

# SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF VISIBLE MINORITIES IN RTS DE L'EST-DE-L'ÎLE-DE-MONTRÉAL

BASED ON THE 2021 CENSUS OF CANADA

A REPORT OF THE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES NETWORK (CHSSN)

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By its research consultant, Joanne Pocock, PhD,

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The views expressed herein do not necessarily represent the official policies of Health Canada.

## Contents

Acknowledgements.....	2
Contents.....	3
Introduction .....	4
Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN).....	4
This Document .....	4
Methodological notes .....	5
Geographic Regions .....	5
Language Concept.....	6
Visible Minority Concept.....	6
Data Source and Reliability .....	6
Definitions .....	6
Count of Visible Minority Groups .....	7
Gender of Visible Minority Populations.....	9
Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations.....	11
Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations .....	13
Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations .....	15
Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations .....	17
Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations.....	19
Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations.....	21
Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations.....	23
Appendix - Definitions.....	25

## Introduction

### Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN)

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) is a network of community resources, associations, foundations, public institutions and other stakeholders dedicated to improving access to health and social services for English-speaking minority communities in Québec. CHSSN builds and strengthens health and social services networks and partnerships at the local, regional and provincial levels to address health determinants, to influence public policy and to support community and public partners in the adaptation of services.

Through the development of projects and partnerships with community and public institutions, the CHSSN aims to reduce health inequities by supporting innovative practices and the transfer of learning through population health interventions.

Innovative programs and partnerships include networking and partnership initiatives, improving access to health and social services and health promotion and public health education.

### This Document

This document presents a series of tables illustrating key socio-demographic variables of visible minority populations within language groups for RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal.<sup>1</sup>

The variables covered are:

- Gender
- Age structure
- Household living arrangements
- Recent mobility
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Income
- Low-income cut-off

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<sup>1</sup> Québec has 22 RTS (réseau territorial de services) territories. See <https://www.msss.gouv.qc.ca/professionnels/informations-geographiques-et-de-population/decoupage-territorial/>

Each table contains four blocs of information, as follows:

- Numbers of English-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of English-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.
- Numbers of French-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of French-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.

## Methodological notes

### Geographic Regions

For the purpose of this series, there is sufficient data for the province and for 19 of Québec's health regions. The remaining regions are grouped into a "rest of Québec" category. The complete series consists of data for Québec, for 19 RTS regions and for the "rest of Québec".

The 19 RTS regions are:

RTS de la Capitale-Nationale  
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean  
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent  
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec  
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke  
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  
RTS de l'Outaouais  
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue  
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches  
RTS de Laval  
RTS de Lanaudière  
RTS des Laurentides  
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre  
RTS de la Montérégie-Est  
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest

## Language Concept

The language concept used in this series of tables is First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) which is derived from three census questions (knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language). Multiple responses are assigned equally among declared languages.

## Visible Minority Concept

The concept of visible minorities in the Canadian context was developed to support the *Employment Equity Act* which aims to “achieve equality in the workplace so that no person shall be denied employment opportunities or benefits for reasons unrelated to ability and, in the fulfilment of that goal, to correct the conditions of disadvantage in employment experienced by women, aboriginal peoples, persons with disabilities and members of visible minorities.”<sup>2</sup>

The Act defines visible minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour.' Under this definition, regulations specify the following groups as visible minorities: Chinese, South Asians, Blacks, Arabs, West Asians, Filipinos, Southeast Asians, Latin Americans, Japanese, Koreans and other visible minority groups, such as Pacific Islanders.

## Data Source and Reliability

**Data source** - The data in these tables is drawn from the Statistics Canada 2021 Census. The data in these tables comes from special tabulations ordered by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN).

**Data suppression** - For the purposes of confidentiality, Statistics Canada applies area suppression rules which suppresses data for geographic areas with populations below a specified size. Income distributions and related statistics are suppressed if the population in the area, excluding residents in collective dwellings, is less than 250, or if the number of private households is less than 40.

Given that cross-tabulations of small populations produce even smaller population counts which are unreliable for statistical analysis, visible minority groups which fall below the 250 count are suppressed from specific tables.

## Definitions

For definitions of certain Census variables, refer to the definitions section in the appendix.

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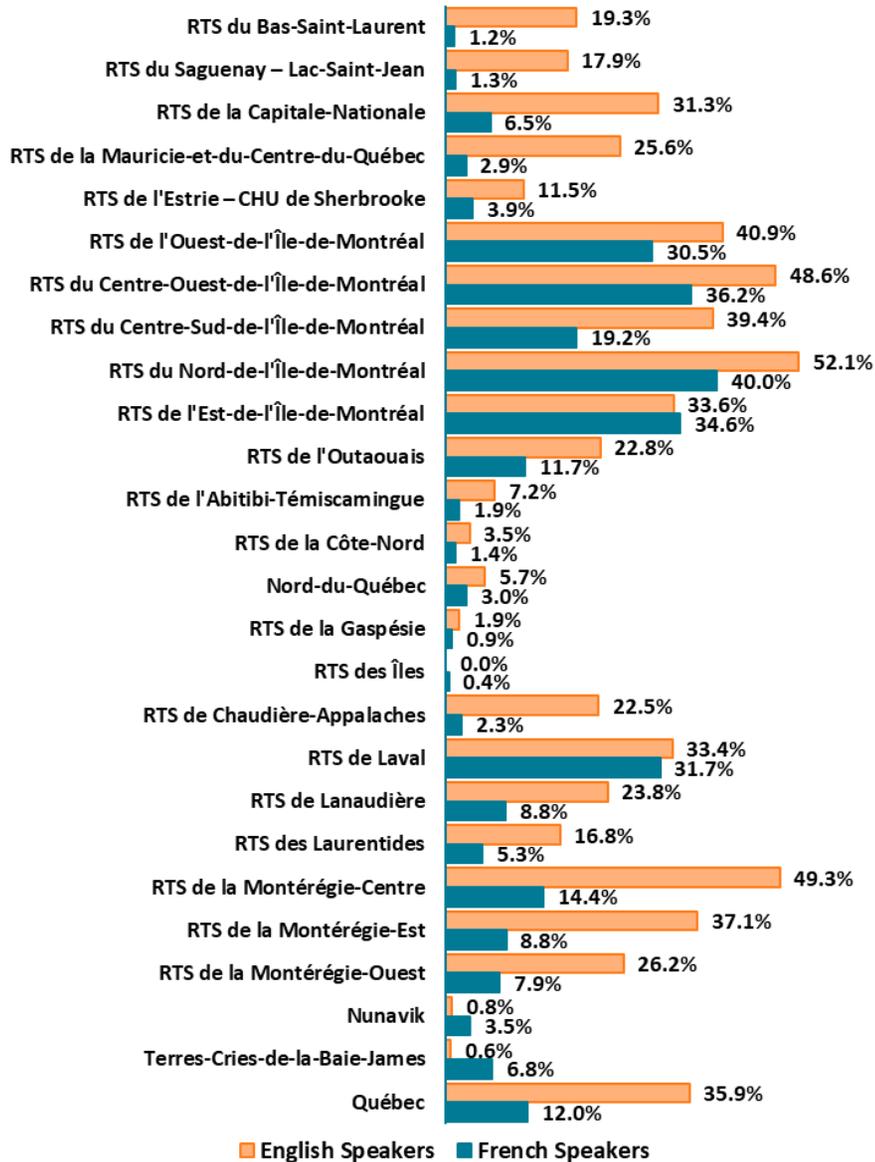
<sup>2</sup> <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/E-5.401/page-1.html#h-2>

## Count of Visible Minority Groups

Total Visible Minority Population Among English and French Speakers Québec and its RTS Territories						
Region	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Total Visible Minority Population	Proportion of Visible Minorites	Total	Total Visible Minority Population	Proportion of Visible Minorites
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	1,480	285	19.3%	190,430	2,375	1.2%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	2,265	405	17.9%	266,350	3,595	1.3%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	17,375	5,440	31.3%	717,370	46,900	6.5%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	7,415	1,900	25.6%	497,865	14,530	2.9%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	40,155	4,600	11.5%	446,485	17,625	3.9%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	208,280	85,100	40.9%	143,325	43,690	30.5%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	202,265	98,400	48.6%	140,530	50,890	36.2%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	95,110	37,435	39.4%	211,745	40,705	19.2%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100,160	52,225	52.1%	312,710	125,110	40.0%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	81,530	27,380	33.6%	419,660	145,360	34.6%
RTS de l'Outaouais	82,385	18,805	22.8%	314,395	36,800	11.7%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	5,830	420	7.2%	137,800	2,575	1.9%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	5,335	185	3.5%	80,780	1,115	1.4%
Nord-du-Québec	1,755	100	5.7%	12,890	385	3.0%
RTS de la Gaspésie	7,005	130	1.9%	68,105	600	0.9%
RTS des Îles	720	-	0.0%	11,730	45	0.4%
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	5,070	1,140	22.5%	416,110	9,490	2.3%
RTS de Laval	104,535	34,920	33.4%	316,190	100,135	31.7%
RTS de Lanaudière	17,675	4,210	23.8%	500,090	44,145	8.8%
RTS des Laurentides	46,085	7,740	16.8%	576,650	30,640	5.3%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	62,750	30,960	49.3%	346,840	49,945	14.4%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	24,115	8,945	37.1%	496,400	43,930	8.8%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	99,925	26,150	26.2%	357,745	28,390	7.9%
Nunavik	10,455	85	0.8%	1,990	70	3.5%
Terres-Cries-de-la-Baie-James	14,780	90	0.6%	1,475	100	6.8%
<b>Québec</b>	<b>1,244,440</b>	<b>447,075</b>	<b>35.9%</b>	<b>6,985,640</b>	<b>839,130</b>	<b>12.0%</b>

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

### Proportion of Visible Minorities by Language Group Québec, 2021



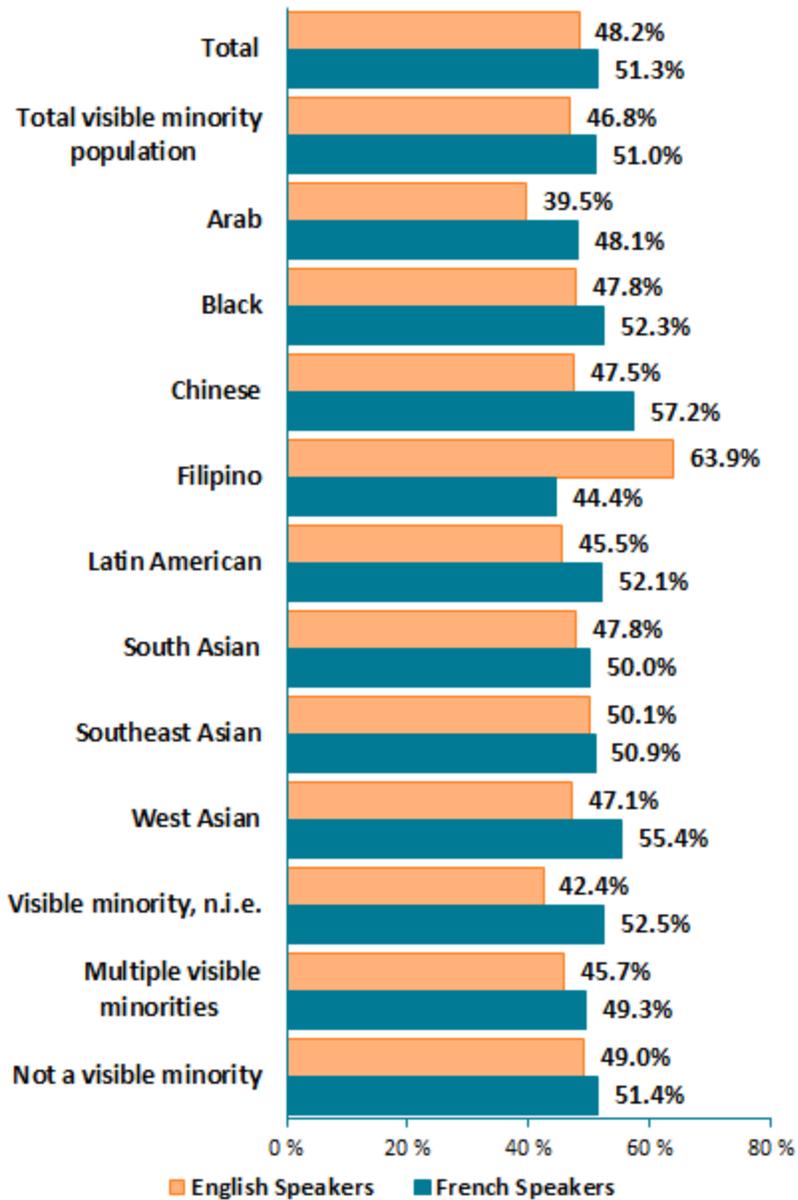
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

## Gender of Visible Minority Populations

Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
<b>Total</b>	81,530	39,330	42,205	419,660	215,225	204,440
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	27,380	12,805	14,570	145,360	74,205	71,155
<b>Arab</b>	3,810	1,505	2,300	40,940	19,695	21,250
<b>Black</b>	4,345	2,075	2,270	63,645	33,280	30,365
<b>Chinese</b>	2,790	1,325	1,460	3,485	1,995	1,490
<b>Filipino</b>	595	380	210	180	80	105
<b>Latin American</b>	5,500	2,505	2,995	22,140	11,525	10,615
<b>South Asian</b>	4,290	2,050	2,245	1,840	920	920
<b>Southeast Asian</b>	4,010	2,010	1,995	9,005	4,585	4,425
<b>West Asian</b>	520	245	275	740	410	325
<b>Visible minority, n.i.e.</b>	295	125	165	505	265	235
<b>Multiple visible minorities</b>	940	430	510	2,595	1,280	1,320
<b>Not a visible minority</b>	54,150	26,520	27,635	274,300	141,020	133,280
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	48.2%	51.8%	100.0%	51.3%	48.7%
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	100.0%	46.8%	53.2%	100.0%	51.0%	49.0%
<b>Arab</b>	100.0%	39.5%	60.4%	100.0%	48.1%	51.9%
<b>Black</b>	100.0%	47.8%	52.2%	100.0%	52.3%	47.7%
<b>Chinese</b>	100.0%	47.5%	52.3%	100.0%	57.2%	42.8%
<b>Filipino</b>	100.0%	63.9%	35.3%	100.0%	44.4%	58.3%
<b>Latin American</b>	100.0%	45.5%	54.5%	100.0%	52.1%	47.9%
<b>South Asian</b>	100.0%	47.8%	52.3%	100.0%	50.0%	50.0%
<b>Southeast Asian</b>	100.0%	50.1%	49.8%	100.0%	50.9%	49.1%
<b>West Asian</b>	100.0%	47.1%	52.9%	100.0%	55.4%	43.9%
<b>Visible minority, n.i.e.</b>	100.0%	42.4%	55.9%	100.0%	52.5%	46.5%
<b>Multiple visible minorities</b>	100.0%	45.7%	54.3%	100.0%	49.3%	50.9%
<b>Not a visible minority</b>	100.0%	49.0%	51.0%	100.0%	51.4%	48.6%

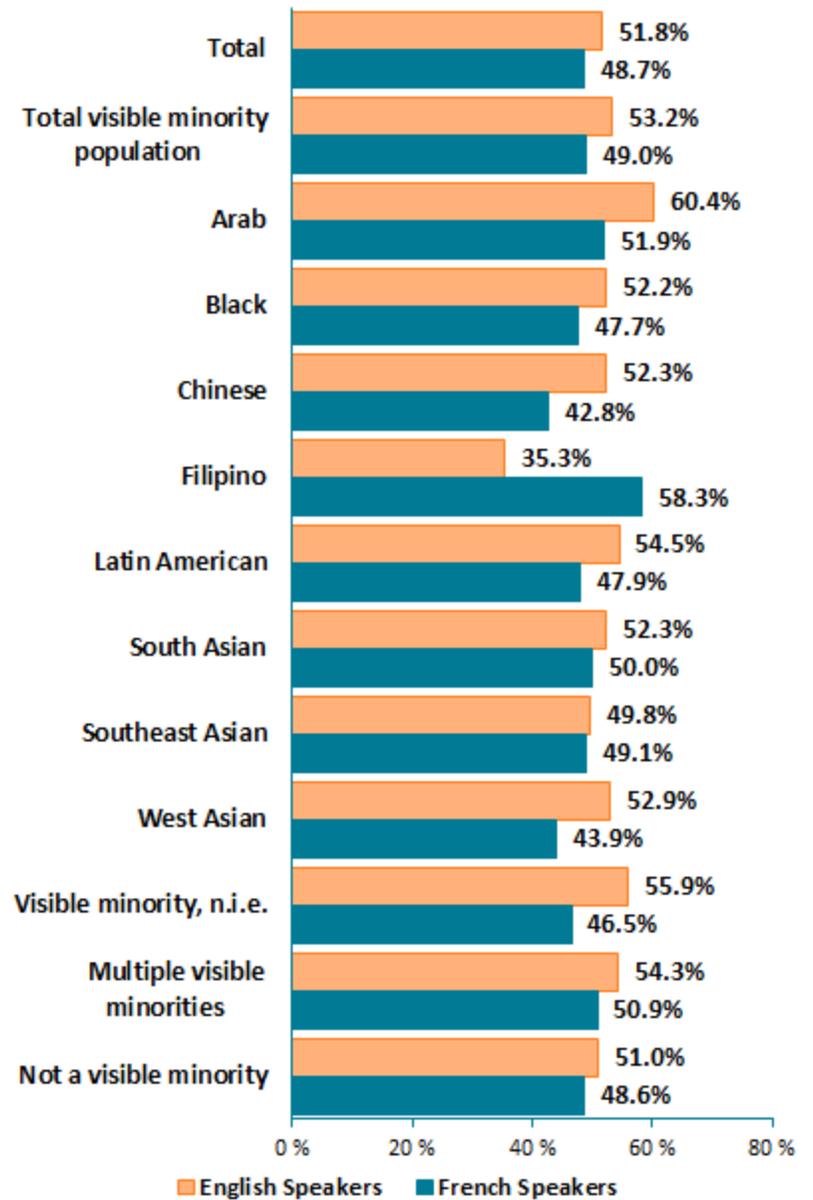
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Women by Language and Visible Minority Group  
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Men by Language and Visible Minority Group  
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

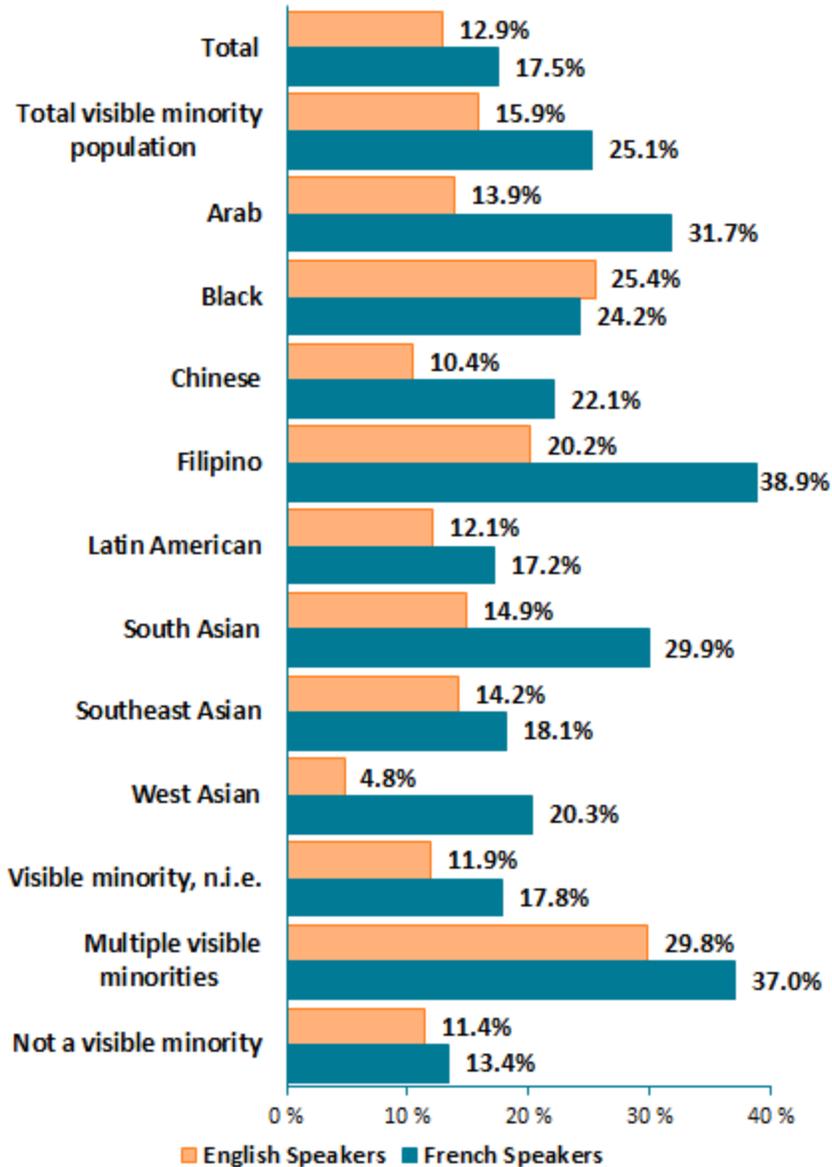
## Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

### Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b>	81,530	10,535	10,975	24,425	25,600	10,000	419,660	73,330	42,825	126,185	105,450	71,875
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	27,380	4,340	4,325	10,335	6,905	1,490	145,360	36,555	20,350	47,005	31,340	10,120
Arab	3,810	530	655	1,560	935	125	40,940	12,990	5,380	12,805	8,810	955
Black	4,345	1,105	760	1,440	855	170	63,645	15,430	8,975	20,915	12,725	5,600
Chinese	2,790	290	345	995	955	200	3,485	770	610	1,145	765	200
Filipino	595	120	40	225	115	85	180	70	-	85	-	-
Latin American	5,500	665	870	2,475	1,195	295	22,140	3,805	2,785	7,815	5,645	2,085
South Asian	4,290	640	760	1,545	1,140	205	1,840	550	470	500	230	80
Southeast Asian	4,010	570	595	1,355	1,235	270	9,005	1,630	1,475	2,510	2,415	970
West Asian	520	25	60	225	145	35	740	150	130	255	175	15
Visible minority, n.i.e.	295	35	50	120	55	20	505	90	55	185	125	35
Multiple visible minorities	940	280	155	270	215	25	2,595	960	400	700	375	165
Not a visible minority	54,150	6,195	6,650	14,090	18,700	8,505	274,300	36,775	22,475	79,185	74,120	61,755
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	12.9%	13.5%	30.0%	31.4%	12.3%	100.0%	17.5%	10.2%	30.1%	25.1%	17.1%
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	100.0%	15.9%	15.8%	37.7%	25.2%	5.4%	100.0%	25.1%	14.0%	32.3%	21.6%	7.0%
Arab	100.0%	13.9%	17.2%	40.9%	24.5%	3.3%	100.0%	31.7%	13.1%	31.3%	21.5%	2.3%
Black	100.0%	25.4%	17.5%	33.1%	19.7%	3.9%	100.0%	24.2%	14.1%	32.9%	20.0%	8.8%
Chinese	100.0%	10.4%	12.4%	35.7%	34.2%	7.2%	100.0%	22.1%	17.5%	32.9%	22.0%	5.7%
Filipino	100.0%	20.2%	6.7%	37.8%	19.3%	14.3%	100.0%	38.9%	-	47.2%	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	12.1%	15.8%	45.0%	21.7%	5.4%	100.0%	17.2%	12.6%	35.3%	25.5%	9.4%
South Asian	100.0%	14.9%	17.7%	36.0%	26.6%	4.8%	100.0%	29.9%	25.5%	27.2%	12.5%	4.3%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	14.2%	14.8%	33.8%	30.8%	6.7%	100.0%	18.1%	16.4%	27.9%	26.8%	10.8%
West Asian	100.0%	4.8%	11.5%	43.3%	27.9%	6.7%	100.0%	20.3%	17.6%	34.5%	23.6%	-
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	11.9%	16.9%	40.7%	18.6%	-	100.0%	17.8%	10.9%	36.6%	24.8%	6.9%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	29.8%	16.5%	28.7%	22.9%	2.7%	100.0%	37.0%	15.4%	27.0%	14.5%	6.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	11.4%	12.3%	26.0%	34.5%	15.7%	100.0%	13.4%	8.2%	28.9%	27.0%	22.5%

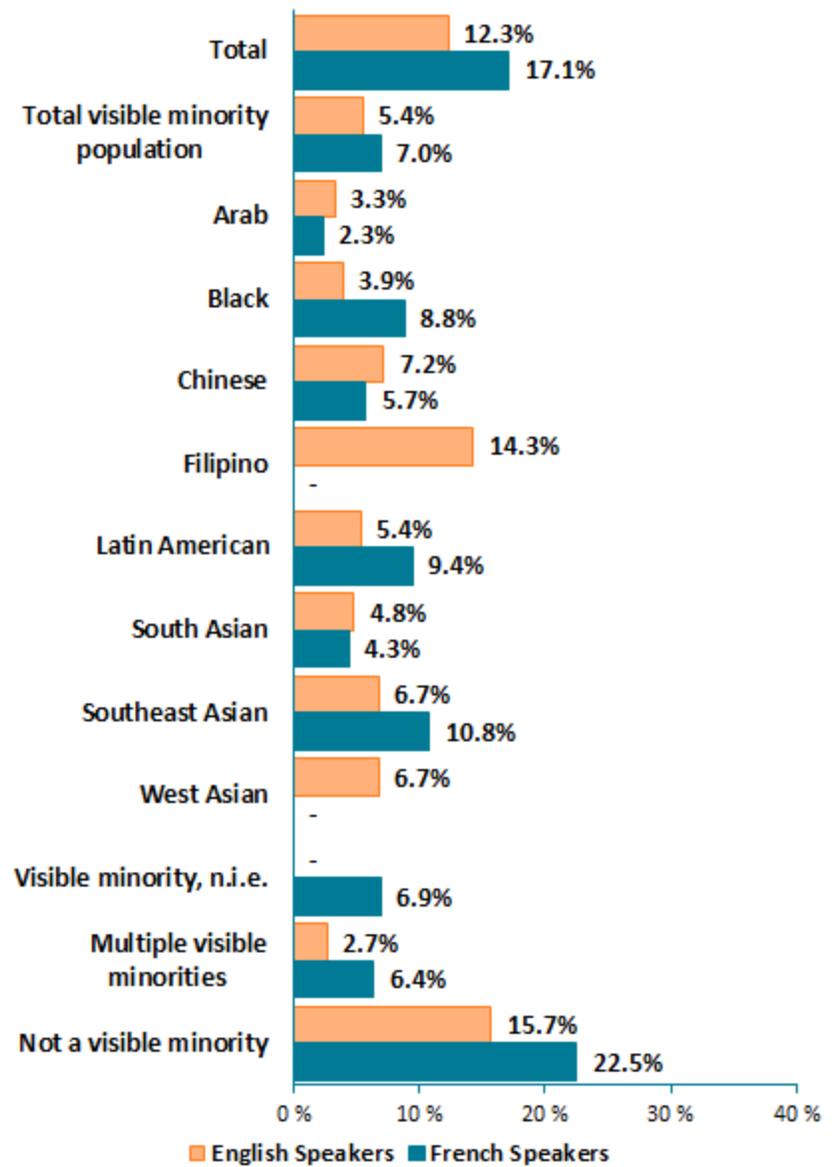
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Children 0-14  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Seniors 65+  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

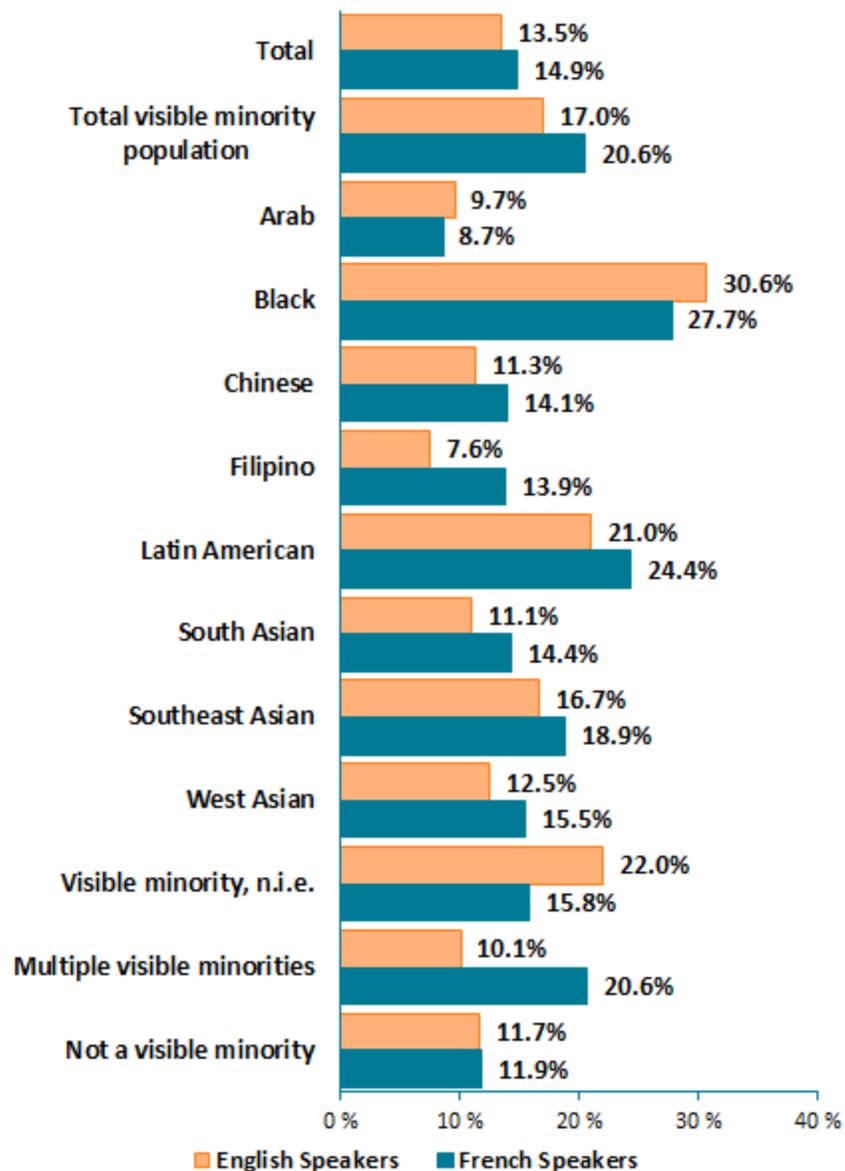
## Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

### Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone
<b>Total</b>	81,530	55,410	11,010	1,850	2,945	10,310	419,660	245,085	62,465	10,340	19,810	81,960
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	27,380	17,385	4,655	920	1,745	2,675	145,360	90,545	29,880	5,165	5,605	14,165
<b>Arab</b>	3,810	2,765	370	115	240	320	40,940	32,225	3,550	850	1,670	2,655
<b>Black</b>	4,345	2,040	1,330	200	255	525	63,645	33,080	17,655	3,100	2,415	7,390
<b>Chinese</b>	2,790	2,000	315	35	115	325	3,485	2,555	490	50	75	315
<b>Filipino</b>	595	370	45	40	55	60	180	95	25	-	25	15
<b>Latin American</b>	5,500	3,210	1,155	125	275	720	22,140	12,465	5,400	720	995	2,565
<b>South Asian</b>	4,290	3,090	475	100	425	200	1,840	1,375	265	40	40	125
<b>Southeast Asian</b>	4,010	2,550	670	250	240	300	9,005	6,020	1,700	315	270	705
<b>West Asian</b>	520	310	65	15	40	75	740	530	115	-	-	65
<b>Visible minority, n.i.e.</b>	295	170	65	-	35	15	505	320	80	-	20	70
<b>Multiple visible minorities</b>	940	685	95	-	35	90	2,595	1,690	535	70	60	245
<b>Not a visible minority</b>	54,150	38,030	6,355	925	1,210	7,635	274,300	154,535	32,590	5,175	14,205	67,800
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	68.0%	13.5%	2.3%	3.6%	12.6%	100.0%	58.4%	14.9%	2.5%	4.7%	19.5%
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	100.0%	63.5%	17.0%	3.4%	6.4%	9.8%	100.0%	62.3%	20.6%	3.6%	3.9%	9.7%
<b>Arab</b>	100.0%	72.6%	9.7%	3.0%	6.3%	8.4%	100.0%	78.7%	8.7%	2.1%	4.1%	6.5%
<b>Black</b>	100.0%	47.0%	30.6%	4.6%	5.9%	12.1%	100.0%	52.0%	27.7%	4.9%	3.8%	11.6%
<b>Chinese</b>	100.0%	71.7%	11.3%	1.3%	4.1%	11.6%	100.0%	73.3%	14.1%	1.4%	2.2%	9.0%
<b>Filipino</b>	100.0%	62.2%	7.6%	6.7%	9.2%	10.1%	100.0%	52.8%	13.9%	-	13.9%	-
<b>Latin American</b>	100.0%	58.4%	21.0%	2.3%	5.0%	13.1%	100.0%	56.3%	24.4%	3.3%	4.5%	11.6%
<b>South Asian</b>	100.0%	72.0%	11.1%	2.3%	9.9%	4.7%	100.0%	74.7%	14.4%	2.2%	2.2%	6.8%
<b>Southeast Asian</b>	100.0%	63.6%	16.7%	6.2%	6.0%	7.5%	100.0%	66.9%	18.9%	3.5%	3.0%	7.8%
<b>West Asian</b>	100.0%	59.6%	12.5%	-	7.7%	14.4%	100.0%	71.6%	15.5%	-	-	8.8%
<b>Visible minority, n.i.e.</b>	100.0%	57.6%	22.0%	-	11.9%	-	100.0%	63.4%	15.8%	-	-	13.9%
<b>Multiple visible minorities</b>	100.0%	72.9%	10.1%	-	3.7%	9.6%	100.0%	65.1%	20.6%	2.7%	2.3%	9.4%
<b>Not a visible minority</b>	100.0%	70.2%	11.7%	1.7%	2.2%	14.1%	100.0%	56.3%	11.9%	1.9%	5.2%	24.7%

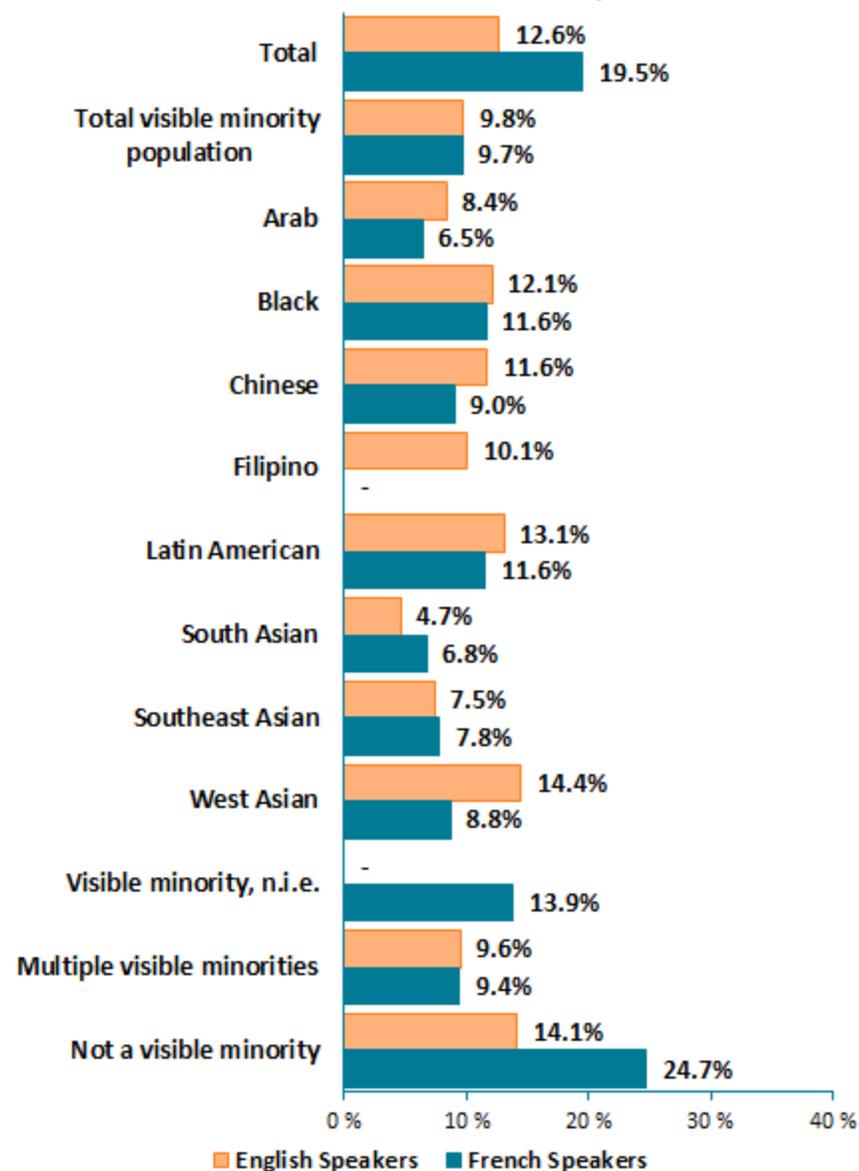
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**In a Lone Parent Family  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Living Alone  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

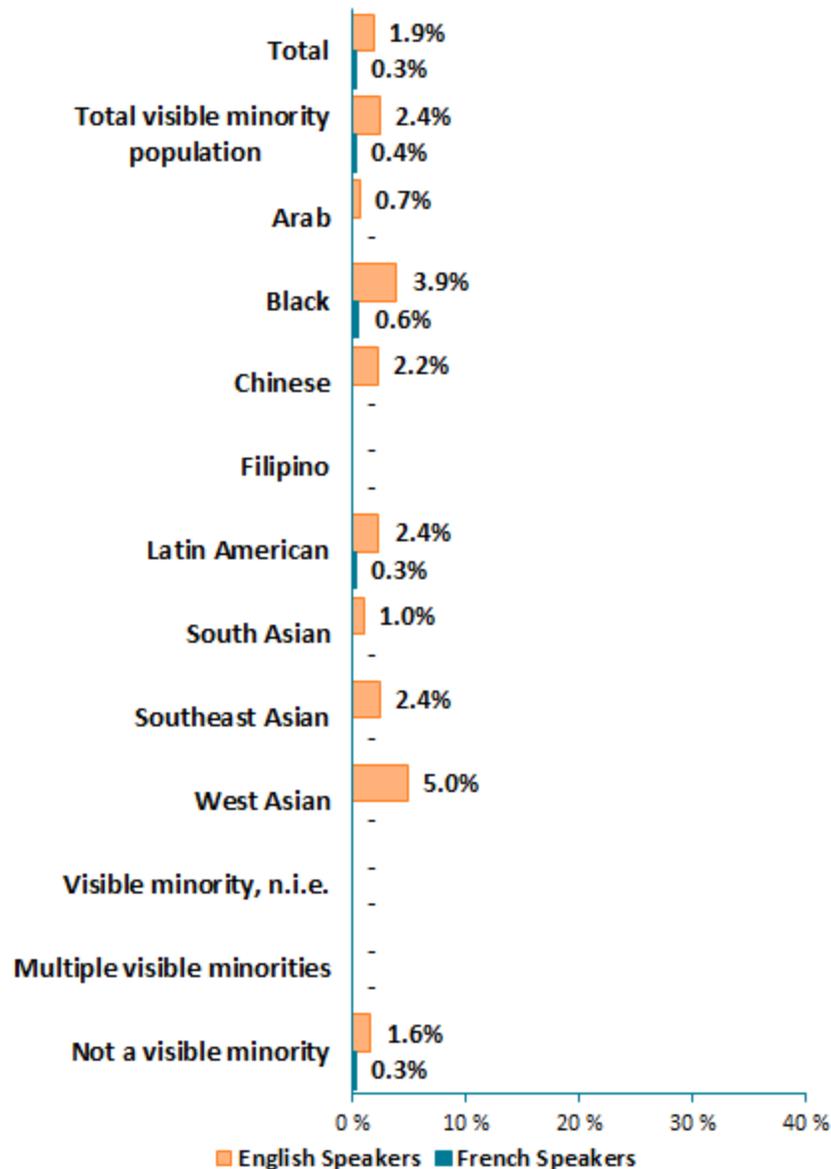
## Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations

### Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population Aged 5+	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country
<b>Total</b>	78,465	50,060	17,550	3,300	1,485	6,075	396,810	226,575	113,135	29,330	1,285	26,490
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	26,005	12,445	7,280	960	615	4,705	134,120	67,000	43,095	5,480	500	18,040
Arab	3,645	1,405	1,140	130	25	940	37,225	16,835	12,545	1,050	20	6,775
Black	3,935	1,560	1,120	175	155	925	58,130	29,165	17,990	2,625	335	8,020
Chinese	2,720	1,635	650	65	60	305	3,335	1,970	935	205	20	205
Filipino	545	280	135	20	15	100	165	75	60	25	-	10
Latin American	5,315	2,225	1,685	255	125	1,020	21,270	10,200	7,525	985	70	2,490
South Asian	4,105	2,330	970	80	40	690	1,750	1,080	490	65	15	100
Southeast Asian	3,810	2,090	1,125	120	90	385	8,615	5,805	2,355	285	20	145
West Asian	505	255	90	15	25	120	675	395	215	40	-	30
Visible minority, n.i.e.	285	115	75	40	-	55	480	230	130	50	-	80
Multiple visible minorities	865	485	210	35	15	110	2,215	1,175	760	130	-	135
Not a visible minority	52,455	37,615	10,270	2,340	865	1,365	262,685	159,570	70,035	23,855	780	8,445
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	63.8%	22.4%	4.2%	1.9%	7.7%	100.0%	57.1%	28.5%	7.4%	0.3%	6.7%
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	100.0%	47.9%	28.0%	3.7%	2.4%	18.1%	100.0%	50.0%	32.1%	4.1%	0.4%	13.5%
Arab	100.0%	38.5%	31.3%	3.6%	0.7%	25.8%	100.0%	45.2%	33.7%	2.8%	-	18.2%
Black	100.0%	39.6%	28.5%	4.4%	3.9%	23.5%	100.0%	50.2%	30.9%	4.5%	0.6%	13.8%
Chinese	100.0%	60.1%	23.9%	2.4%	2.2%	11.2%	100.0%	59.1%	28.0%	6.1%	-	6.1%
Filipino	100.0%	51.4%	24.8%	-	-	18.3%	100.0%	45.5%	36.4%	15.2%	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	41.9%	31.7%	4.8%	2.4%	19.2%	100.0%	48.0%	35.4%	4.6%	0.3%	11.7%
South Asian	100.0%	56.8%	23.6%	1.9%	1.0%	16.8%	100.0%	61.7%	28.0%	3.7%	-	5.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	54.9%	29.5%	3.1%	2.4%	10.1%	100.0%	67.4%	27.3%	3.3%	-	1.7%
West Asian	100.0%	50.5%	17.8%	-	5.0%	23.8%	100.0%	58.5%	31.9%	5.9%	-	4.4%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	40.4%	26.3%	14.0%	-	19.3%	100.0%	47.9%	27.1%	10.4%	-	16.7%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	56.1%	24.3%	4.0%	-	12.7%	100.0%	53.0%	34.3%	5.9%	-	6.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	71.7%	19.6%	4.5%	1.6%	2.6%	100.0%	60.7%	26.7%	9.1%	0.3%	3.2%

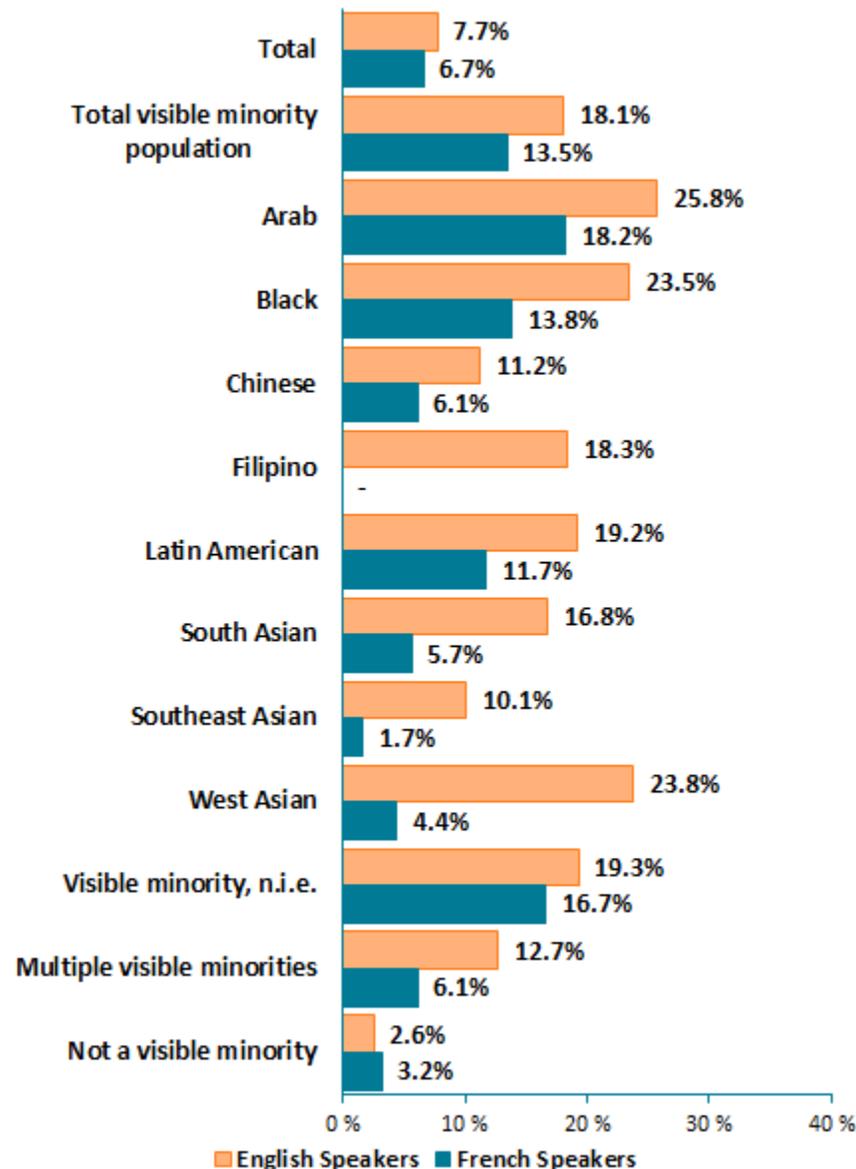
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Moved from Another Province (2016-2021)  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Recent Immigrants (2016-2021)  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



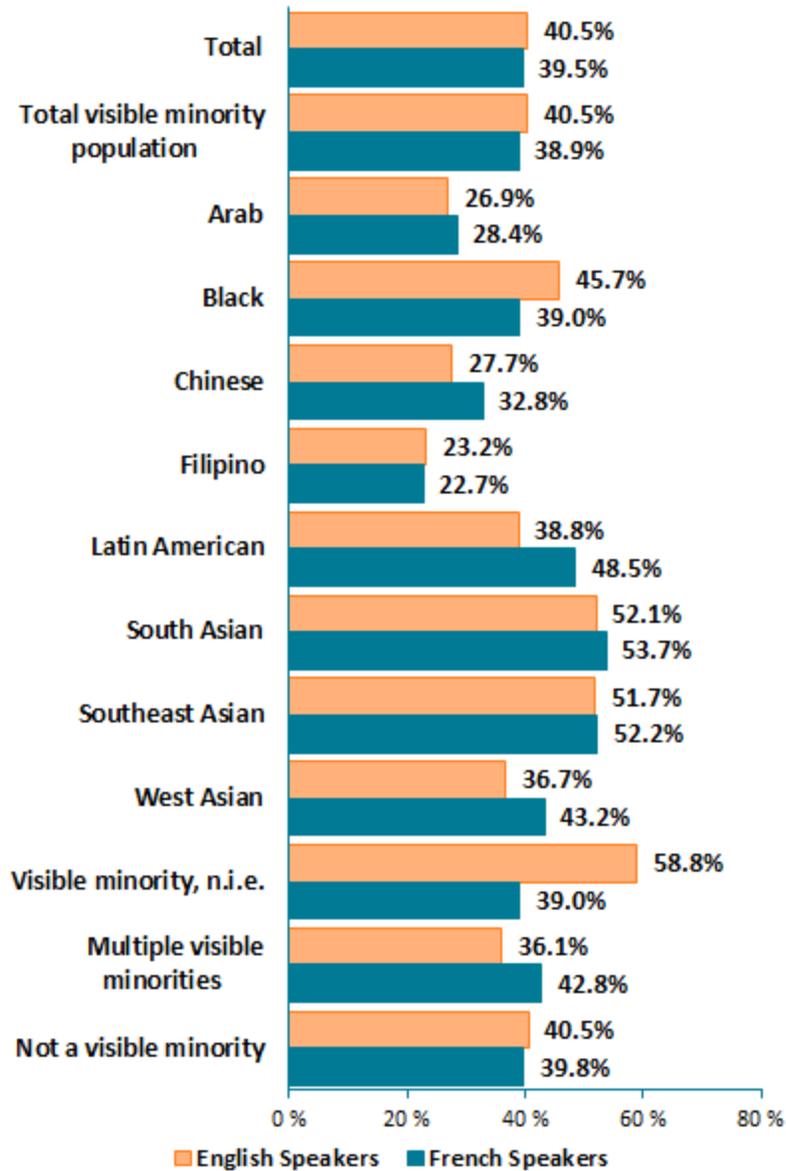
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

## Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021										
Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)
<b>Total</b>	70,990	28,745	7,920	15,530	18,790	346,335	136,880	48,125	72,465	88,860
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	23,035	9,330	1,905	4,535	7,270	108,805	42,310	16,795	22,990	26,715
Arab	3,275	880	160	720	1,510	27,950	7,940	3,190	6,540	10,285
Black	3,240	1,480	505	600	665	48,220	18,820	9,580	10,325	9,500
Chinese	2,495	690	110	465	1,235	2,715	890	165	600	1,070
Filipino	475	110	40	145	155	110	25	20	-	10
Latin American	4,830	1,875	560	965	1,415	18,340	8,895	2,905	3,305	3,235
South Asian	3,650	1,900	140	720	890	1,295	695	90	265	255
Southeast Asian	3,440	1,780	265	570	835	7,365	3,845	635	1,400	1,495
West Asian	490	180	20	60	195	590	255	50	90	195
Visible minority, n.i.e.	255	150	-	35	60	410	160	45	65	125
Multiple visible minorities	665	240	75	160	190	1,635	700	115	345	475
Not a visible minority	47,955	19,430	6,020	10,995	11,525	237,525	94,570	31,335	49,475	62,145
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	40.5%	11.2%	21.9%	26.5%	100.0%	39.5%	13.9%	20.9%	25.7%
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	100.0%	40.5%	8.3%	19.7%	31.6%	100.0%	38.9%	15.4%	21.1%	24.6%
Arab	100.0%	26.9%	4.9%	22.0%	46.1%	100.0%	28.4%	11.4%	23.4%	36.8%
Black	100.0%	45.7%	15.6%	18.5%	20.5%	100.0%	39.0%	19.9%	21.4%	19.7%
Chinese	100.0%	27.7%	4.4%	18.6%	49.5%	100.0%	32.8%	6.1%	22.1%	39.4%
Filipino	100.0%	23.2%	8.4%	30.5%	32.6%	100.0%	22.7%	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	38.8%	11.6%	20.0%	29.3%	100.0%	48.5%	15.8%	18.0%	17.6%
South Asian	100.0%	52.1%	3.8%	19.7%	24.4%	100.0%	53.7%	6.9%	20.5%	19.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	51.7%	7.7%	16.6%	24.3%	100.0%	52.2%	8.6%	19.0%	20.3%
West Asian	100.0%	36.7%	-	12.2%	39.8%	100.0%	43.2%	8.5%	15.3%	33.1%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	58.8%	-	13.7%	23.5%	100.0%	39.0%	11.0%	15.9%	30.5%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	36.1%	11.3%	24.1%	28.6%	100.0%	42.8%	7.0%	21.1%	29.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	40.5%	12.6%	22.9%	24.0%	100.0%	39.8%	13.2%	20.8%	26.2%

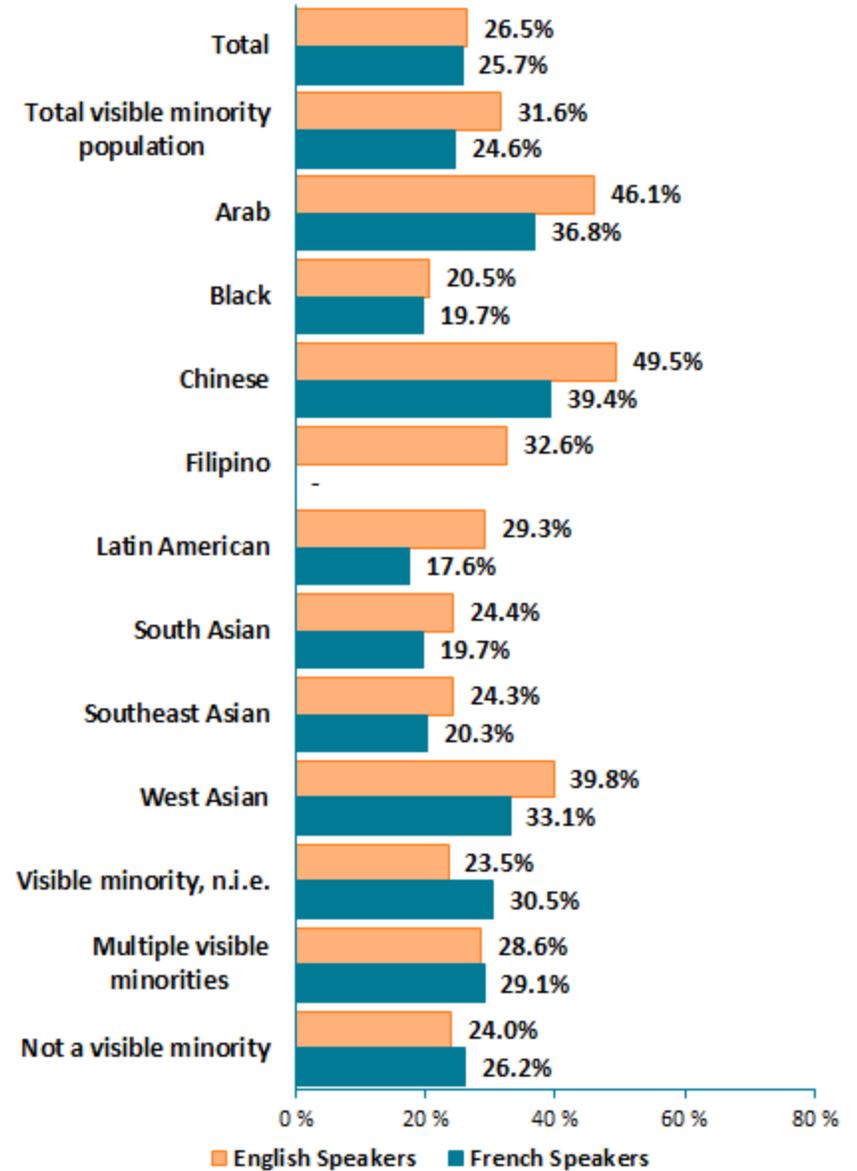
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**High School or No Diploma  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**University BA or Higher  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



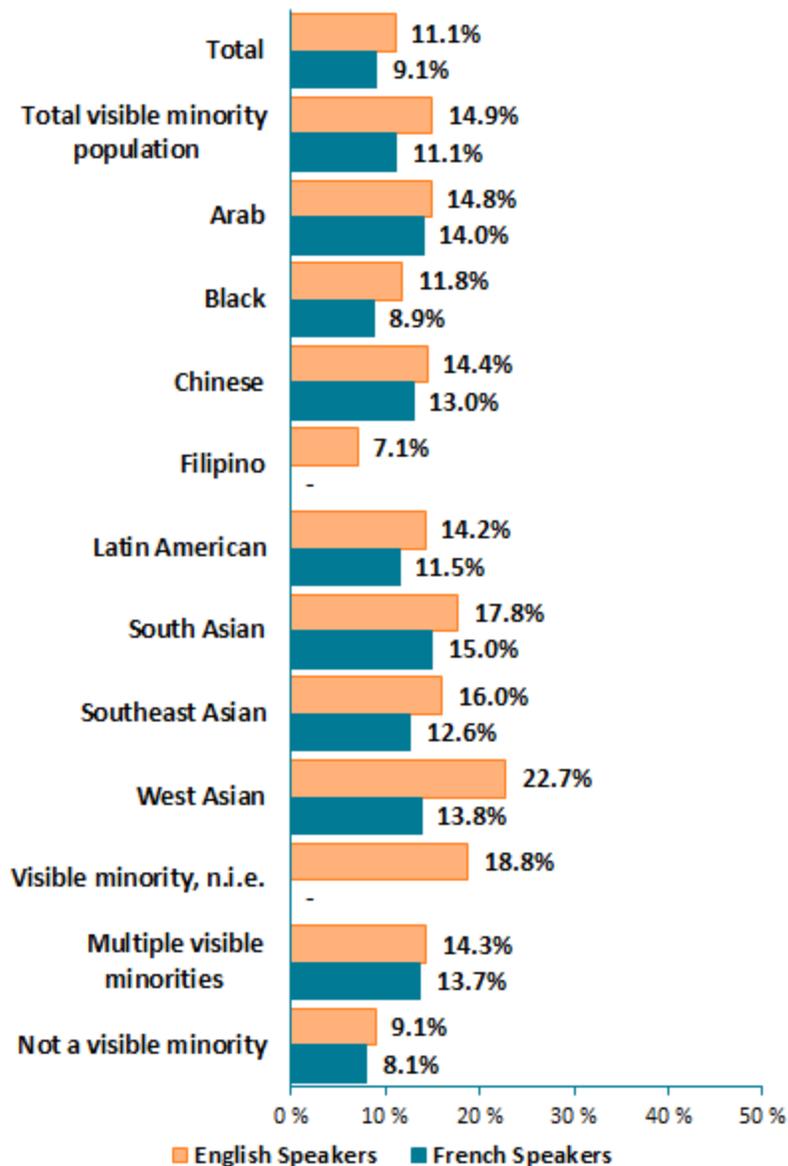
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

## Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021										
Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force
<b>Total</b>	70,990	48,990	43,575	5,415	22,010	346,335	221,605	201,405	20,195	124,730
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	23,035	16,340	13,895	2,440	6,700	108,805	77,245	68,675	8,570	31,565
Arab	3,275	2,395	2,040	355	885	27,950	19,575	16,830	2,745	8,380
Black	3,240	2,415	2,130	285	825	48,220	35,280	32,160	3,125	12,935
Chinese	2,495	1,630	1,395	235	865	2,715	1,930	1,680	250	795
Filipino	475	350	320	25	125	110	80	75	10	35
Latin American	4,830	3,625	3,110	515	1,210	18,340	12,700	11,240	1,455	5,640
South Asian	3,650	2,505	2,060	445	1,135	1,295	865	745	130	420
Southeast Asian	3,440	2,310	1,940	370	1,125	7,365	4,835	4,225	610	2,535
West Asian	490	330	250	75	165	590	435	370	60	160
Visible minority, n.i.e.	255	160	130	30	95	410	310	290	20	105
Multiple visible minorities	665	525	445	75	140	1,635	1,130	975	155	510
Not a visible minority	47,955	32,650	29,675	2,970	15,310	237,525	144,360	132,730	11,630	93,160
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	69.0%	61.4%	11.1%	31.0%	100.0%	64.0%	58.2%	9.1%	36.0%
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	100.0%	70.9%	60.3%	14.9%	29.1%	100.0%	71.0%	63.1%	11.1%	29.0%
Arab	100.0%	73.1%	62.3%	14.8%	27.0%	100.0%	70.0%	60.2%	14.0%	30.0%
Black	100.0%	74.5%	65.7%	11.8%	25.5%	100.0%	73.2%	66.7%	8.9%	26.8%
Chinese	100.0%	65.3%	55.9%	14.4%	34.7%	100.0%	71.1%	61.9%	13.0%	29.3%
Filipino	100.0%	73.7%	67.4%	7.1%	26.3%	100.0%	72.7%	68.2%	-	31.8%
Latin American	100.0%	75.1%	64.4%	14.2%	25.1%	100.0%	69.2%	61.3%	11.5%	30.8%
South Asian	100.0%	68.6%	56.4%	17.8%	31.1%	100.0%	66.8%	57.5%	15.0%	32.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	67.2%	56.4%	16.0%	32.7%	100.0%	65.6%	57.4%	12.6%	34.4%
West Asian	100.0%	67.3%	51.0%	22.7%	33.7%	100.0%	73.7%	62.7%	13.8%	27.1%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	62.7%	51.0%	18.8%	37.3%	100.0%	75.6%	70.7%	-	25.6%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	78.9%	66.9%	14.3%	21.1%	100.0%	69.1%	59.6%	13.7%	31.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	68.1%	61.9%	9.1%	31.9%	100.0%	60.8%	55.9%	8.1%	39.2%

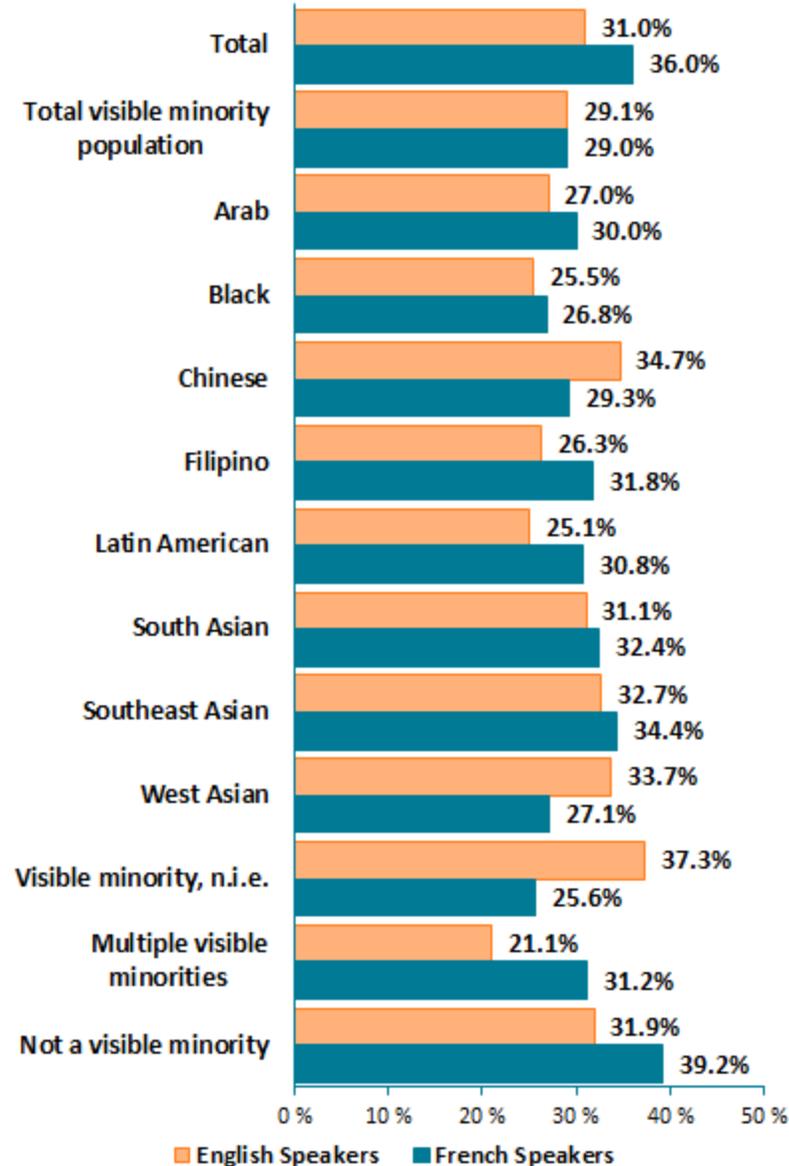
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Unemployment Rate  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Out of the Labour Force  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



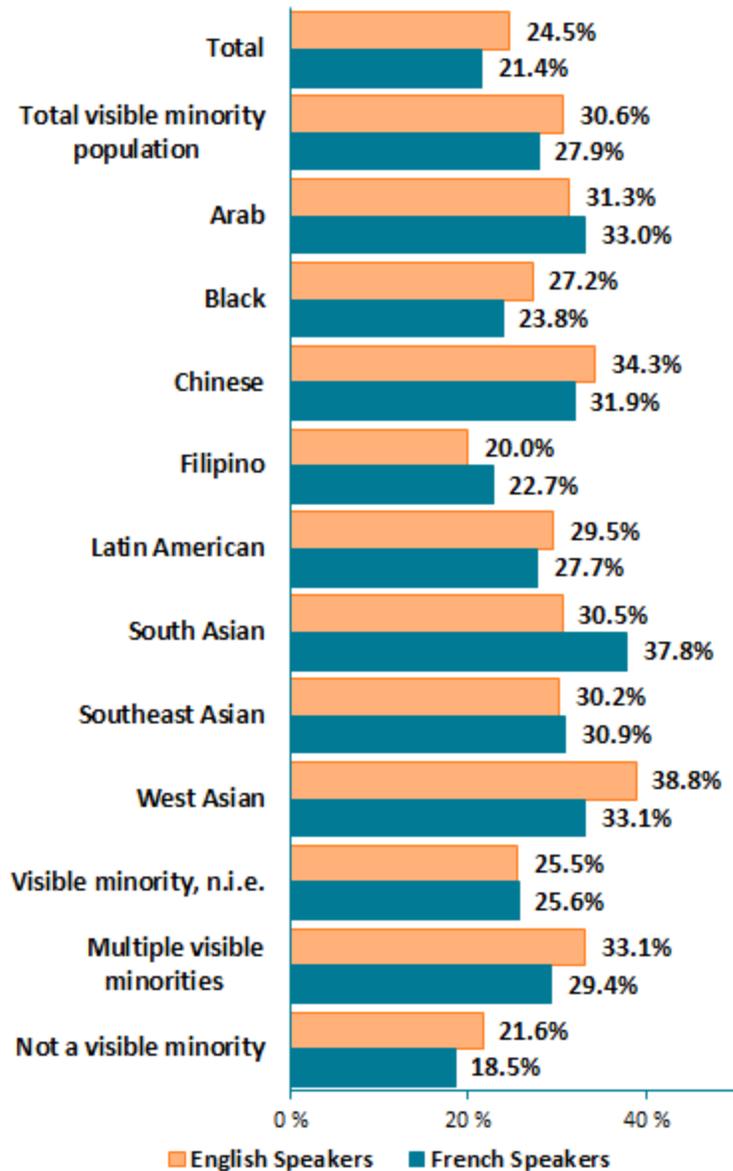
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

## Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Categories of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021								
Visible Minority	English Speakers				French Speakers			
	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over
<b>Total</b>	70,990	17,425	30,780	22,795	346,335	74,205	158,130	114,005
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	23,035	7,055	10,920	5,065	108,805	30,315	50,615	27,880
Arab	3,275	1,025	1,430	830	27,950	9,235	12,210	6,515
Black	3,240	880	1,555	805	48,220	11,495	22,815	13,905
Chinese	2,495	855	1,065	580	2,715	865	1,105	745
Filipino	475	95	250	115	110	25	50	30
Latin American	4,830	1,425	2,135	1,275	18,340	5,085	9,280	3,975
South Asian	3,650	1,115	1,990	535	1,295	490	525	285
Southeast Asian	3,440	1,040	1,800	605	7,365	2,275	3,400	1,695
West Asian	490	190	200	95	590	195	240	160
Visible minority, n.i.e.	255	65	130	35	410	105	200	95
Multiple visible minorities	665	220	295	150	1,635	480	755	410
Not a visible minority	47,955	10,370	19,860	17,720	237,525	43,895	107,505	86,130
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	24.5%	43.4%	32.1%	100.0%	21.4%	45.7%	32.9%
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	100.0%	30.6%	47.4%	22.0%	100.0%	27.9%	46.5%	25.6%
Arab	100.0%	31.3%	43.7%	25.3%	100.0%	33.0%	43.7%	23.3%
Black	100.0%	27.2%	48.0%	24.8%	100.0%	23.8%	47.3%	28.8%
Chinese	100.0%	34.3%	42.7%	23.2%	100.0%	31.9%	40.7%	27.4%
Filipino	100.0%	20.0%	52.6%	24.2%	100.0%	22.7%	45.5%	27.3%
Latin American	100.0%	29.5%	44.2%	26.4%	100.0%	27.7%	50.6%	21.7%
South Asian	100.0%	30.5%	54.5%	14.7%	100.0%	37.8%	40.5%	22.0%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	30.2%	52.3%	17.6%	100.0%	30.9%	46.2%	23.0%
West Asian	100.0%	38.8%	40.8%	19.4%	100.0%	33.1%	40.7%	27.1%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	25.5%	51.0%	13.7%	100.0%	25.6%	48.8%	23.2%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	33.1%	44.4%	22.6%	100.0%	29.4%	46.2%	25.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	21.6%	41.4%	37.0%	100.0%	18.5%	45.3%	36.3%

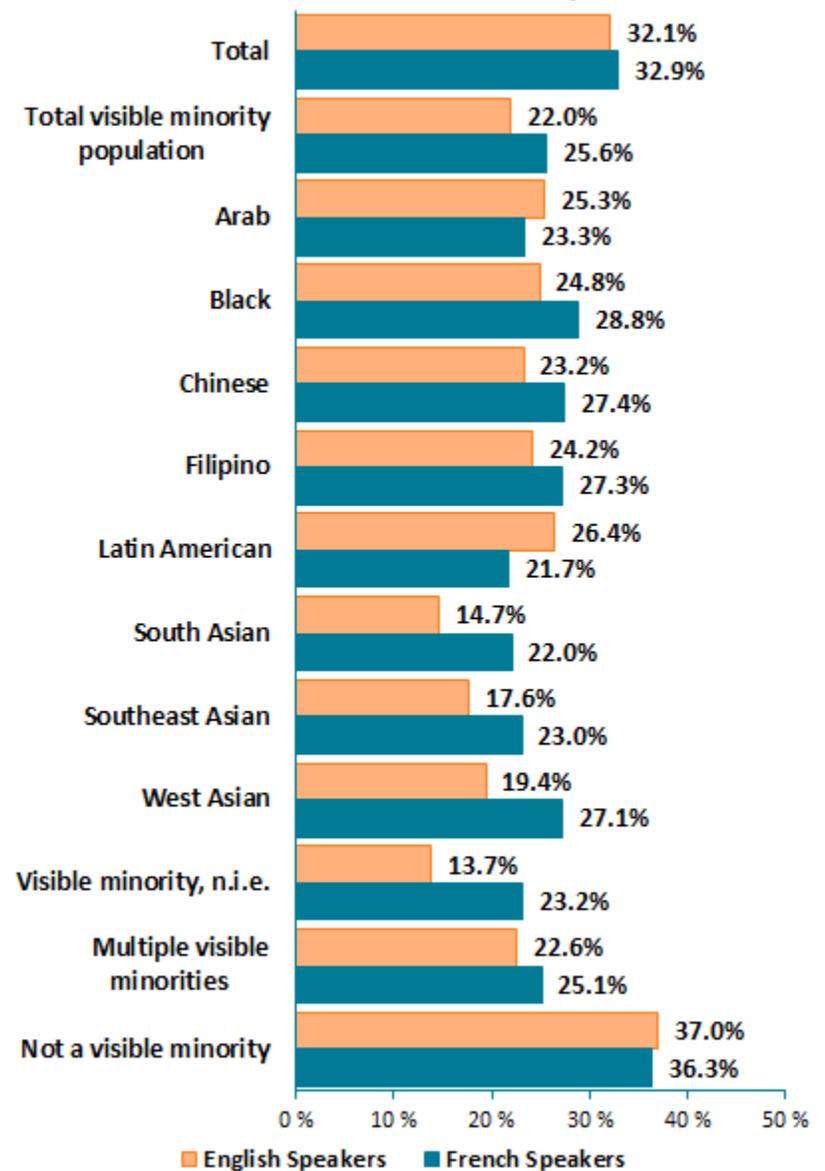
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Income Below \$20,000  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Earning \$50,000 and Over  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



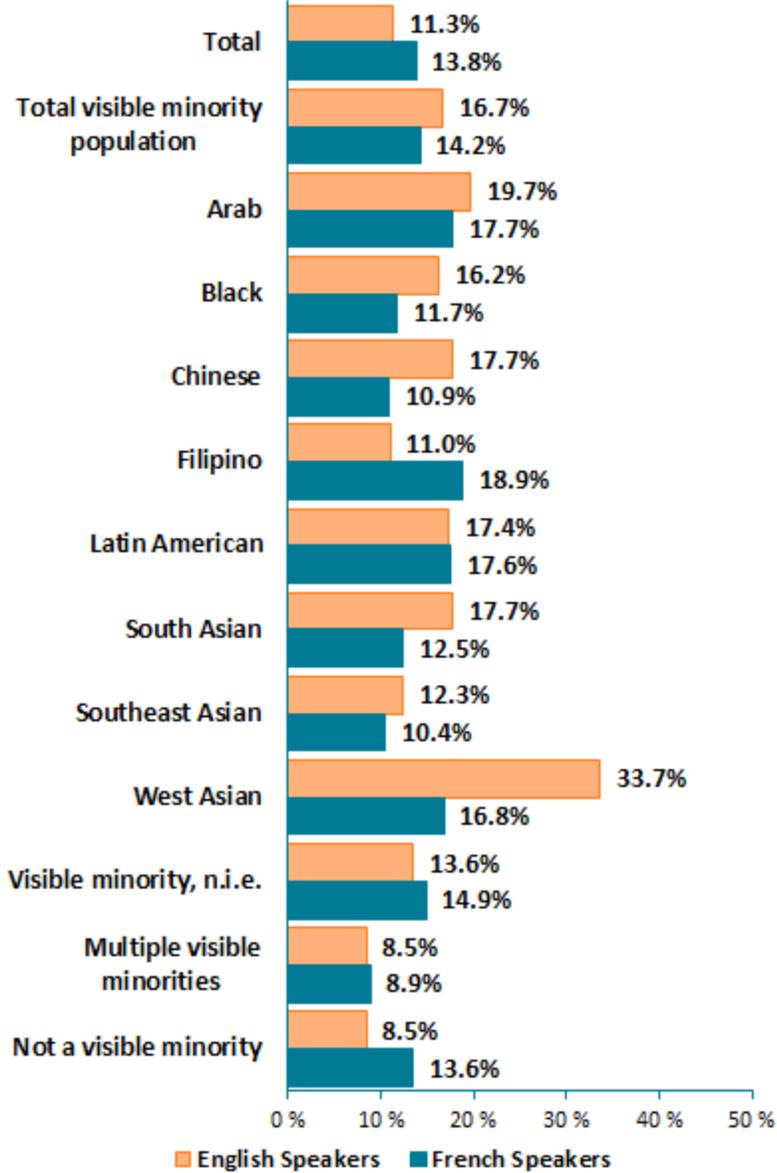
Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

## Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO
<b>Total</b>	81,535	72,335	9,200	419,660	361,780	57,880
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	27,380	22,800	4,580	145,360	124,690	20,670
Arab	3,810	3,060	750	40,935	33,670	7,265
Black	4,345	3,640	705	63,645	56,200	7,445
Chinese	2,790	2,295	495	3,485	3,105	380
Filipino	590	525	65	185	150	35
Latin American	5,500	4,545	955	22,145	18,240	3,905
South Asian	4,285	3,525	760	1,845	1,615	230
Southeast Asian	4,015	3,520	495	9,005	8,065	940
West Asian	520	345	175	745	620	125
Visible minority, n.i.e.	295	255	40	505	430	75
Multiple visible minorities	940	860	80	2,595	2,365	230
Not a visible minority	54,160	49,540	4,620	274,300	237,095	37,205
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	88.7%	11.3%	100.0%	86.2%	13.8%
<b>Total visible minority population</b>	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	100.0%	85.8%	14.2%
Arab	100.0%	80.3%	19.7%	100.0%	82.3%	17.7%
Black	100.0%	83.8%	16.2%	100.0%	88.3%	11.7%
Chinese	100.0%	82.3%	17.7%	100.0%	89.1%	10.9%
Filipino	100.0%	89.0%	11.0%	100.0%	81.1%	18.9%
Latin American	100.0%	82.6%	17.4%	100.0%	82.4%	17.6%
South Asian	100.0%	82.3%	17.7%	100.0%	87.5%	12.5%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	87.7%	12.3%	100.0%	89.6%	10.4%
West Asian	100.0%	66.3%	33.7%	100.0%	83.2%	16.8%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	86.4%	13.6%	100.0%	85.1%	14.9%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	91.5%	8.5%	100.0%	91.1%	8.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	91.5%	8.5%	100.0%	86.4%	13.6%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. (LICO-BT) shown.

**Living Below LICO  
by Language and Visible Minority Group  
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

## Appendix - Definitions

### Income

The *low-income* category includes those with less than \$20,000 in reported income combined with those who reported no income.

### Labour Force Status

The *Unemployment Rate* is calculated using the number of unemployed persons as the numerator and the population in the labour force as the denominator. It represents the proportion of people who are looking for work but cannot find any.

The *Employment Rate* is calculated using the number of employed persons as the numerator and the total population aged 15 and over as the denominator. It represents the proportion of adults who were employed, regardless of circumstances.

*Out of the Labour Force* Refers to persons who, in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day, were neither employed nor unemployed. It includes students, homemakers, retired workers, seasonal workers in an 'off' season who were not looking for work, and persons who could not work because of a long-term illness or disability.

### Low-income Cut-off (LICO)

The *Low-income Cut-off* refers to income levels at which families or persons not in economic families spend 20% more than average of their before tax income on food, shelter and clothing

### Recent Mobility

*Non-movers* are persons who lived at the same address 5 years previously.

*Non-migrants* are persons who have moved but live within the same municipality as they did 5 years previously.

*Intraprovincial migrants* are persons who moved over the past 5 years but within the same province.

*Interprovincial migrants* are persons who moved over the past 5 years from another province into Québec.

*External migrants* are persons who moved into Québec from another country over the past 5 years.

### Visible Minority

*Visible Minority, n.i.e.* refers to all visible minority groups not included elsewhere.

*Multiple visible minorities* refer to those who reported belonging to more than one visible minority group.