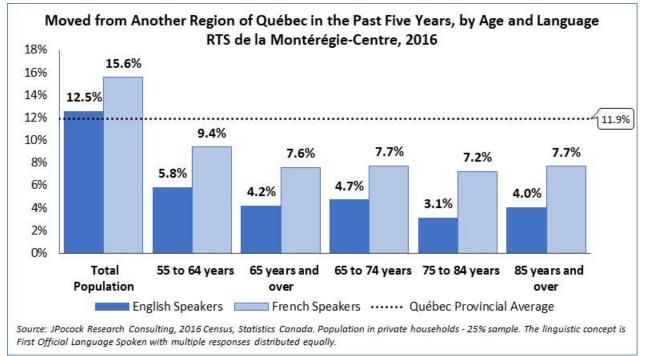
			Englis	h Speakers					French	Speakers		
Age Segment	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Quebec in the Past Five Years	Province in the Past Five	Immigrated from Another Country in the Past Five Years	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Quebec in the Past Five Years	Province in the Past Five	Immigrated from Another Country in the Past Five Years
Total Population	51,120	33,520	7,580	6,410	1,100	2,515	313,715	203,935	54,840	48,885	845	5,215
55 to 64 years	6,900	5,795	590	400	50	65	49,000	38,835	5,305	4,600	95	170
65 years and over	8,965	8,050	465	375	30	45	53,970	44,955	4,775	4,085	55	100
65 to 74 years	5,535	4,920	305	260	15	25	35,415	29,385	3,180	2,735	30	90
75 to 84 years	2,570	2,340	115	80	10	20	14,980	12,625	1,255	1,085	10	10
85 years and over	870	790	40	35	-	-	3,580	2,945	340	275	-	-
Total Population		65.6%	14.8%	12.5%	2.2%	4.9%		65.0%	17.5%	15.6%	0.3%	1.7%
55 to 64 years		84.0%	8.6%	5.8%	0.7%	0.9%		79.3%	10.8%	9.4%	0.2%	0.3%
65 years and over		89.8%	5.2%	4.2%	0.3%	0.5%		83.3%	8.8%	7.6%	0.1%	0.2%
65 to 74 years		88.9%	5.5%	4.7%	-	0.5%		83.0%	9.0%	7.7%	0.1%	0.3%
75 to 84 years		91.1%	4.5%	3.1%	-	-		84.3%	8.4%	7.2%	-	-
85 years and over		90.8%	4.6%	4.0%	-	-		82.3%	9.5%	7.7%	-	-

Moved Locally in the Past Five Years (2011-2016), by Language and Age Group (Graph)



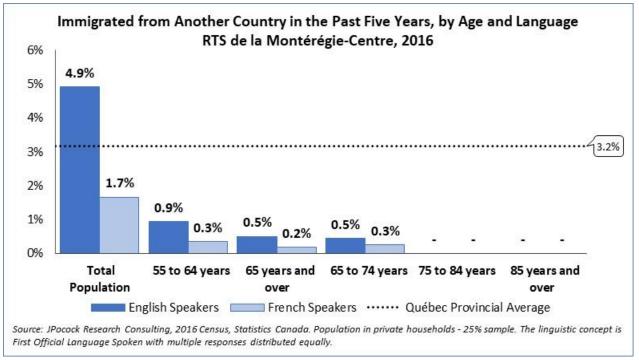
- In 2016, there were 465 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre who reported having moved locally in the past five years. They represented 5.2% of English-speaking seniors. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (8.8%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 5.5% reported having moved locally in the past five years. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (9.0%).
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 4.5% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported having moved locally in the past five years. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (8.4%).
- In 2016, 4.6% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre reported having moved locally in the past five years. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (9.5%).

Moved from Another Region of Québec in the Past Five Years (2011-2016), by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 375 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre who reported having moved from another region of Québec in the past five years. They represented 4.2% of English-speaking seniors. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (7.6%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 4.7% reported having moved from another region of Québec in the past five years. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (7.7%).
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 3.1% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported having moved from another region of Québec in the past five years. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (7.2%).
- In 2016, 4.0% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre reported having moved from another region of Québec in the past five years. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (7.7%).

Immigrated from Another Country in the Past Five Years (2011-2016), by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 45 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre who reported having immigrated from another country in the past five years. They represented 0.5% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (0.2%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 0.5% reported having immigrated from another country in the past five years. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (0.3%).

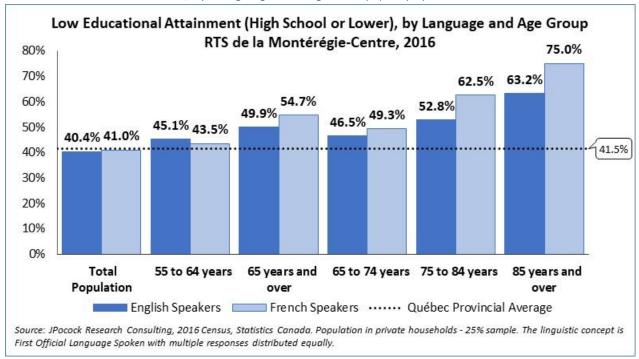
Educational Attainment

Highest Educational Attainment by Language and Age Group (Table)

Highest Educational Attainment Among the English- and French-Speaking Population, by Age Group RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2016

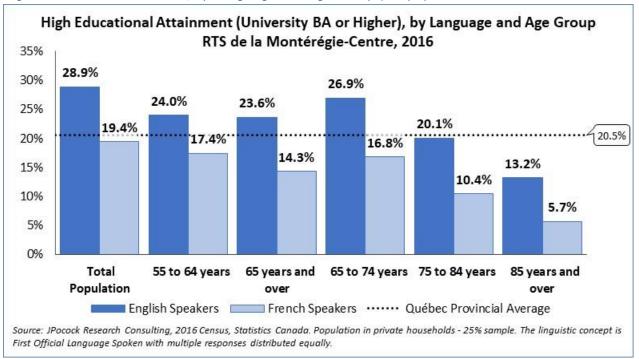
			English Speake	rs				French Speake	rs	
Age Segment	Total Population	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor Level	University Degree (BA or Higher)	Total Population	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor Level	University Degree (BA or Higher)
Total Population 15+	46,030	18,585	4,275	9,885	13,290	273,575	112,120	47,505	60,820	53,130
55 to 64 years	6,900	3,115	670	1,460	1,655	49,000	21,335	8,560	10,565	8,540
65 years and over	8,965	4,475	935	1,445	2,120	53,975	29,505	6,940	9,785	7,735
65 to 74 years	5,530	2,570	550	925	1,490	35,415	17,455	4,910	7,075	5,965
75 to 84 years	2,565	1,355	285	415	515	14,980	9,365	1,740	2,310	1,565
85 years and over	870	550	100	105	115	3,580	2,685	290	400	205
Total Population 15+		40.4%	9.3%	21.5%	28.9%		41.0%	17.4%	22.2%	19.4%
55 to 64 years		45.1%	9.7%	21.2%	24.0%		43.5%	17.5%	21.6%	17.4%
65 years and over		49.9%	10.4%	16.1%	23.6%		54.7%	12.9%	18.1%	14.3%
65 to 74 years		46.5%	9.9%	16.7%	26.9%		49.3%	13.9%	20.0%	16.8%
75 to 84 years		52.8%	11.1%	16.2%	20.1%		62.5%	11.6%	15.4%	10.4%
85 years and over		63.2%	11.5%	12.1%	13.2%		75.0%	8.1%	11.2%	5.7%

Low Educational Attainment, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 4,475 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre who reported a low level of educational attainment. They represented 49.9% of English-speaking seniors. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (54.7%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 46.5% reported a low level of educational attainment. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (49.3%).
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 52.8% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported a low level of educational attainment in 2016. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (62.5%).
- In 2016, 63.2% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre reported a low level of educational attainment. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (75.0%).

High Educational Attainment, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 2,120 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre who reported a high level of educational attainment. They represented 23.6% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (14.3%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 26.9% reported a high level of educational attainment. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (16.8%).
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 20.1% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported a high level of educational attainment in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (10.4%).
- In 2016, 13.2% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre reported a high level of educational attainment. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (5.7%).

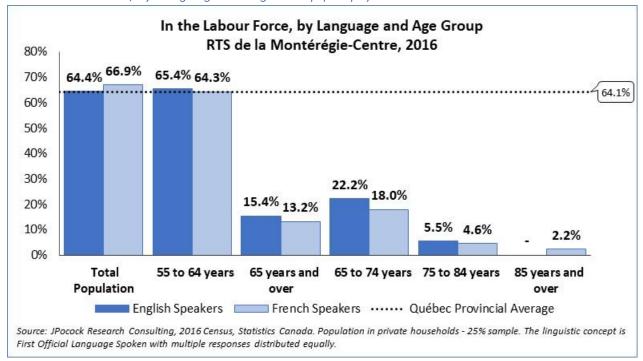
Labour Force Activity

Labour Force Activity by Language and Age Group (Table)

Labour Force Activity Among the English- and French-Speaking Population, by Age Group RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2016

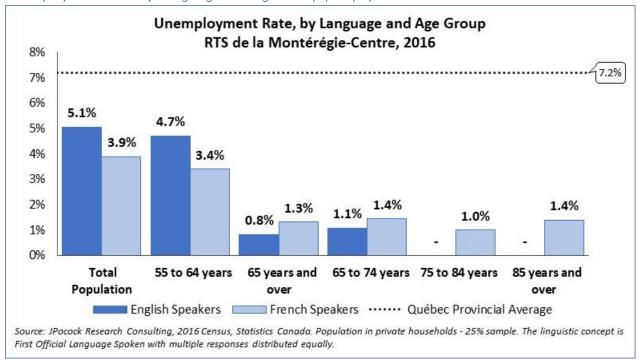
		Er	nglish Speak	ers			l	French Speak	ers	
Age Segment	Total Population	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force	Total Population	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force
Total Population 15+	46,030	29,665	27,335	2,330	16,365	273,575	183,105	172,475	10,630	90,470
55 to 64 years	6,900	4,515	4,185	325	2,385	49,000	31,515	29,855	1,665	17,485
65 years and over	8,965	1,380	1,305	75	7,585	53,970	7,130	6,420	710	46,840
65 to 74 years	5,530	1,230	1,170	60	4,300	35,415	6,360	5,855	510	29,050
75 to 84 years	2,565	140	135	10	2,425	14,980	685	530	150	14,295
85 years and over	870	10	-	10	860	3,580	80	35	50	3,495
Total Population 15+		64.4%	59.4%	5.1%	35.6%		66.9%	63.0%	3.9%	33.1%
55 to 64 years		65.4%	60.7%	4.7%	34.6%		64.3%	60.9%	3.4%	35.7%
65 years and over		15.4%	14.6%	0.8%	84.6%		13.2%	11.9%	1.3%	86.8%
65 to 74 years		22.2%	21.2%	1.1%	77.8%		18.0%	16.5%	1.4%	82.0%
75 to 84 years		5.5%	5.3%	-	94.5%		4.6%	3.5%	1.0%	95.4%
85 years and over		-	-	-	98.9%		2.2%	1.0%	1.4%	97.6%

In the Labour Force, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 1,380 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre who reported being in the labor force. They represented 15.4% of English-speaking seniors. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (13.2%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 22.2% reported being in the labor force. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (18.0%).
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 5.5% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported being in the labor force in 2016. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (4.6%).

Unemployment Rate by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, the unemployment rate among English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre was 0.8%. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (1.3%).
- The unemployment rate among English-speaking aged 65 to 74 living in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre was 1.1%. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (1.4%).

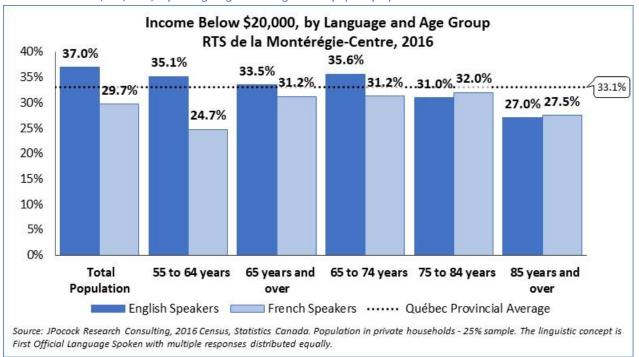
Income Categories

Income Categories by Language and Age Group (Table)

Income Categories Among the English- and French-Speaking Population, by Age Group RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 2016

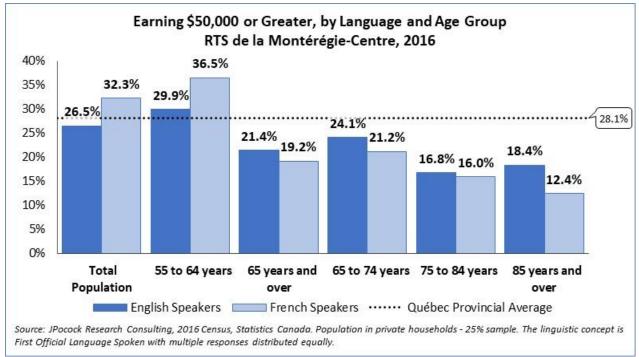
	English Speakers					French Speakers				
Age Segment	Total Population	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Living Below LICO	Total Population	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Living Below LICO
Total Population 15+	46,030	17,010	16,815	12,205	6,415	273,575	81,270	103,945	88,355	26,060
55 to 64 years	6,900	2,425	2,410	2,065	950	49,000	12,110	18,985	17,905	4,785
65 years and over	8,965	3,000	4,035	1,920	1,420	53,970	16,835	26,775	10,355	6,885
65 to 74 years	5,530	1,970	2,225	1,335	810	35,415	11,065	16,835	7,520	3,920
75 to 84 years	2,565	795	1,335	430	470	14,980	4,795	7,795	2,395	2,155
85 years and over	865	235	475	160	140	3,580	985	2,145	445	810
Total Population 15+		37.0%	36.5%	26.5%	13.9%		29.7%	38.0%	32.3%	9.5%
55 to 64 years		35.1%	34.9%	29.9%	13.8%		24.7%	38.7%	36.5%	9.8%
65 years and over		33.5%	45.0%	21.4%	15.8%		31.2%	49.6%	19.2%	12.8%
65 to 74 years		35.6%	40.2%	24.1%	14.6%		31.2%	47.5%	21.2%	11.1%
75 to 84 years		31.0%	52.0%	16.8%	18.3%		32.0%	52.0%	16.0%	14.4%
85 years and over		27.0%	54.6%	18.4%	16.1%		27.5%	59.9%	12.4%	22.6%

Income Below \$20,000, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 3,000 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre who reported earning less than \$20,000. They represented 33.5% of English-speaking seniors. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (31.2%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 35.6% reported earning less than \$20,000. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (31.2%).
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 31.0% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported earning less than \$20,000 in 2016. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (32.0%).
- In 2016, 27.0% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre reported earning less than \$20,000. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (27.5%).

Earning \$50,000 or Greater, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 1,920 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre who reported earning \$50,000 and over. They represented 21.4% of English-speaking seniors. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (19.2%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 24.1% reported earning \$50,000 and over. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (21.2%).
- In RTS de la Montérégie-Centre, 16.8% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported earning \$50,000 and over in 2016. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (16.0%).
- In 2016, 18.4% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de la Montérégie-Centre reported earning \$50,000 and over. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (12.4%).