

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF VISIBLE MINORITIES IN RTS DU CENTRE-SUD-DE-L'ÎLE-DE-MONTRÉAL

BASED ON THE 2021 CENSUS OF CANADA

A REPORT OF THE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES NETWORK (CHSSN)

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The views expressed herein do not necessarily represent the official policies of Health Canada.

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Introduction

Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN)

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) is a network of community resources, associations, foundations, public institutions and other stakeholders dedicated to improving access to health and social services for English-speaking minority communities in Québec. CHSSN builds and strengthens health and social services networks and partnerships at the local, regional and provincial levels to address health determinants, to influence public policy and to support community and public partners in the adaptation of services.

Through the development of projects and partnerships with community and public institutions, the CHSSN aims to reduce health inequities by supporting innovative practices and the transfer of learning through population health interventions.

Innovative programs and partnerships include networking and partnership initiatives, improving access to health and social services and health promotion and public health education.

This Document

This document presents a series of tables illustrating key socio-demographic variables of visible minority populations within language groups for RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal.¹

The variables covered are:

- Gender
- Age structure
- Household living arrangements
- Recent mobility
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Income
- Low-income cut-off

¹ Québec has 22 RTS (réseau territorial de services) territories. See <https://www.msss.gouv.qc.ca/professionnels/informations-geographiques-et-de-population/decoupage-territorial/>

Each table contains four blocs of information, as follows:

- Numbers of English-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of English-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.
- Numbers of French-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of French-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.

Methodological notes

Geographic Regions

For the purpose of this series, there is sufficient data for the province and for 19 of Québec's health regions. The remaining regions are grouped into a "rest of Québec" category. The complete series consists of data for Québec, for 19 RTS regions and for the "rest of Québec".

The 19 RTS regions are:

RTS de la Capitale-Nationale
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS de l'Outaouais
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches
RTS de Laval
RTS de Lanaudière
RTS des Laurentides
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre
RTS de la Montérégie-Est
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest

Language Concept

The language concept used in this series of tables is First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) which is derived from three census questions (knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language). Multiple responses are assigned equally among declared languages.

Visible Minority Concept

The concept of visible minorities in the Canadian context was developed to support the *Employment Equity Act* which aims to “achieve equality in the workplace so that no person shall be denied employment opportunities or benefits for reasons unrelated to ability and, in the fulfilment of that goal, to correct the conditions of disadvantage in employment experienced by women, aboriginal peoples, persons with disabilities and members of visible minorities.”²

The Act defines visible minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour.' Under this definition, regulations specify the following groups as visible minorities: Chinese, South Asians, Blacks, Arabs, West Asians, Filipinos, Southeast Asians, Latin Americans, Japanese, Koreans and other visible minority groups, such as Pacific Islanders.

Data Source and Reliability

Data source - The data in these tables is drawn from the Statistics Canada 2021 Census. The data in these tables comes from special tabulations ordered by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN).

Data suppression - For the purposes of confidentiality, Statistics Canada applies area suppression rules which suppresses data for geographic areas with populations below a specified size. Income distributions and related statistics are suppressed if the population in the area, excluding residents in collective dwellings, is less than 250, or if the number of private households is less than 40.

Given that cross-tabulations of small populations produce even smaller population counts which are unreliable for statistical analysis, visible minority groups which fall below the 250 count are suppressed from specific tables.

Definitions

For definitions of certain Census variables, refer to the definitions section in the appendix.

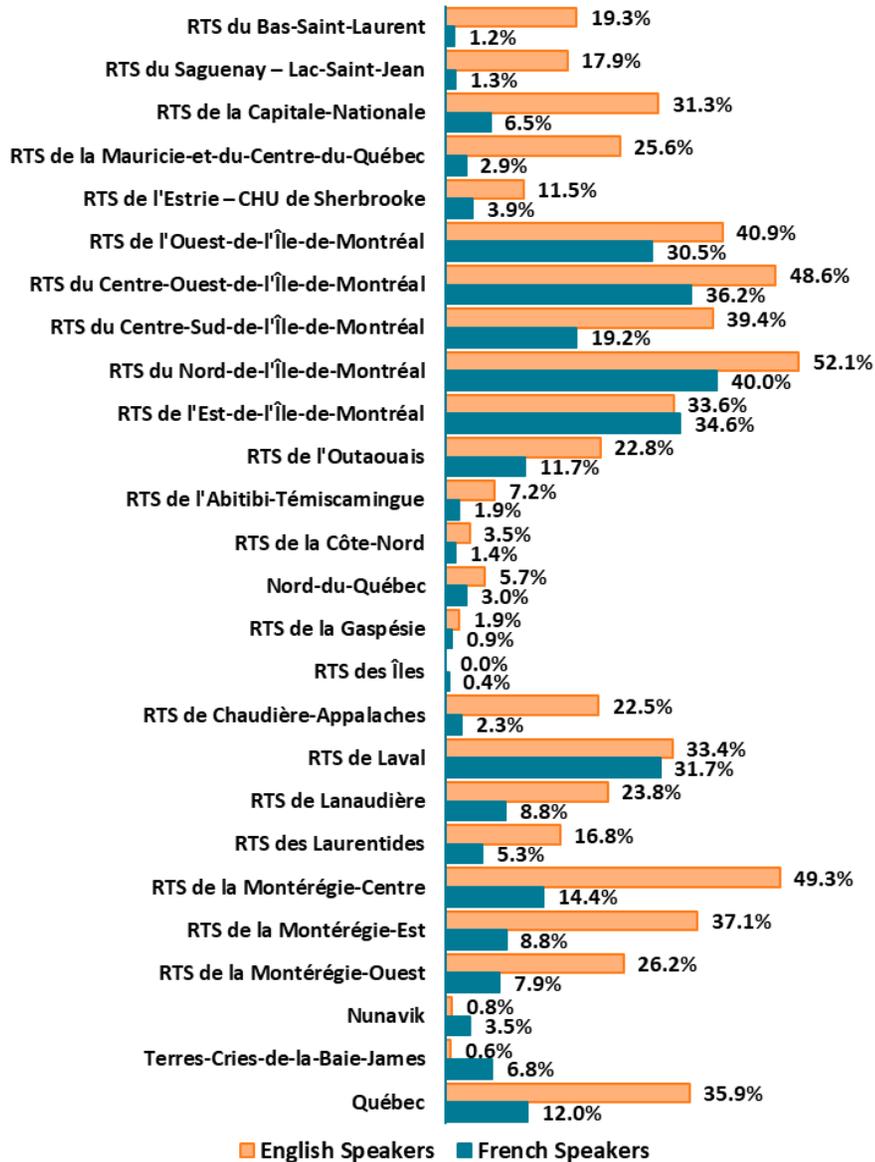
² <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/E-5.401/page-1.html#h-2>

Count of Visible Minority Groups

Total Visible Minority Population Among English and French Speakers Québec and its RTS Territories						
Region	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Total Visible Minority Population	Proportion of Visible Minorites	Total	Total Visible Minority Population	Proportion of Visible Minorites
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	1,480	285	19.3%	190,430	2,375	1.2%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	2,265	405	17.9%	266,350	3,595	1.3%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	17,375	5,440	31.3%	717,370	46,900	6.5%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	7,415	1,900	25.6%	497,865	14,530	2.9%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	40,155	4,600	11.5%	446,485	17,625	3.9%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	208,280	85,100	40.9%	143,325	43,690	30.5%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	202,265	98,400	48.6%	140,530	50,890	36.2%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	95,110	37,435	39.4%	211,745	40,705	19.2%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100,160	52,225	52.1%	312,710	125,110	40.0%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	81,530	27,380	33.6%	419,660	145,360	34.6%
RTS de l'Outaouais	82,385	18,805	22.8%	314,395	36,800	11.7%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	5,830	420	7.2%	137,800	2,575	1.9%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	5,335	185	3.5%	80,780	1,115	1.4%
Nord-du-Québec	1,755	100	5.7%	12,890	385	3.0%
RTS de la Gaspésie	7,005	130	1.9%	68,105	600	0.9%
RTS des Îles	720	-	0.0%	11,730	45	0.4%
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	5,070	1,140	22.5%	416,110	9,490	2.3%
RTS de Laval	104,535	34,920	33.4%	316,190	100,135	31.7%
RTS de Lanaudière	17,675	4,210	23.8%	500,090	44,145	8.8%
RTS des Laurentides	46,085	7,740	16.8%	576,650	30,640	5.3%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	62,750	30,960	49.3%	346,840	49,945	14.4%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	24,115	8,945	37.1%	496,400	43,930	8.8%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	99,925	26,150	26.2%	357,745	28,390	7.9%
Nunavik	10,455	85	0.8%	1,990	70	3.5%
Terres-Cries-de-la-Baie-James	14,780	90	0.6%	1,475	100	6.8%
Québec	1,244,440	447,075	35.9%	6,985,640	839,130	12.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Proportion of Visible Minorities by Language Group Québec, 2021



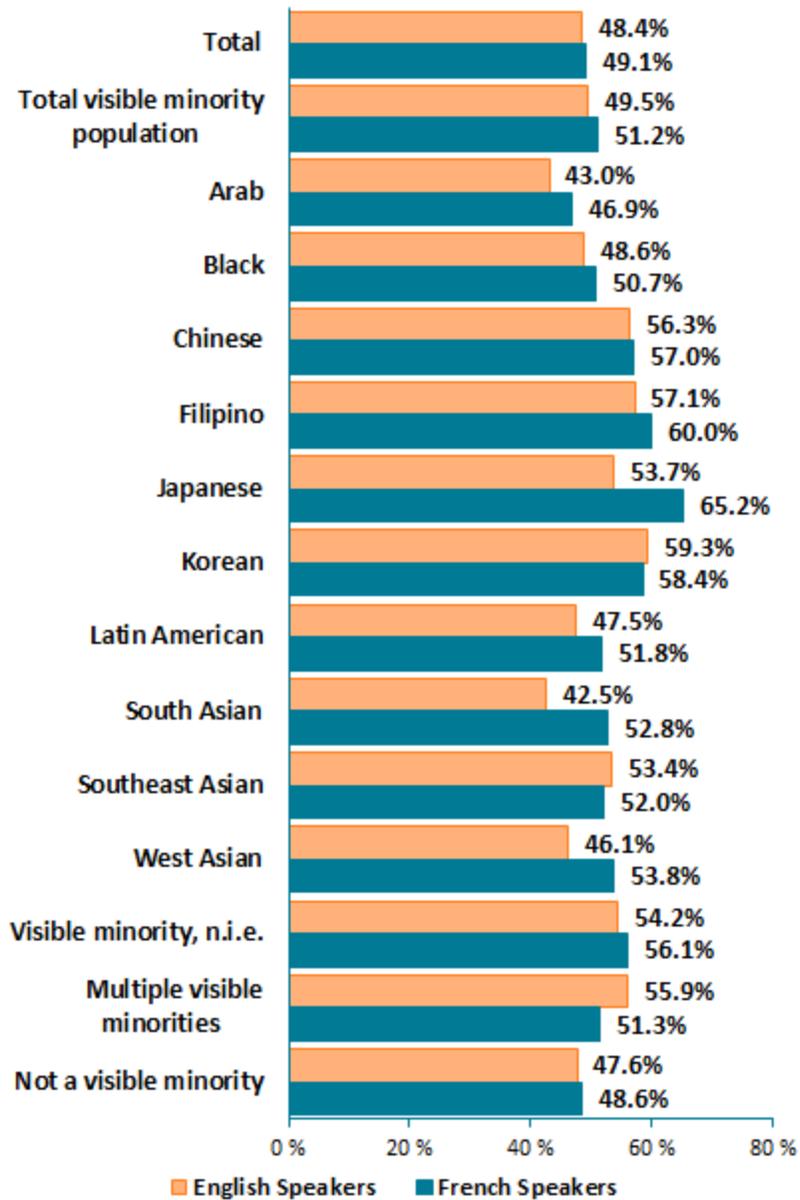
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Gender of Visible Minority Populations

Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
Total	95,110	46,005	49,100	211,745	103,870	107,875
Total visible minority population	37,435	18,530	18,910	40,705	20,825	19,875
Arab	3,545	1,525	2,015	9,105	4,270	4,835
Black	5,150	2,505	2,645	12,620	6,400	6,220
Chinese	8,115	4,565	3,555	3,520	2,005	1,515
Filipino	1,190	680	505	100	60	40
Japanese	605	325	285	330	215	110
Korean	860	510	350	445	260	180
Latin American	4,975	2,365	2,610	7,370	3,820	3,545
South Asian	7,125	3,030	4,085	1,685	890	805
Southeast Asian	1,610	860	750	2,905	1,510	1,390
West Asian	2,245	1,035	1,205	920	495	420
Visible minority, n.i.e.	415	225	180	410	230	180
Multiple visible minorities	1,600	895	700	1,305	670	635
Not a visible minority	57,665	27,475	30,200	171,045	83,045	88,000
Total	100.0%	48.4%	51.6%	100.0%	49.1%	50.9%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	49.5%	50.5%	100.0%	51.2%	48.8%
Arab	100.0%	43.0%	56.8%	100.0%	46.9%	53.1%
Black	100.0%	48.6%	51.4%	100.0%	50.7%	49.3%
Chinese	100.0%	56.3%	43.8%	100.0%	57.0%	43.0%
Filipino	100.0%	57.1%	42.4%	100.0%	60.0%	40.0%
Japanese	100.0%	53.7%	47.1%	100.0%	65.2%	33.3%
Korean	100.0%	59.3%	40.7%	100.0%	58.4%	40.4%
Latin American	100.0%	47.5%	52.5%	100.0%	51.8%	48.1%
South Asian	100.0%	42.5%	57.3%	100.0%	52.8%	47.8%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	53.4%	46.6%	100.0%	52.0%	47.8%
West Asian	100.0%	46.1%	53.7%	100.0%	53.8%	45.7%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	54.2%	43.4%	100.0%	56.1%	43.9%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	55.9%	43.8%	100.0%	51.3%	48.7%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	47.6%	52.4%	100.0%	48.6%	51.4%

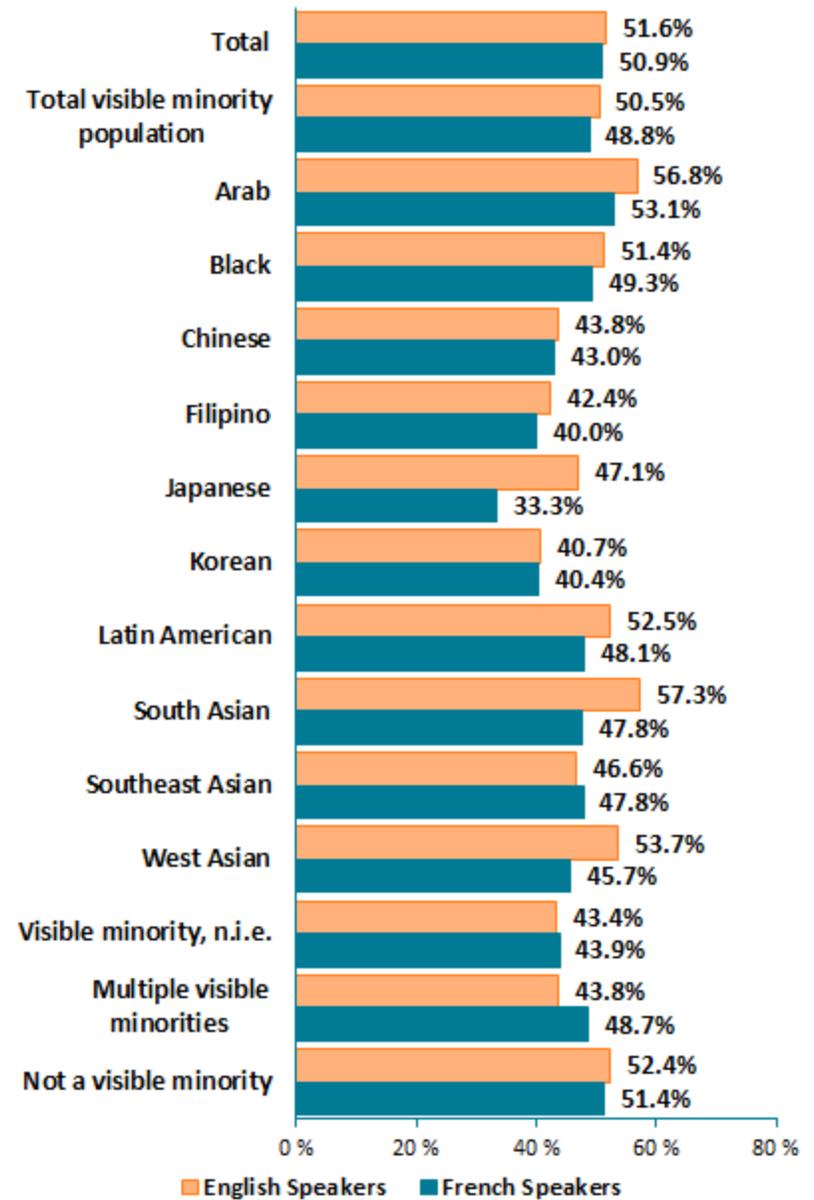
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Proportion of Women by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Proportion of Men by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

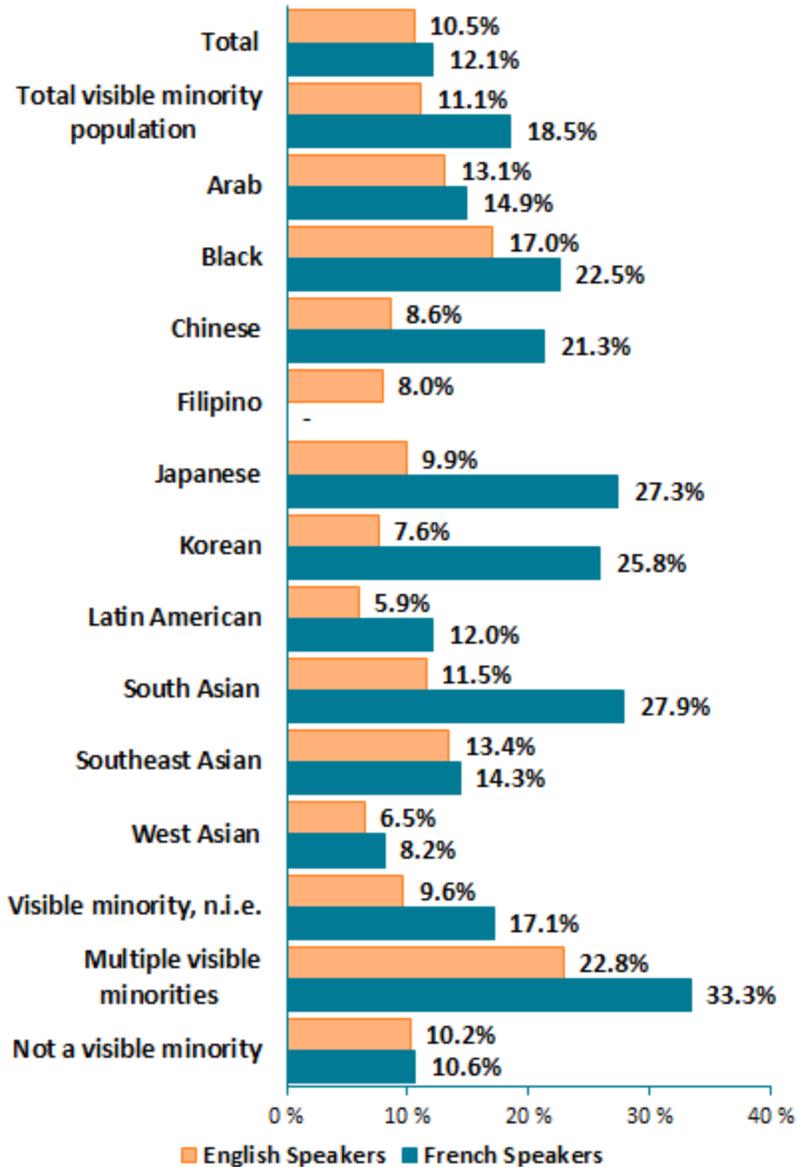
Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	95,110	10,010	12,480	44,350	19,565	8,695	211,745	25,645	22,455	86,745	47,875	29,015
Total visible minority population	37,435	4,150	5,880	18,345	6,945	2,115	40,705	7,530	6,460	17,825	6,840	2,050
Arab	3,545	465	585	1,910	465	125	9,105	1,355	1,650	4,280	1,480	355
Black	5,150	875	970	2,020	940	345	12,620	2,840	2,175	5,320	1,860	415
Chinese	8,115	695	1,365	3,595	1,945	520	3,520	750	590	1,520	515	145
Filipino	1,190	95	150	490	305	140	100	20	-	40	10	-
Japanese	605	60	65	305	125	45	330	90	30	115	75	-
Korean	860	65	140	435	190	20	445	115	60	180	75	-
Latin American	4,975	295	470	3,245	765	200	7,370	885	810	3,385	1,690	605
South Asian	7,125	820	1,470	3,315	1,220	295	1,685	470	470	550	160	45
Southeast Asian	1,610	215	255	695	335	105	2,905	415	275	1,330	540	350
West Asian	2,245	145	170	1,380	365	175	920	75	115	435	215	80
Visible minority, n.i.e.	415	40	20	225	65	65	410	70	90	190	35	25
Multiple visible minorities	1,600	365	205	735	215	65	1,305	435	185	475	175	30
Not a visible minority	57,665	5,865	6,610	26,005	12,625	6,580	171,045	18,120	16,005	68,920	41,035	26,960
Total	100.0%	10.5%	13.1%	46.6%	20.6%	9.1%	100.0%	12.1%	10.6%	41.0%	22.6%	13.7%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	11.1%	15.7%	49.0%	18.6%	5.6%	100.0%	18.5%	15.9%	43.8%	16.8%	5.0%
Arab	100.0%	13.1%	16.5%	53.9%	13.1%	3.5%	100.0%	14.9%	18.1%	47.0%	16.3%	3.9%
Black	100.0%	17.0%	18.8%	39.2%	18.3%	6.7%	100.0%	22.5%	17.2%	42.2%	14.7%	3.3%
Chinese	100.0%	8.6%	16.8%	44.3%	24.0%	6.4%	100.0%	21.3%	16.8%	43.2%	14.6%	4.1%
Filipino	100.0%	8.0%	12.6%	41.2%	25.6%	11.8%	100.0%	-	-	40.0%	-	-
Japanese	100.0%	9.9%	10.7%	50.4%	20.7%	7.4%	100.0%	27.3%	9.1%	34.8%	22.7%	-
Korean	100.0%	7.6%	16.3%	50.6%	22.1%	-	100.0%	25.8%	13.5%	40.4%	16.9%	-
Latin American	100.0%	5.9%	9.4%	65.2%	15.4%	4.0%	100.0%	12.0%	11.0%	45.9%	22.9%	8.2%
South Asian	100.0%	11.5%	20.6%	46.5%	17.1%	4.1%	100.0%	27.9%	27.9%	32.6%	9.5%	2.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	13.4%	15.8%	43.2%	20.8%	6.5%	100.0%	14.3%	9.5%	45.8%	18.6%	12.0%
West Asian	100.0%	6.5%	7.6%	61.5%	16.3%	7.8%	100.0%	8.2%	12.5%	47.3%	23.4%	8.7%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	9.6%	-	54.2%	15.7%	15.7%	100.0%	17.1%	22.0%	46.3%	8.5%	6.1%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	22.8%	12.8%	45.9%	13.4%	4.1%	100.0%	33.3%	14.2%	36.4%	13.4%	2.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	10.2%	11.5%	45.1%	21.9%	11.4%	100.0%	10.6%	9.4%	40.3%	24.0%	15.8%

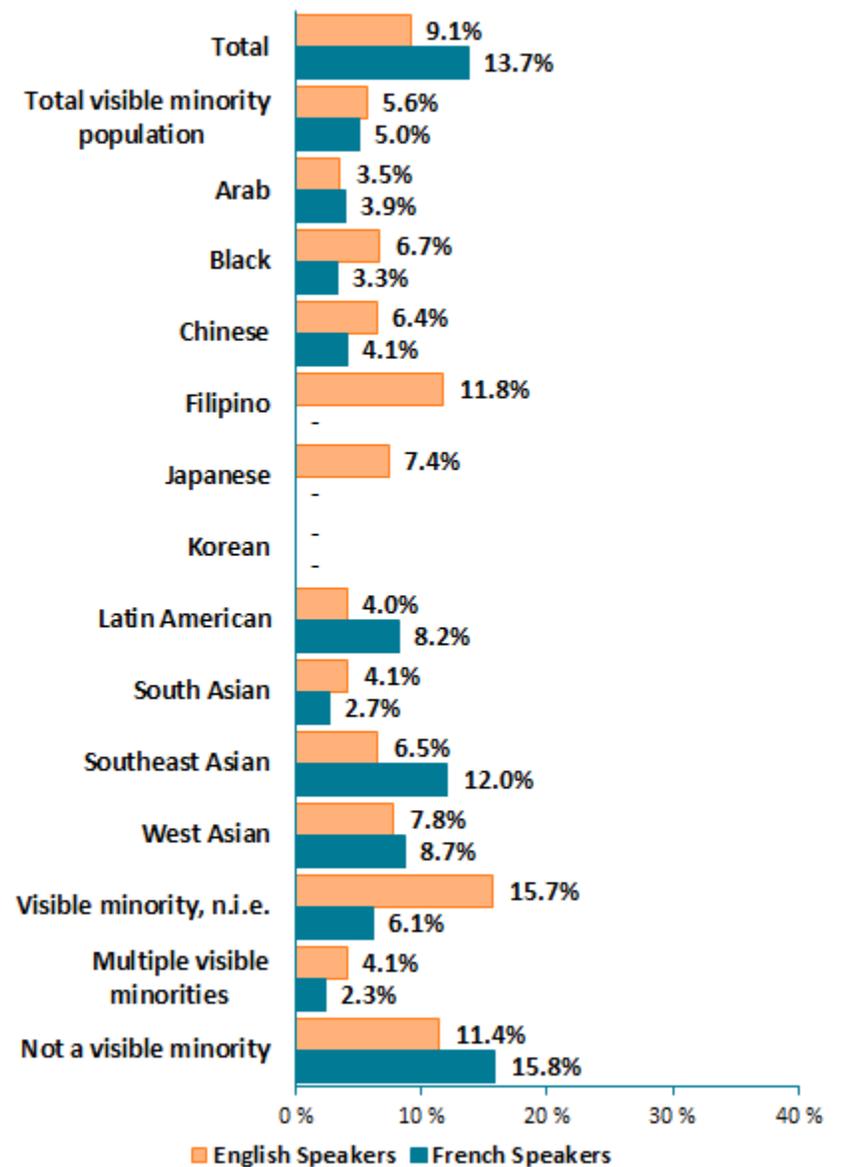
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Children 0-14
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Seniors 65+
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

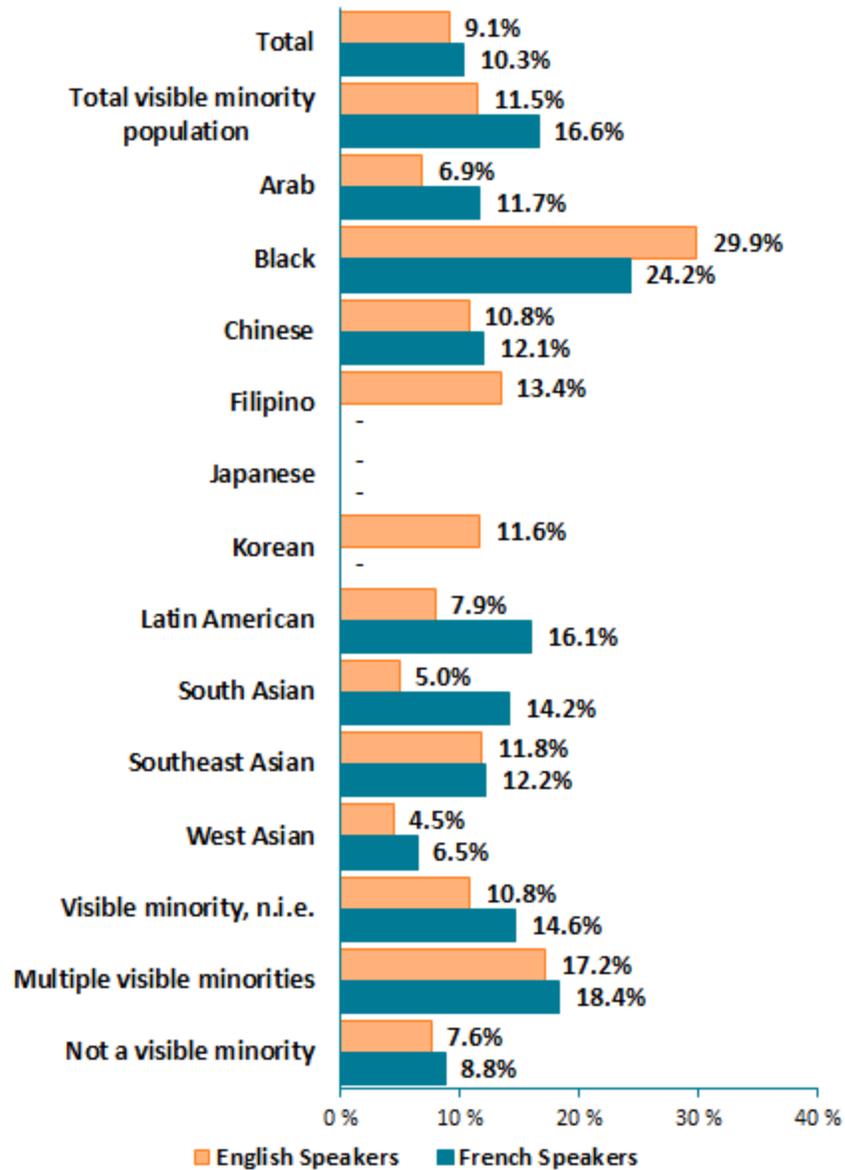
Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone
Total	95,110	49,215	8,700	2,290	10,655	24,245	211,745	108,885	21,825	4,170	19,265	57,600
Total visible minority population	37,435	19,030	4,295	1,195	4,685	8,235	40,705	21,000	6,750	1,515	3,415	8,035
Arab	3,545	1,855	245	215	350	875	9,105	4,715	1,065	455	920	1,945
Black	5,150	1,580	1,540	215	565	1,245	12,620	5,165	3,060	615	1,100	2,680
Chinese	8,115	4,075	875	150	830	2,180	3,520	2,125	425	65	295	610
Filipino	1,190	620	160	70	130	195	100	65	10	-	-	-
Japanese	605	355	-	-	70	140	330	240	-	-	-	45
Korean	860	460	100	-	95	180	445	320	-	-	40	55
Latin American	4,975	2,770	395	145	620	1,045	7,370	4,020	1,185	195	605	1,360
South Asian	7,125	4,180	355	175	1,445	970	1,685	1,190	240	10	65	180
Southeast Asian	1,610	895	190	80	170	275	2,905	1,670	355	75	185	615
West Asian	2,245	1,230	100	70	200	635	920	590	60	-	35	215
Visible minority, n.i.e.	415	210	45	-	40	115	410	205	60	-	35	80
Multiple visible minorities	1,600	785	275	45	140	365	1,305	695	240	40	85	240
Not a visible minority	57,665	30,185	4,405	1,100	5,975	16,015	171,045	87,885	15,080	2,655	15,855	49,565
Total	100.0%	51.7%	9.1%	2.4%	11.2%	25.5%	100.0%	51.4%	10.3%	2.0%	9.1%	27.2%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	50.8%	11.5%	3.2%	12.5%	22.0%	100.0%	51.6%	16.6%	3.7%	8.4%	19.7%
Arab	100.0%	52.3%	6.9%	6.1%	9.9%	24.7%	100.0%	51.8%	11.7%	5.0%	10.1%	21.4%
Black	100.0%	30.7%	29.9%	4.2%	11.0%	24.2%	100.0%	40.9%	24.2%	4.9%	8.7%	21.2%
Chinese	100.0%	50.2%	10.8%	1.8%	10.2%	26.9%	100.0%	60.4%	12.1%	1.8%	8.4%	17.3%
Filipino	100.0%	52.1%	13.4%	5.9%	10.9%	16.4%	100.0%	65.0%	-	-	-	-
Japanese	100.0%	58.7%	-	-	11.6%	23.1%	100.0%	72.7%	-	-	-	13.6%
Korean	100.0%	53.5%	11.6%	-	11.0%	20.9%	100.0%	71.9%	-	-	9.0%	12.4%
Latin American	100.0%	55.7%	7.9%	2.9%	12.5%	21.0%	100.0%	54.5%	16.1%	2.6%	8.2%	18.5%
South Asian	100.0%	58.7%	5.0%	2.5%	20.3%	13.6%	100.0%	70.6%	14.2%	-	3.9%	10.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	55.6%	11.8%	5.0%	10.6%	17.1%	100.0%	57.5%	12.2%	2.6%	6.4%	21.2%
West Asian	100.0%	54.8%	4.5%	3.1%	8.9%	28.3%	100.0%	64.1%	6.5%	-	3.8%	23.4%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	50.6%	10.8%	-	9.6%	27.7%	100.0%	50.0%	14.6%	-	8.5%	19.5%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	49.1%	17.2%	2.8%	8.8%	22.8%	100.0%	53.3%	18.4%	3.1%	6.5%	18.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	52.3%	7.6%	1.9%	10.4%	27.8%	100.0%	51.4%	8.8%	1.6%	9.3%	29.0%

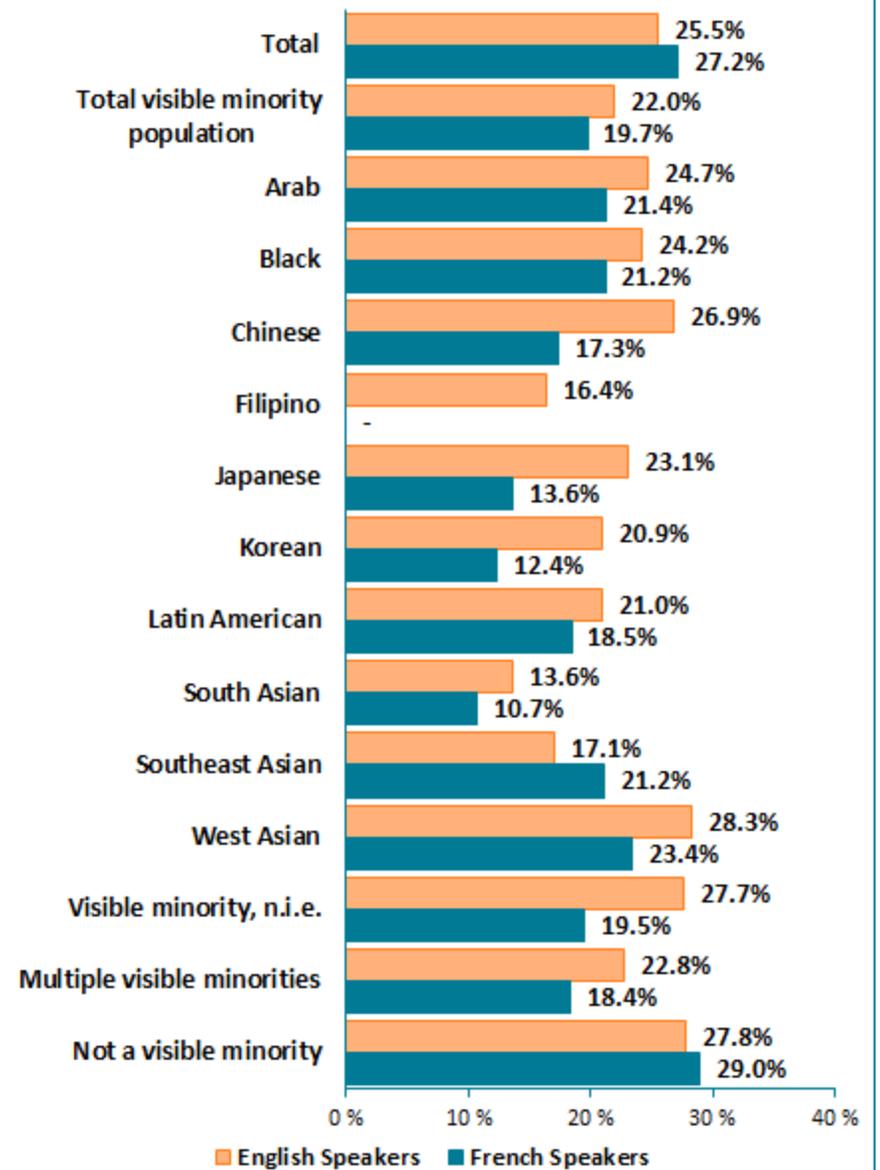
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**In a Lone Parent Family
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Living Alone
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

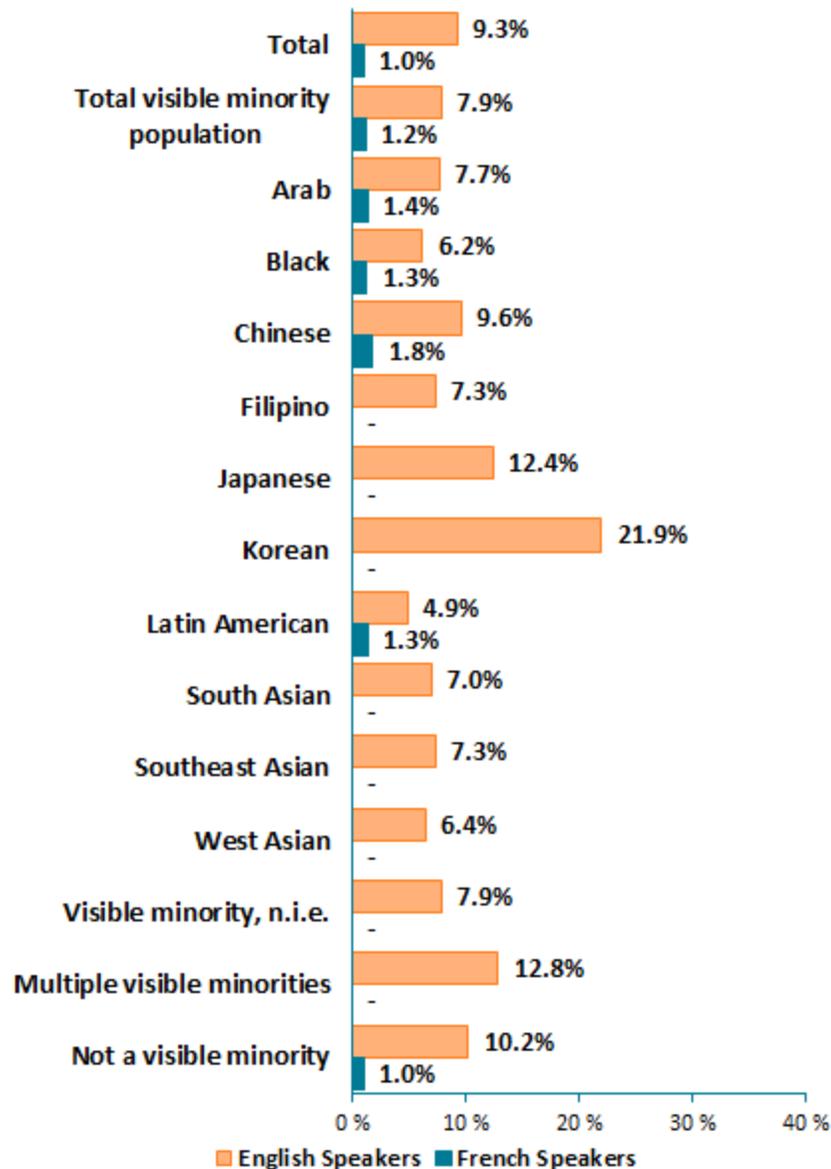
Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population Aged 5+	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country
Total	91,540	35,990	25,195	7,245	8,535	14,580	203,080	97,820	59,335	22,220	2,085	21,615
Total visible minority population	35,950	12,280	9,635	1,880	2,850	9,300	38,420	15,875	12,115	2,870	475	7,080
Arab	3,370	760	1,065	175	260	1,105	8,680	3,005	2,850	615	125	2,085
Black	4,825	2,245	1,495	210	300	575	11,675	4,710	3,735	885	150	2,195
Chinese	7,915	2,900	2,095	545	760	1,605	3,305	1,400	1,015	315	60	520
Filipino	1,165	590	300	75	85	120	90	35	40	10	-	15
Japanese	565	140	185	10	70	160	295	160	70	10	-	40
Korean	845	230	160	30	185	245	395	155	165	10	15	55
Latin American	4,925	1,260	1,395	235	240	1,790	7,205	3,025	2,270	520	95	1,300
South Asian	6,820	2,455	1,275	175	475	2,440	1,595	975	390	75	-	155
Southeast Asian	1,510	565	450	75	110	305	2,730	1,420	835	190	-	285
West Asian	2,185	500	710	175	140	665	905	380	285	95	10	135
Visible minority, n.i.e.	380	150	95	35	30	65	375	100	115	55	10	100
Multiple visible minorities	1,440	485	430	125	185	215	1,175	495	360	95	10	205
Not a visible minority	55,595	23,715	15,550	5,365	5,680	5,275	164,665	81,950	47,220	19,350	1,610	14,535
Total	100.0%	39.3%	27.5%	7.9%	9.3%	15.9%	100.0%	48.2%	29.2%	10.9%	1.0%	10.6%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	34.2%	26.8%	5.2%	7.9%	25.9%	100.0%	41.3%	31.5%	7.5%	1.2%	18.4%
Arab	100.0%	22.6%	31.6%	5.2%	7.7%	32.8%	100.0%	34.6%	32.8%	7.1%	1.4%	24.0%
Black	100.0%	46.5%	31.0%	4.4%	6.2%	11.9%	100.0%	40.3%	32.0%	7.6%	1.3%	18.8%
Chinese	100.0%	36.6%	26.5%	6.9%	9.6%	20.3%	100.0%	42.4%	30.7%	9.5%	1.8%	15.7%
Filipino	100.0%	50.6%	25.8%	6.4%	7.3%	10.3%	100.0%	38.9%	44.4%	-	-	-
Japanese	100.0%	24.8%	32.7%	-	12.4%	28.3%	100.0%	54.2%	23.7%	-	-	13.6%
Korean	100.0%	27.2%	18.9%	3.6%	21.9%	29.0%	100.0%	39.2%	41.8%	-	-	13.9%
Latin American	100.0%	25.6%	28.3%	4.8%	4.9%	36.3%	100.0%	42.0%	31.5%	7.2%	1.3%	18.0%
South Asian	100.0%	36.0%	18.7%	2.6%	7.0%	35.8%	100.0%	61.1%	24.5%	4.7%	-	9.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	37.4%	29.8%	5.0%	7.3%	20.2%	100.0%	52.0%	30.6%	7.0%	-	10.4%
West Asian	100.0%	22.9%	32.5%	8.0%	6.4%	30.4%	100.0%	42.0%	31.5%	10.5%	-	14.9%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	39.5%	25.0%	9.2%	7.9%	17.1%	100.0%	26.7%	30.7%	14.7%	-	26.7%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	33.7%	29.9%	8.7%	12.8%	14.9%	100.0%	42.1%	30.6%	8.1%	-	17.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	42.7%	28.0%	9.7%	10.2%	9.5%	100.0%	49.8%	28.7%	11.8%	1.0%	8.8%

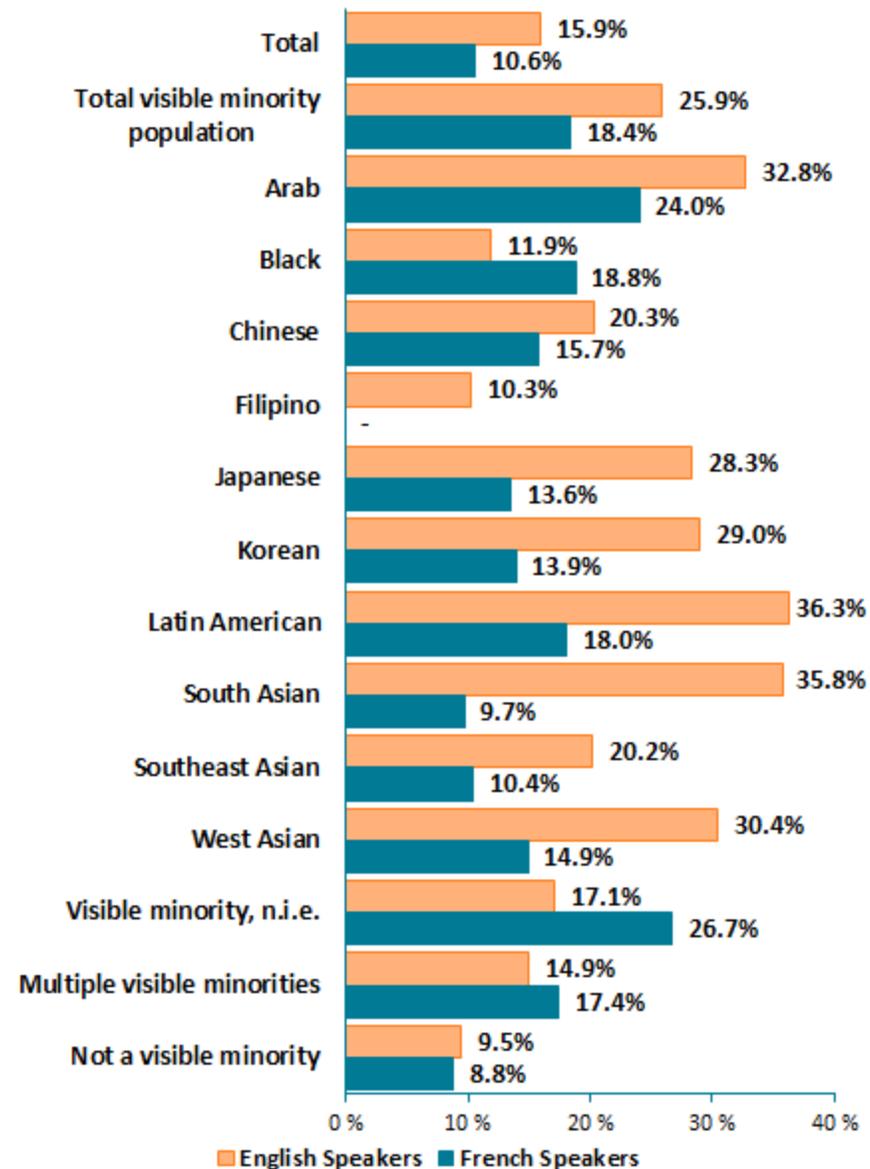
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Moved from Another Province (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Recent Immigrants (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



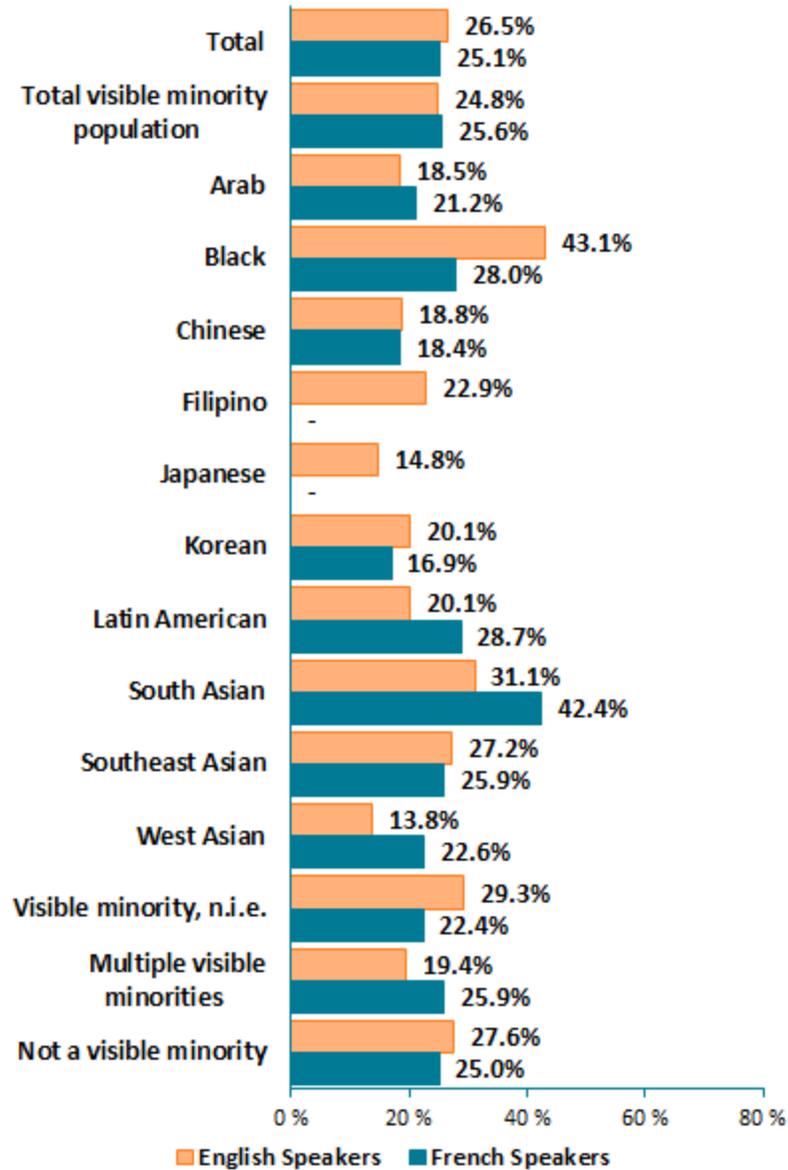
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021										
Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)
Total	85,100	22,575	3,770	13,915	44,835	186,100	46,730	13,325	36,525	89,510
Total visible minority population	33,285	8,250	1,195	5,370	18,465	33,175	8,505	2,420	6,585	15,660
Arab	3,080	570	75	365	2,080	7,755	1,645	515	1,515	4,090
Black	4,280	1,845	330	865	1,255	9,780	2,740	915	2,065	4,070
Chinese	7,420	1,395	210	1,240	4,585	2,770	510	90	635	1,540
Filipino	1,090	250	70	280	495	80	-	-	15	35
Japanese	540	80	20	95	310	230	-	-	45	140
Korean	795	160	15	125	480	325	55	15	55	170
Latin American	4,685	940	195	750	2,795	6,490	1,865	585	1,230	2,825
South Asian	6,295	1,960	125	905	3,300	1,215	515	80	230	395
Southeast Asian	1,395	380	50	235	720	2,490	645	125	420	1,300
West Asian	2,095	290	35	205	1,565	840	190	15	125	505
Visible minority, n.i.e.	375	110	-	45	190	335	75	25	45	170
Multiple visible minorities	1,235	240	60	250	685	870	225	40	175	425
Not a visible minority	51,815	14,320	2,575	8,545	26,380	152,925	38,225	10,910	29,930	73,860
Total	100.0%	26.5%	4.4%	16.4%	52.7%	100.0%	25.1%	7.2%	19.6%	48.1%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	24.8%	3.6%	16.1%	55.5%	100.0%	25.6%	7.3%	19.8%	47.2%
Arab	100.0%	18.5%	2.4%	11.9%	67.5%	100.0%	21.2%	6.6%	19.5%	52.7%
Black	100.0%	43.1%	7.7%	20.2%	29.3%	100.0%	28.0%	9.4%	21.1%	41.6%
Chinese	100.0%	18.8%	2.8%	16.7%	61.8%	100.0%	18.4%	3.2%	22.9%	55.6%
Filipino	100.0%	22.9%	6.4%	25.7%	45.4%	100.0%	-	-	-	43.8%
Japanese	100.0%	14.8%	-	17.6%	57.4%	100.0%	-	-	19.6%	60.9%
Korean	100.0%	20.1%	-	15.7%	60.4%	100.0%	16.9%	-	16.9%	52.3%
Latin American	100.0%	20.1%	4.2%	16.0%	59.7%	100.0%	28.7%	9.0%	19.0%	43.5%
South Asian	100.0%	31.1%	2.0%	14.4%	52.4%	100.0%	42.4%	6.6%	18.9%	32.5%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	27.2%	3.6%	16.8%	51.6%	100.0%	25.9%	5.0%	16.9%	52.2%
West Asian	100.0%	13.8%	1.7%	9.8%	74.7%	100.0%	22.6%	-	14.9%	60.1%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	29.3%	-	12.0%	50.7%	100.0%	22.4%	7.5%	13.4%	50.7%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	19.4%	4.9%	20.2%	55.5%	100.0%	25.9%	4.6%	20.1%	48.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	27.6%	5.0%	16.5%	50.9%	100.0%	25.0%	7.1%	19.6%	48.3%

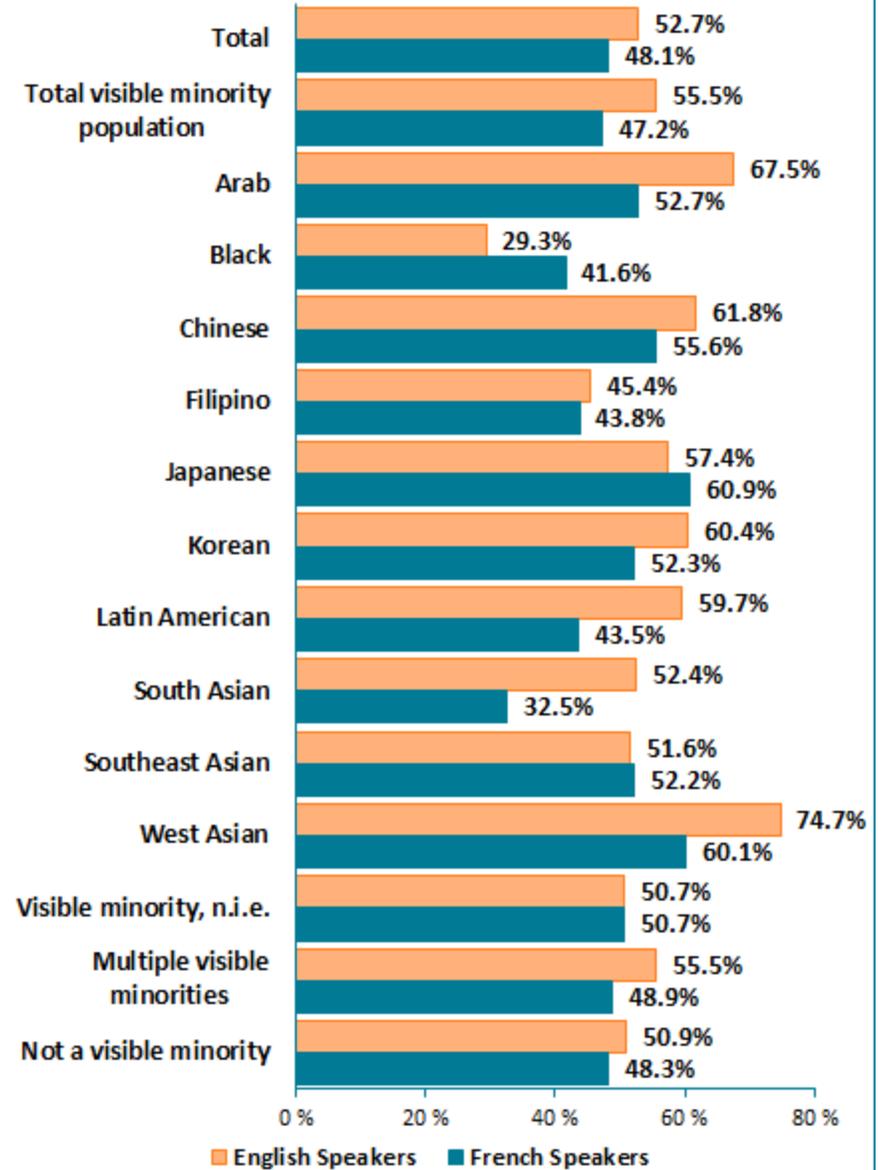
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**High School or No Diploma
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**University BA or Higher
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



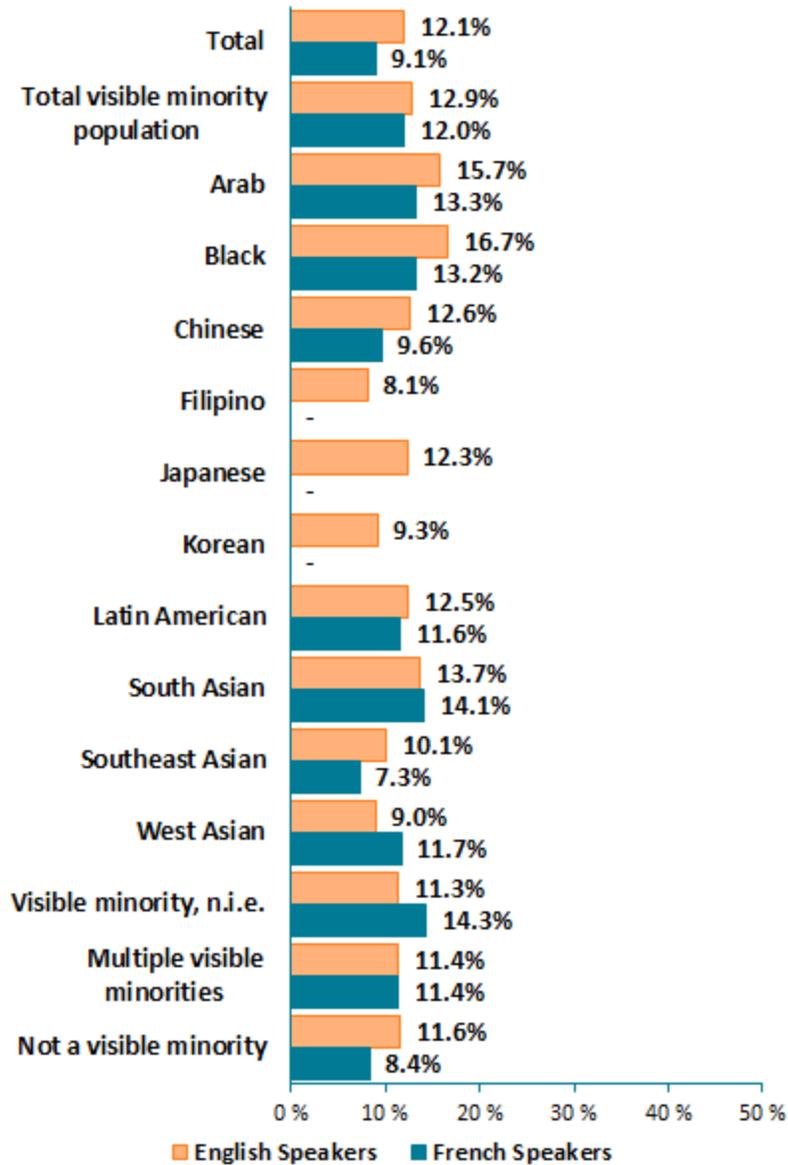
Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021										
Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force
Total	85,100	61,595	54,170	7,425	23,505	186,100	132,660	120,615	12,040	53,445
Total visible minority population	33,285	23,550	20,520	3,030	9,740	33,175	24,615	21,650	2,965	8,560
Arab	3,080	2,160	1,820	340	930	7,755	5,785	5,010	770	1,970
Black	4,280	2,820	2,345	470	1,460	9,780	7,345	6,370	970	2,430
Chinese	7,420	4,850	4,250	610	2,570	2,770	2,025	1,835	195	740
Filipino	1,090	800	730	65	295	80	60	55	-	20
Japanese	540	405	355	50	135	230	170	160	10	60
Korean	795	540	485	50	255	325	235	220	15	95
Latin American	4,685	3,720	3,255	465	960	6,490	4,870	4,300	565	1,625
South Asian	6,295	4,605	3,980	630	1,690	1,215	850	730	120	375
Southeast Asian	1,395	945	850	95	460	2,490	1,775	1,650	130	710
West Asian	2,095	1,495	1,365	135	605	840	600	525	70	245
Visible minority, n.i.e.	375	265	230	30	110	335	245	215	35	85
Multiple visible minorities	1,235	965	855	110	270	870	660	580	75	210
Not a visible minority	51,815	38,050	33,655	4,395	13,765	152,925	108,035	98,965	9,075	44,885
Total	100.0%	72.4%	63.7%	12.1%	27.6%	100.0%	71.3%	64.8%	9.1%	28.7%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	70.8%	61.6%	12.9%	29.3%	100.0%	74.2%	65.3%	12.0%	25.8%
Arab	100.0%	70.1%	59.1%	15.7%	30.2%	100.0%	74.6%	64.6%	13.3%	25.4%
Black	100.0%	65.9%	54.8%	16.7%	34.1%	100.0%	75.1%	65.1%	13.2%	24.8%
Chinese	100.0%	65.4%	57.3%	12.6%	34.6%	100.0%	73.1%	66.2%	9.6%	26.7%
Filipino	100.0%	73.4%	67.0%	8.1%	27.1%	100.0%	75.0%	68.8%	-	-
Japanese	100.0%	75.0%	65.7%	12.3%	25.0%	100.0%	73.9%	69.6%	-	26.1%
Korean	100.0%	67.9%	61.0%	9.3%	32.1%	100.0%	72.3%	67.7%	-	29.2%
Latin American	100.0%	79.4%	69.5%	12.5%	20.5%	100.0%	75.0%	66.3%	11.6%	25.0%
South Asian	100.0%	73.2%	63.2%	13.7%	26.8%	100.0%	70.0%	60.1%	14.1%	30.9%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	67.7%	60.9%	10.1%	33.0%	100.0%	71.3%	66.3%	7.3%	28.5%
West Asian	100.0%	71.4%	65.2%	9.0%	28.9%	100.0%	71.4%	62.5%	11.7%	29.2%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	70.7%	61.3%	11.3%	29.3%	100.0%	73.1%	64.2%	14.3%	25.4%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	78.1%	69.2%	11.4%	21.9%	100.0%	75.9%	66.7%	11.4%	24.1%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	73.4%	65.0%	11.6%	26.6%	100.0%	70.6%	64.7%	8.4%	29.4%

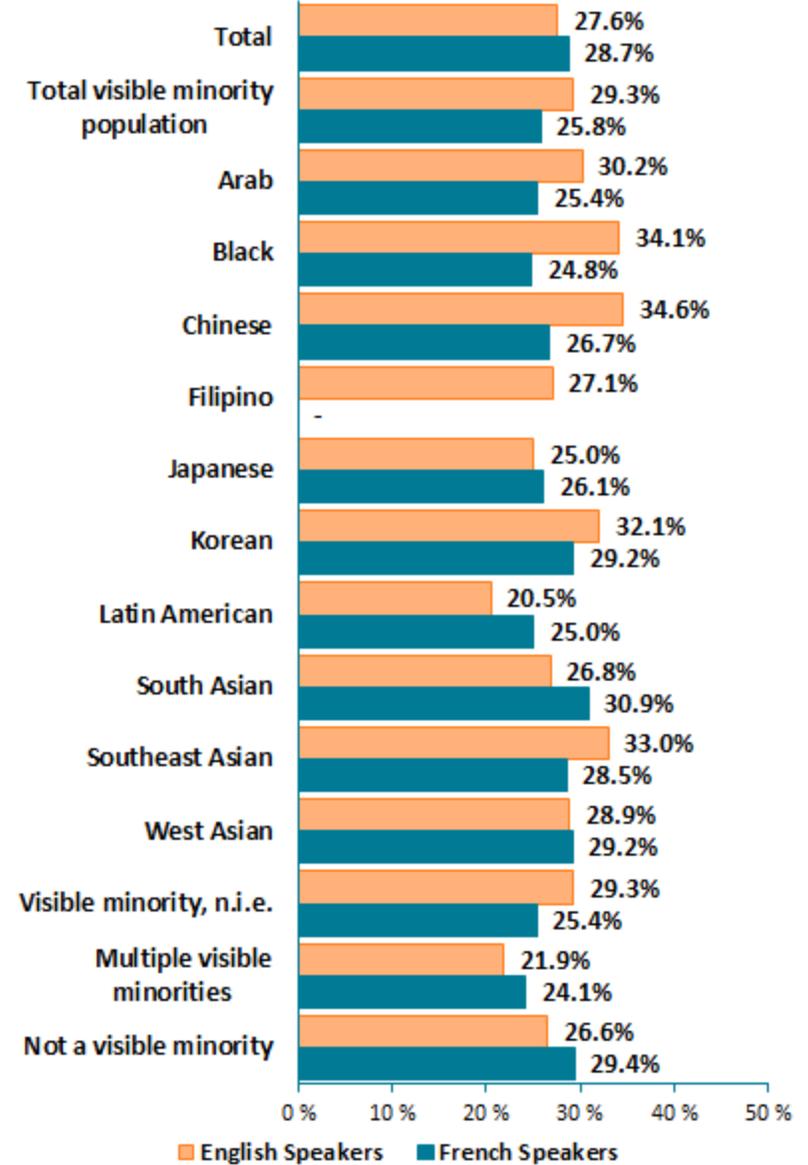
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Unemployment Rate
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Out of the Labour Force
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



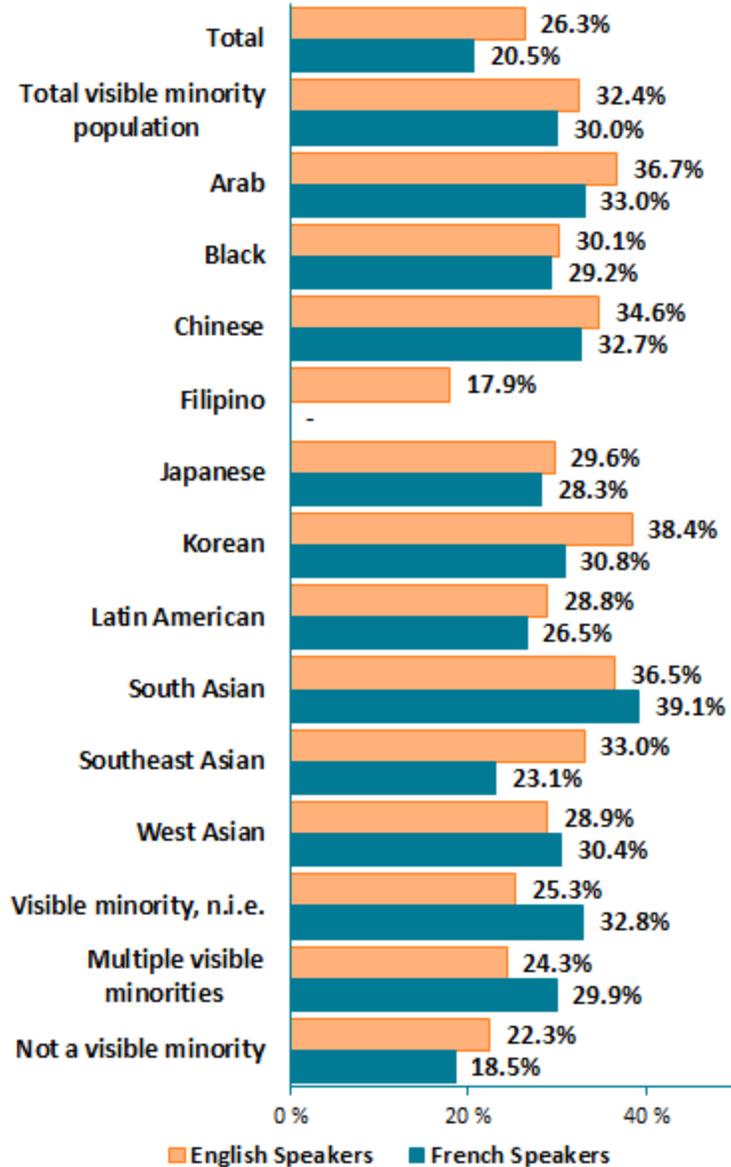
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Categories of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021								
Visible Minority	English Speakers				French Speakers			
	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over
Total	85,100	22,360	32,735	30,005	186,100	38,215	71,845	76,040
Total visible minority population	33,285	10,800	12,950	9,545	33,175	9,950	13,470	9,755
Arab	3,080	1,130	1,070	890	7,755	2,560	2,990	2,205
Black	4,280	1,290	1,995	990	9,780	2,860	4,045	2,865
Chinese	7,420	2,570	2,780	2,080	2,770	905	1,030	835
Filipino	1,090	195	610	265	80	-	10	30
Japanese	540	160	180	190	230	65	90	65
Korean	795	305	270	215	325	100	125	100
Latin American	4,685	1,350	1,855	1,485	6,490	1,720	2,985	1,790
South Asian	6,295	2,300	2,285	1,710	1,215	475	495	245
Southeast Asian	1,395	460	495	440	2,490	575	910	1,005
West Asian	2,095	605	740	730	840	255	330	255
Visible minority, n.i.e.	375	95	165	100	335	110	115	100
Multiple visible minorities	1,235	300	495	445	870	260	335	260
Not a visible minority	51,815	11,565	19,790	20,460	152,925	28,265	58,365	66,285
Total	100.0%	26.3%	38.5%	35.3%	100.0%	20.5%	38.6%	40.9%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	32.4%	38.9%	28.7%	100.0%	30.0%	40.6%	29.4%
Arab	100.0%	36.7%	34.7%	28.9%	100.0%	33.0%	38.6%	28.4%
Black	100.0%	30.1%	46.6%	23.1%	100.0%	29.2%	41.4%	29.3%
Chinese	100.0%	34.6%	37.5%	28.0%	100.0%	32.7%	37.2%	30.1%
Filipino	100.0%	17.9%	56.0%	24.3%	100.0%	-	-	37.5%
Japanese	100.0%	29.6%	33.3%	35.2%	100.0%	28.3%	39.1%	28.3%
Korean	100.0%	38.4%	34.0%	27.0%	100.0%	30.8%	38.5%	30.8%
Latin American	100.0%	28.8%	39.6%	31.7%	100.0%	26.5%	46.0%	27.6%
South Asian	100.0%	36.5%	36.3%	27.2%	100.0%	39.1%	40.7%	20.2%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	33.0%	35.5%	31.5%	100.0%	23.1%	36.5%	40.4%
West Asian	100.0%	28.9%	35.3%	34.8%	100.0%	30.4%	39.3%	30.4%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	25.3%	44.0%	26.7%	100.0%	32.8%	34.3%	29.9%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	24.3%	40.1%	36.0%	100.0%	29.9%	38.5%	29.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	22.3%	38.2%	39.5%	100.0%	18.5%	38.2%	43.3%

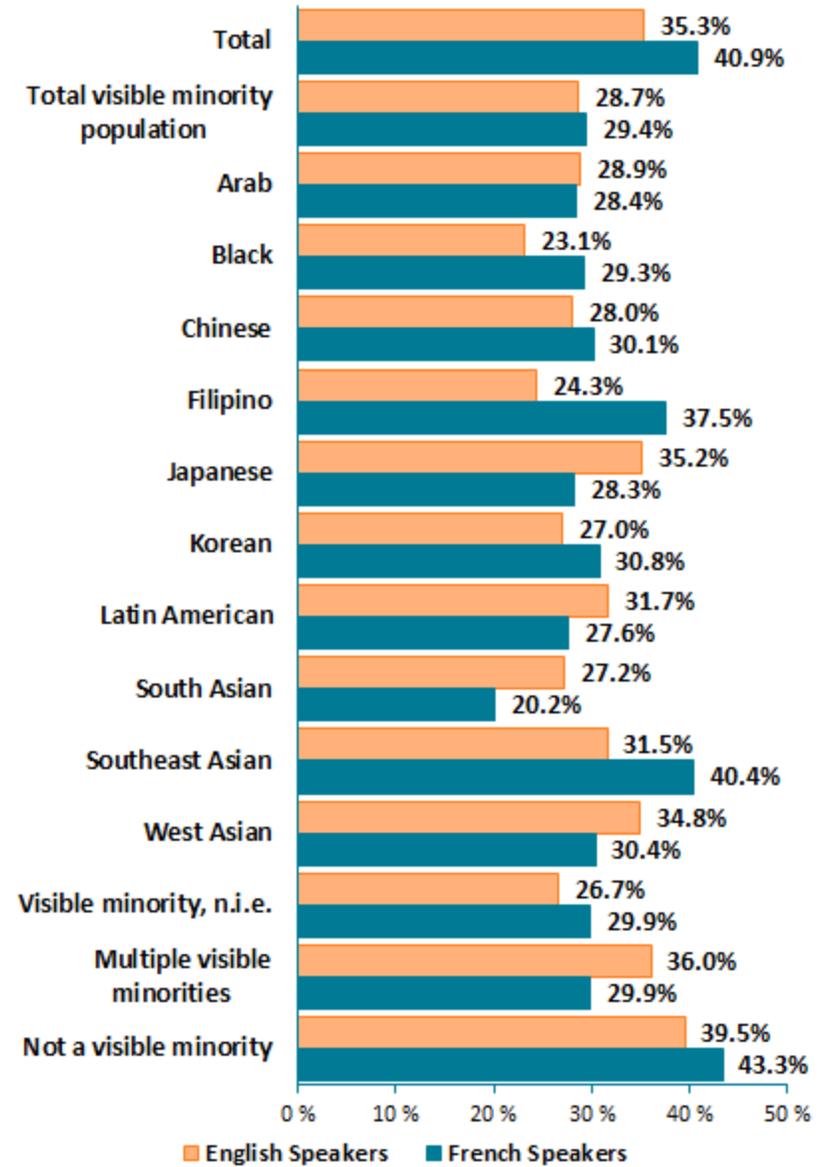
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Income Below \$20,000
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Earning \$50,000 and Over
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



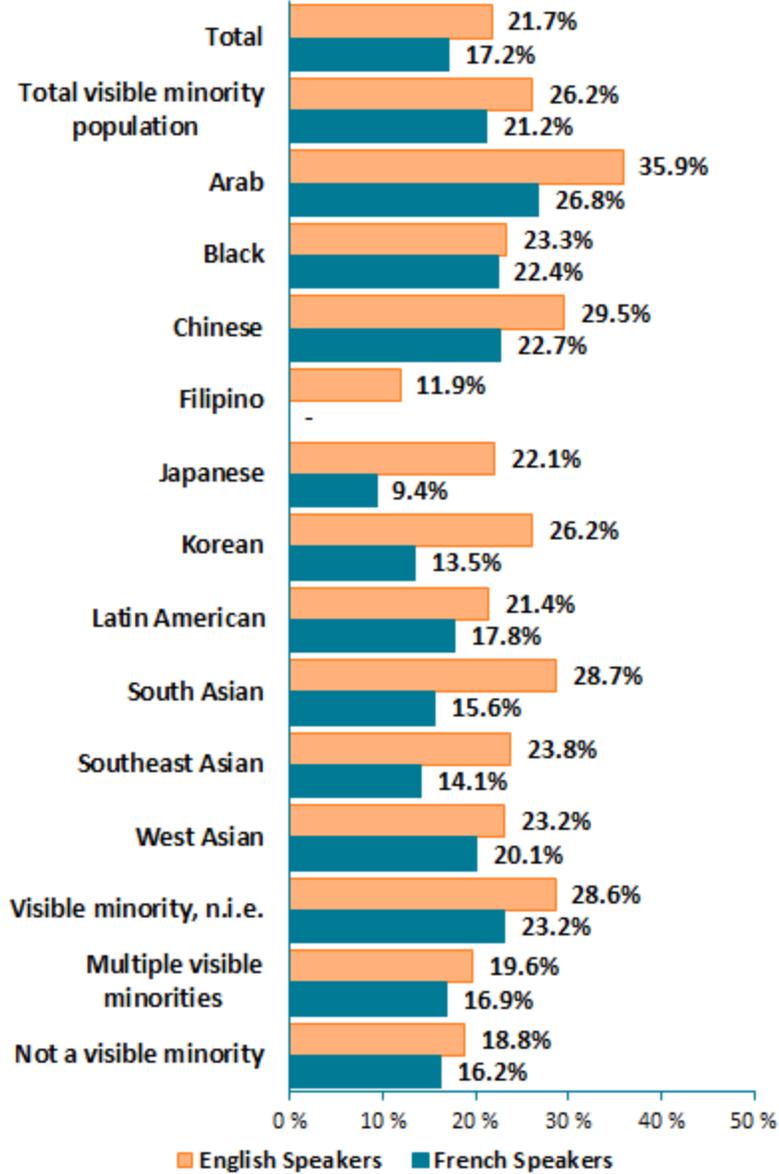
Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO
Total	95,110	74,450	20,660	211,740	175,365	36,375
Total visible minority population	37,440	27,645	9,795	40,705	32,070	8,635
Arab	3,555	2,280	1,275	9,115	6,675	2,440
Black	5,155	3,955	1,200	12,615	9,795	2,820
Chinese	8,115	5,720	2,395	3,520	2,720	800
Filipino	1,180	1,040	140	85	85	-
Japanese	610	475	135	320	290	30
Korean	860	635	225	445	385	60
Latin American	4,985	3,920	1,065	7,370	6,055	1,315
South Asian	7,125	5,080	2,045	1,700	1,435	265
Southeast Asian	1,615	1,230	385	2,900	2,490	410
West Asian	2,245	1,725	520	920	735	185
Visible minority, n.i.e.	420	300	120	410	315	95
Multiple visible minorities	1,605	1,290	315	1,305	1,085	220
Not a visible minority	57,670	46,805	10,865	171,045	143,300	27,745
Total	100.0%	78.3%	21.7%	100.0%	82.8%	17.2%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	73.8%	26.2%	100.0%	78.8%	21.2%
Arab	100.0%	64.1%	35.9%	100.0%	73.2%	26.8%
Black	100.0%	76.7%	23.3%	100.0%	77.6%	22.4%
Chinese	100.0%	70.5%	29.5%	100.0%	77.3%	22.7%
Filipino	100.0%	88.1%	11.9%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Japanese	100.0%	77.9%	22.1%	100.0%	90.6%	9.4%
Korean	100.0%	73.8%	26.2%	100.0%	86.5%	13.5%
Latin American	100.0%	78.6%	21.4%	100.0%	82.2%	17.8%
South Asian	100.0%	71.3%	28.7%	100.0%	84.4%	15.6%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	76.2%	23.8%	100.0%	85.9%	14.1%
West Asian	100.0%	76.8%	23.2%	100.0%	79.9%	20.1%
Visible minority, n.i.e.	100.0%	71.4%	28.6%	100.0%	76.8%	23.2%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	80.4%	19.6%	100.0%	83.1%	16.9%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	81.2%	18.8%	100.0%	83.8%	16.2%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. (LICO-BT) shown.

**Living Below LICO
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Appendix - Definitions

Income

The *low-income* category includes those with less than \$20,000 in reported income combined with those who reported no income.

Labour Force Status

The *Unemployment Rate* is calculated using the number of unemployed persons as the numerator and the population in the labour force as the denominator. It represents the proportion of people who are looking for work but cannot find any.

The *Employment Rate* is calculated using the number of employed persons as the numerator and the total population aged 15 and over as the denominator. It represents the proportion of adults who were employed, regardless of circumstances.

Out of the Labour Force Refers to persons who, in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day, were neither employed nor unemployed. It includes students, homemakers, retired workers, seasonal workers in an 'off' season who were not looking for work, and persons who could not work because of a long-term illness or disability.

Low-income Cut-off (LICO)

The *Low-income Cut-off* refers to income levels at which families or persons not in economic families spend 20% more than average of their before tax income on food, shelter and clothing

Recent Mobility

Non-movers are persons who lived at the same address 5 years previously.

Non-migrants are persons who have moved but live within the same municipality as they did 5 years previously.

Intraprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years but within the same province.

Interprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years from another province into Québec.

External migrants are persons who moved into Québec from another country over the past 5 years.

Visible Minority

Visible Minority, n.i.e. refers to all visible minority groups not included elsewhere.

Multiple visible minorities refer to those who reported belonging to more than one visible minority group.