Socio-demographic Profile of the Population Aged 65 and Over

RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal

BASED ON THE 2016 CENSUS OF CANADA



PRODUCED BY DR. JOANNE POCOCK

FOR THE

Community Health and Social Services Network

Table of Contents

Table of Contents	
Socio-demographic Profiles of Seniors Aged 65 and Over	2
Introduction	2
The Community Health and Social Services Network: Bright Beginnings	
About These Profiles	
Definitions and Concepts	3
Methodological Notes	
Interregional Tables and Graphs	
Age Group Tables and Graphs	16
Total Population	
Visible Minority Status	18
Household Living Arrangements	20
Population Living Below the Low-Income Cut-Off by Household Living Arrangements	24
Recent Mobility	28
Educational Attainment	31
Labour Force Activity	
Income Categories	

Socio-demographic Profiles of Seniors Aged 65 and Over

Introduction

The Community Health and Social Services Network: Bright Beginnings

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) supports the English-speaking communities of Québec in their efforts to redress health status inequalities and promote community vitality. It strengthens and mobilizes networks at the local, regional and provincial levels in order to address health determinants, influence public policy and develop services for English speakers who, too often are left out of the system. It's 65 member organizations from various sectors aim to improve vitality and health of individuals and families among Québec's minority language communities. Learn more at http://chssn.org/about-us/

CHSSN financially supports 21 local or regional community health and social services network organizations who mobilize citizens and multi-sectorial partners in all regions of Québec using a population health approach. They collectively address health determinants such as access to health services, healthy child development, education and literacy, and social environments or support networks. With their networks, CHSSN has developed a collective vision and an early childhood framework called *Bright Beginnings: an adapted approach to supporting English-speaking children (0-5) and families.* This approach is being implemented by networks to varying degrees in many regions in accordance with each network organization's capacity.

To explore their approach further go to http://chssn.org/pdf/ProvincialActionPlan-BB ENG.pdf

About These Profiles

These profiles draw from the 2016 Census of Canada to provide pertinent socio-demographic information on the seniors aged 65 and over of Québec's English-speaking communities and their families in accordance with Québec's RTS (réseau territorial de services) territories. They include information on their numbers, where they live, family structures they are part of, socio-economic issues they face, their status as recent immigrants to Québec, aboriginal identity and their likelihood to be members of a visible minority. Each regional profile includes tables, graphs and information bullets that provide provincial and regional statistics for selected characteristics as well as comparisons between French-speaking majority and English-speaking minority populations within these administrative territories.

¹ For further information go to http://www.msss.gouv.qc.ca/professionnels/informations-geographiques-et-de-population/decoupage-territorial/

Definitions and Concepts

These profiles draw data from the Statistics Canada 2016 Census of Canada and are organized in accordance with its definitions and concepts. The census dictionary is available at, https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm

<u>First Official Language Spoken (FOLS)</u> The definitions of first official language spoken and official language minority are outlined in the Official Languages (Communications with and Services to the Public) Regulations issued pursuant to the Official Languages Act (1988). The official language minority is English in Québec and French in all other provinces and territories. First Official Language Spoken is derived from the census questions on knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Multiple responses are distributed equally among declared languages.

<u>Census family</u> is defined as a married couple and the children, if any, of either and/or both spouses; a couple living common law and the children, if any, of either and/or both partners; or a lone parent of any marital status with at least one child living in the same dwelling and that child or those children. All members of a particular census family live in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. Children may be children by birth, marriage, common-law union or adoption regardless of their age or marital status as long as they live in the dwelling and do not have their own married spouse, common-law partner or child living in the dwelling. Grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present also constitute a census family.

<u>Private household</u> refers to a person or group of persons who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada or abroad. For census purposes, households are classified into three groups: private households, collective households and households outside Canada. Unless otherwise specified, all data in census products are for private households only.

<u>Educational Attainment</u> – Persons with low educational attainment are those with only a high school graduation certificate or less while those with high educational attainment are those with a university bachelor's degree or higher.

<u>Income</u> – Persons with low income are those with individual after-tax income less than \$20k while those with high income reported \$50k or more. This includes income from all sources.

<u>Low Income Cut-Off (LICO)</u> uses the income levels of a given family and considers how large a share of its income is spent on necessities such as food, shelter and clothing. If the amount a family spends is 20% higher than an average family in a year, it falls into the low income cut-off category. People who live below income cut-offs may be said to live in "straitened circumstances." (Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, August 2009.)

<u>Mobility status</u> – (Place of residence 5 years ago) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2011, in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier. "Moved Locally in the Past Five Years" refers to <u>non-migrants</u>, who are persons who did move but remained in the same city, town, township, village or Indian reserve. "Moved from Another Region of Québec in the Past Five Years" refers to <u>intra-provincial migrants</u>. "Moved from Outside the Province in the Past Five Years" refers to <u>inter-</u>

<u>provincial migrants</u>. "Immigrates from Another Country in the Past Five Years" refers to <u>external migrants</u>, which include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date. External migrants are referred to as immigrants in this document.

Methodological Notes

Data Source

These profiles draw information from datasets developed by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) using the 2016 Census of Canada. Findings are provided for Québec's RTS territories in which there are at least 250 English speaking residents.

Census Profile – Random rounding

To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%. – Statistics Canada

To avoid unreliable figures, proportions based on less than 25 individuals are not shown.

Linguistic definitions

There are numerous linguistic definitions that are used to identify the English-speaking population in Québec. The choice of linguistic indicator depends largely on the issue being examined. These profiles use the <u>First Official Language Spoken</u> (FOLS) definition with multiple responses proportionally distributed since it best reflects the total English-speaking health service users in the province. First Official Language Spoken is derived from three census questions: knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Dual responses are divided equally among English-speaking and French-speaking groups. Other definitions include <u>Mother tongue</u> which refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood. The <u>language most often spoken at home</u> is used to designate the home language. <u>Knowledge of official languages</u> indicates the official language in which a person can carry on a conversation. The <u>language used most often at work</u> indicates the language spoken most frequently at work.

Demographic and Socio-economic Characteristics

The demographic and socio-economic variables addressed in these profiles are:

- Population size
- Visible minority status
- Household living arrangements
- Low-income cut-off (LICO) by Household living arrangements
- Recent mobility
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Income categories

Interregional Tables and Graphs

Population by Language and Age Group (Table - Numbers)

English- and French-Speaking Population by Age Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016

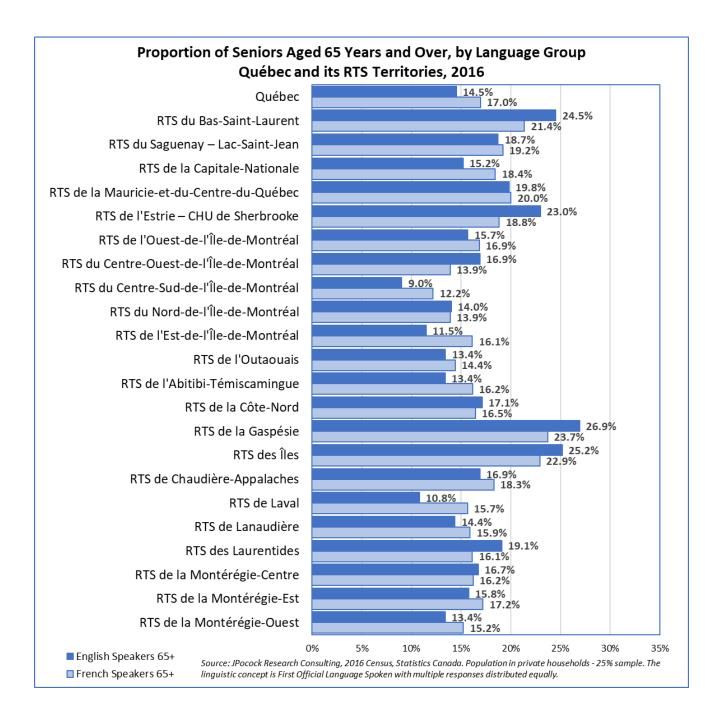
			Englis	sh Speake	ers			Frenc	h Speaker	S		
Geography	Total Population	Total	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	Total	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	
Québec	7,965,450	1,097,925	138,075	93,810	48,695	17,160	6,795,280	1,039,790	735,185	328,665	88,145	
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	189,975	1,080	175	205	50	10	188,850	35,690	26,240	11,140	2,995	
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	268,870	1,975	240	225	120	25	266,835	48,080	32,680	14,930	3,655	
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	709,325	14,205	1,810	1,250	650	260	693,190	106,830	80,850	36,415	10,600	
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	491,370	5,800	910	740	325	85	484,485	83,265	62,360	27,005	7,625	
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	459,315	37,010	5,760	4,900	2,630	970	420,845	68,425	52,020	21,660	5,615	
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	349,255	194,935	27,510	18,205	9,335	3,015	148,085	22,050	14,940	7,745	2,280	
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	337,975	185,920	20,705	16,645	10,060	4,700	142,460	14,720	11,610	5,940	2,270	
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	291,630	77,840	7,180	4,410	1,940	670	209,030	25,855	16,290	7,175	1,995	
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	415,685	88,895	10,490	6,780	4,195	1,490	314,375	35,475	24,220	13,895	5,635	
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	500,445	74,575	9,820	4,895	2,690	990	415,110	54,365	37,855	22,005	7,115	
RTS de l'Outaouais	376,905	70,575	9,795	6,115	2,640	720	304,625	46,250	29,195	11,715	2,975	
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	143,155	5,155	930	475	145	70	137,920	23,025	14,540	6,245	1,530	
RTS de la Côte-Nord	90,680	5,175	715	545	280	60	85,085	14,150	8,810	4,210	980	
RTS de la Gaspésie	75,945	8,090	1,385	1,250	685	245	67,840	13,990	10,050	4,735	1,315	
RTS des Îles	12,190	695	140	105	45	25	11,495	2,310	1,710	765	160	
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	408,615	3,755	580	435	180	20	404,685	65,500	48,510	20,335	5,190	
RTS de Laval	410,850	91,115	9,940	5,765	3,170	905	311,535	44,750	29,020	15,515	4,290	
RTS de Lanaudière	486,285	14,215	2,160	1,380	515	150	471,020	73,295	50,235	20,395	4,275	
RTS des Laurentides	577,855	37,555	5,700	4,430	2,115	620	538,755	85,450	58,440	23,385	5,125	
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	391,170	53,570	6,900	5,530	2,570	865	332,790	49,000	35,415	14,980	3,580	
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	505,470	19,130	2,650	1,810	895	310	484,805	74,435	54,510	23,520	5,355	
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	428,590	83,300	10,840	6,910	3,310	935	343,710	50,415	34,365	14,440	3,525	

Population by Language and Age Group (Table - Percentages)

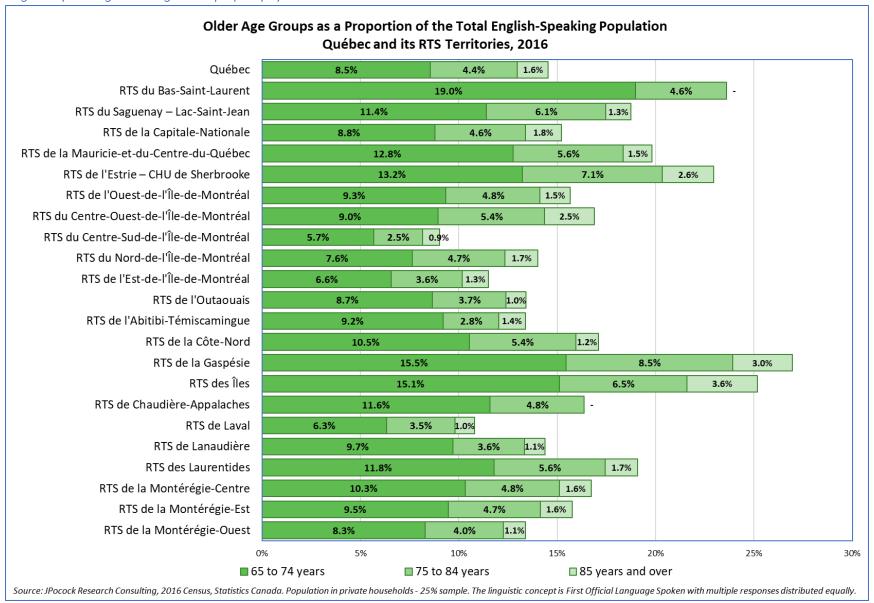
Age Groups as a Proportion of the Total Population, Among English and French Speakers Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016

		Engli	ish Speak	ers			Frenc	ch Speaker	'S	
Geography	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over
Québec	12.6%	14.5%	8.5%	4.4%	1.6%	15.3%	17.0%	10.8%	4.8%	1.3%
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	16.2%	24.5%	19.0%	4.6%	-	18.9%	21.4%	13.9%	5.9%	1.6%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	12.2%	18.7%	11.4%	6.1%	1.3%	18.0%	19.2%	12.2%	5.6%	1.4%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	12.7%	15.2%	8.8%	4.6%	1.8%	15.4%	18.4%	11.7%	5.3%	1.5%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	15.7%	19.8%	12.8%	5.6%	1.5%	17.2%	20.0%	12.9%	5.6%	1.6%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	15.6%	23.0%	13.2%	7.1%	2.6%	16.3%	18.8%	12.4%	5.1%	1.3%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	14.1%	15.7%	9.3%	4.8%	1.5%	14.9%	16.9%	10.1%	5.2%	1.5%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	11.1%	16.9%	9.0%	5.4%	2.5%	10.3%	13.9%	8.1%	4.2%	1.6%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	9.2%	9.0%	5.7%	2.5%	0.9%	12.4%	12.2%	7.8%	3.4%	1.0%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	11.8%	14.0%	7.6%	4.7%	1.7%	11.3%	13.9%	7.7%	4.4%	1.8%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	13.2%	11.5%	6.6%	3.6%	1.3%	13.1%	16.1%	9.1%	5.3%	1.7%
RTS de l'Outaouais	13.9%	13.4%	8.7%	3.7%	1.0%	15.2%	14.4%	9.6%	3.8%	1.0%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	18.0%	13.4%	9.2%	2.8%	1.4%	16.7%	16.2%	10.5%	4.5%	1.1%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	13.8%	17.1%	10.5%	5.4%	1.2%	16.6%	16.5%	10.4%	4.9%	1.2%
RTS de la Gaspésie	17.1%	26.9%	15.5%	8.5%	3.0%	20.6%	23.7%	14.8%	7.0%	1.9%
RTS des îles	20.1%	25.2%	15.1%	6.5%	3.6%	20.1%	22.9%	14.9%	6.7%	1.4%
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	15.4%	16.9%	11.6%	4.8%	-	16.2%	18.3%	12.0%	5.0%	1.3%
RTS de Laval	10.9%	10.8%	6.3%	3.5%	1.0%	14.4%	15.7%	9.3%	5.0%	1.4%
RTS de Lanaudière	15.2%	14.4%	9.7%	3.6%	1.1%	15.6%	15.9%	10.7%	4.3%	0.9%
RTS des Laurentides	15.2%	19.1%	11.8%	5.6%	1.7%	15.9%	16.1%	10.8%	4.3%	1.0%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	12.9%	16.7%	10.3%	4.8%	1.6%	14.7%	16.2%	10.6%	4.5%	1.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	13.9%	15.8%	9.5%	4.7%	1.6%	15.4%	17.2%	11.2%	4.9%	1.1%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	13.0%	13.4%	8.3%	4.0%	1.1%	14.7%	15.2%	10.0%	4.2%	1.0%

English-Speaking Seniors by Age Group (Graph)



English-Speaking Older Age Groups (Graph)



Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group (Table - Numbers)

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016

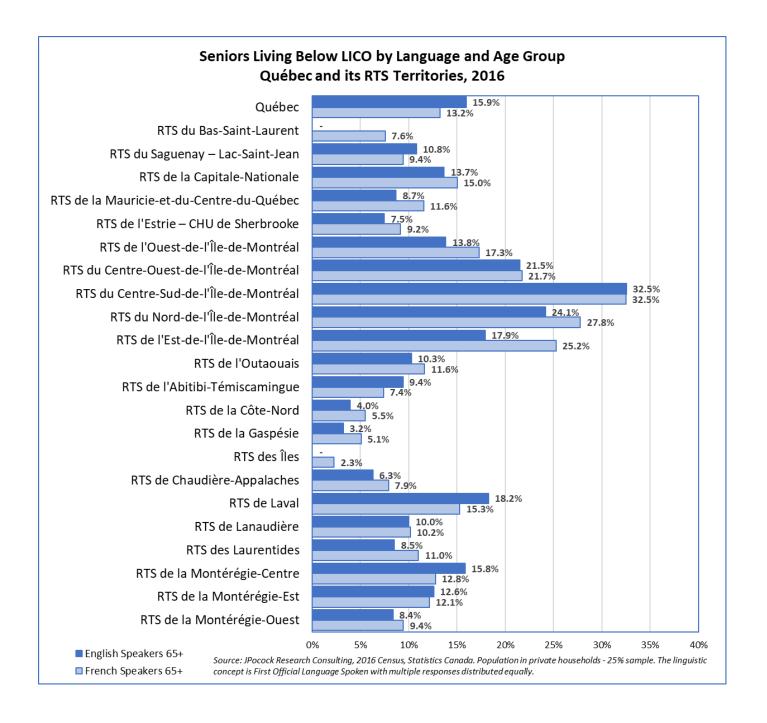
	Eng	glish Speak	ers	Fre	nch Speak	ers
Geography	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over
Québec	14,560	7,770	3,120	88,315	47,000	17,115
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	15	1	-	1,905	865	280
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	25	15	-	2,900	1,400	530
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	155	85	55	10,505	6,210	2,475
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	75	10	15	7,080	3,125	1,005
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	375	170	90	4,730	1,920	615
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	2,280	1,420	530	2,350	1,425	535
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	3,710	2,170	865	2,345	1,400	565
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,450	600	235	5,000	2,435	835
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	1,690	955	365	6,445	3,825	1,880
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	790	490	255	9,225	5,560	2,120
RTS de l'Outaouais	670	230	75	2,965	1,565	580
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	45	10	10	1,125	425	100
RTS de la Côte-Nord	25	10	-	455	245	70
RTS de la Gaspésie	40	20	10	555	170	90
RTS des Îles	-	-	-	40	20	-
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	30	10	-	3,585	1,670	600
RTS de Laval	1,020	535	240	3,915	2,595	950
RTS de Lanaudière	135	45	25	4,645	2,310	670
RTS des Laurentides	380	150	80	5,750	2,965	855
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	810	470	140	3,920	2,155	810
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	210	110	60	5,865	3,255	990
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	605	260	70	2,960	1,445	535

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group (Table - Percentages)

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016

		English S	speakers			French S	peakers	
Geography	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over	65 years and over	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over
Québec	15.9%	15.5%	16.0%	18.2%	13.2%	12.0%	14.3%	19.4%
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	-	-	-	-	7.6%	7.3%	7.8%	9.3%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	10.8%	11.1%	1	-	9.4%	8.9%	9.4%	14.5%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	13.7%	12.4%	13.1%	21.2%	15.0%	13.0%	17.1%	23.3%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	8.7%	10.1%	1	-	11.6%	11.4%	11.6%	13.2%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	7.5%	7.7%	6.5%	9.3%	9.2%	9.1%	8.9%	11.0%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	13.8%	12.5%	15.2%	17.6%	17.3%	15.7%	18.4%	23.5%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	21.5%	22.3%	21.6%	18.4%	21.7%	20.2%	23.6%	24.9%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	32.5%	32.9%	30.9%	35.1%	32.5%	30.7%	33.9%	41.9%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	24.1%	24.9%	22.8%	24.5%	27.8%	26.6%	27.5%	33.4%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	17.9%	16.1%	18.2%	25.8%	25.2%	24.4%	25.3%	29.8%
RTS de l'Outaouais	10.3%	11.0%	8.7%	10.4%	11.6%	10.2%	13.4%	19.5%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	9.4%	9.5%	1	-	7.4%	7.7%	6.8%	6.5%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	4.0%	4.6%	1	-	5.5%	5.2%	5.8%	7.1%
RTS de la Gaspésie	3.2%	3.2%	1	-	5.1%	5.5%	3.6%	6.8%
RTS des Îles	-	1	1	-	2.3%	2.3%	1	-
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	6.3%	6.9%	1	-	7.9%	7.4%	8.2%	11.6%
RTS de Laval	18.2%	17.7%	16.9%	26.5%	15.3%	13.5%	16.7%	22.1%
RTS de Lanaudière	10.0%	9.8%	8.7%	16.7%	10.2%	9.2%	11.3%	15.7%
RTS des Laurentides	8.5%	8.6%	7.1%	12.9%	11.0%	9.8%	12.7%	16.7%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	15.8%	14.6%	18.3%	16.2%	12.8%	11.1%	14.4%	22.6%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	12.6%	11.6%	12.3%	19.4%	12.1%	10.8%	13.8%	18.5%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	8.4%	8.8%	7.9%	7.5%	9.4%	8.6%	10.0%	15.2%

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group (Graph)



Age Group Tables and Graphs

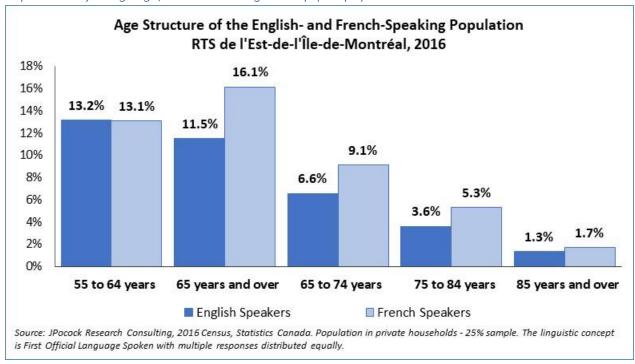
Total Population

Population by Language, Gender and Age Group (Table)

English- and French-speaking Population by Gender and Age Group RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016

	En	glish Speake	rs	Fre	ench Speake	rs
Age Segment	Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
Total Population	74,575	36,280	38,295	415,110	215,095	200,015
55 to 64 years	9,820	4,740	5,080	54,365	28,550	25,815
65 years and over	8,570	4,270	4,300	66,970	38,795	28,175
65 to 74 years	4,895	2,405	2,490	37,855	21,190	16,665
75 to 84 years	2,690	1,250	1,440	22,000	12,985	9,020
85 years and over	990	615	375	7,115	4,630	2,485
Total Population	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
55 to 64 years	13.2%	13.1%	13.3%	13.1%	13.3%	12.9%
65 years and over	11.5%	11.8%	11.2%	16.1%	18.0%	14.1%
65 to 74 years	6.6%	6.6%	6.5%	9.1%	9.9%	8.3%
75 to 84 years	3.6%	3.4%	3.8%	5.3%	6.0%	4.5%
85 years and over	1.3%	1.7%	1.0%	1.7%	2.2%	1.2%

Population by Language, Gender and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 8,570 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal. They represented 11.5% of the English-speaking population. This was much lower than the proportion for French speakers (16.1%).
- There were 4,895 English-speakers aged 65 to 74 living in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal. They represented 6.6% of the English-speaking population. The proportion of English-speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal was much lower than the proportion of French speakers (9.1%).
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, there were 2,690 English-speakers aged 75 to 84. They represented 3.6% of the English-speaking population. The proportion of English-speakers aged 75 to 84 in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal was much lower than the proportion of French speakers (5.3%).
- There were 990 English-speakers aged 85 and over living in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal. They represented 1.3% of the English-speaking population. The proportion of English-speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal was much lower than the proportion of French speakers (1.7%).

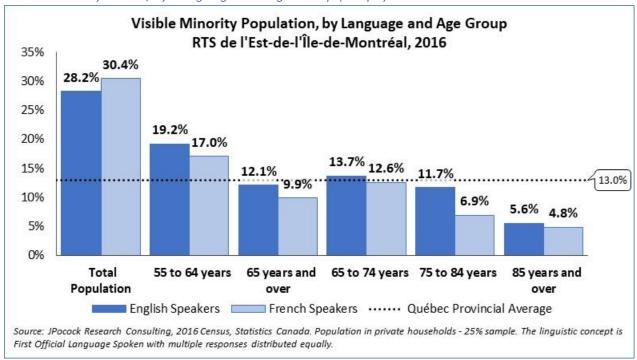
Visible Minority Status

Visible Minority Status by Language and Age Group (Table)

English- and French-speaking Population by Visible Minority Status and Age Group RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016

	Е	nglish Speak	ers	F	rench Speake	ers
Age Segment	Total Population	Visible Minority Population	Non-Visible Minority Population	Total Population	Visible Minority Population	Non-Visible Minority Population
Total Population	74,575	21,065	53,515	415,110	126,235	288,875
55 to 64 years	9,820	1,885	7,935	54,365	9,260	45,105
65 years and over	8,570	1,035	7,540	66,970	6,615	60,355
65 to 74 years	4,895	670	4,225	37,855	4,755	33,100
75 to 84 years	2,690	315	2,380	22,000	1,515	20,485
85 years and over	990	55	940	7,115	345	6,765
Total Population		28.2%	71.8%		30.4%	69.6%
55 to 64 years		19.2%	80.8%		17.0%	83.0%
65 years and over		12.1%	88.0%		9.9%	90.1%
65 to 74 years		13.7%	86.3%		12.6%	87.4%
75 to 84 years		11.7%	88.5%		6.9%	93.1%
85 years and over		5.6%	94.9%		4.8%	95.1%

Visible Minority Status, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 1,035 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal who identified as a visible minority. They represented 12.1% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (9.9%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 13.7% identified as a visible minority. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (12.6%).
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 11.7% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 identified as a visible minority in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (6.9%).
- In 2016, 5.6% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal identified as a visible minority. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (4.8%).

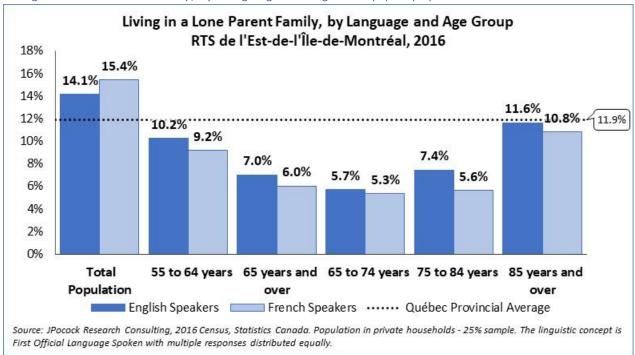
Household Living Arrangements

Household Living Arrangements by Language and Age Group (Table)

Household Living Arrangements Among the English and French-speaking Population, by Age Group RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016

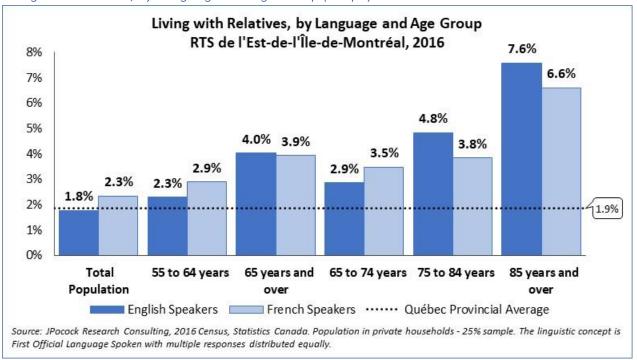
	The delication and the deline													
		E	nglish Spe	akers					French Sp	eakers				
Age Segment	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law partners and children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law partners and children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone		
Total Population	74,575	52,090	10,540	1,325	2,020	8,600	415,110	243,015	63,985	9,740	19,905	78,465		
55 to 64 years	9,820	6,595	1,005	225	250	1,740	54,365	29,100	4,995	1,575	2,430	16,260		
65 years and over	8,570	5,340	600	345	130	2,160	66,970	32,610	4,030	2,640	1,960	25,735		
65 to 74 years	4,895	3,390	280	140	80	1,005	37,855	19,650	2,020	1,320	1,325	13,535		
75 to 84 years	2,690	1,605	200	130	30	720	22,005	10,770	1,240	845	510	8,640		
85 years and over	990	345	115	75	15	440	7,115	2,190	770	470	125	3,560		
Total Population		69.8%	14.1%	1.8%	2.7%	11.5%		58.5%	15.4%	2.3%	4.8%	18.9%		
55 to 64 years		67.2%	10.2%	2.3%	2.5%	17.7%		53.5%	9.2%	2.9%	4.5%	29.9%		
65 years and over		62.3%	7.0%	4.0%	1.5%	25.2%		48.7%	6.0%	3.9%	2.9%	38.4%		
65 to 74 years		69.3%	5.7%	2.9%	1.6%	20.5%		51.9%	5.3%	3.5%	3.5%	35.8%		
75 to 84 years		59.7%	7.4%	4.8%	1.1%	26.8%		48.9%	5.6%	3.8%	2.3%	39.3%		
85 years and over		34.8%	11.6%	7.6%	-	44.4%		30.8%	10.8%	6.6%	1.8%	50.0%		

Living in a Lone Parent Family, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



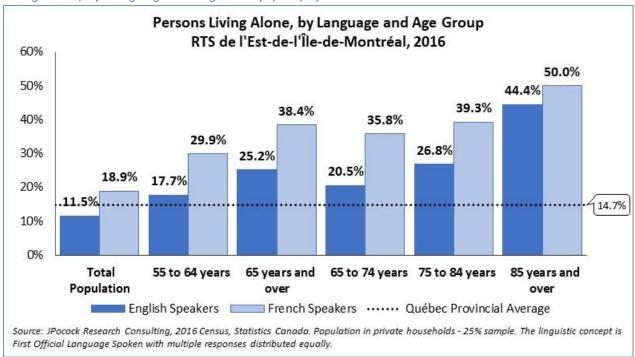
- In 2016, there were 600 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal who reported living in a lone-parent family. They represented 7.0% of English-speaking seniors. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (6.0%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 5.7% reported living in a lone-parent family. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (5.3%).
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 7.4% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported living in a lone-parent family in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (5.6%).
- In 2016, 11.6% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal reported living in a lone-parent family. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (10.8%).

Living with Relatives, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 345 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal who reported living with relatives. They represented 4.0% of English-speaking seniors. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (3.9%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2.9% reported living with relatives. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (3.5%).
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 4.8% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported living with relatives in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (3.8%).
- In 2016, 7.6% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal reported living with relatives. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (6.6%).

Living Alone, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 2,160 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal who reported living alone. They represented 25.2% of English-speaking seniors. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (38.4%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 20.5% reported living alone. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (35.8%).
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 26.8% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported living alone in 2016. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (39.3%).
- In 2016, 44.4% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal reported living alone. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (50.0%).

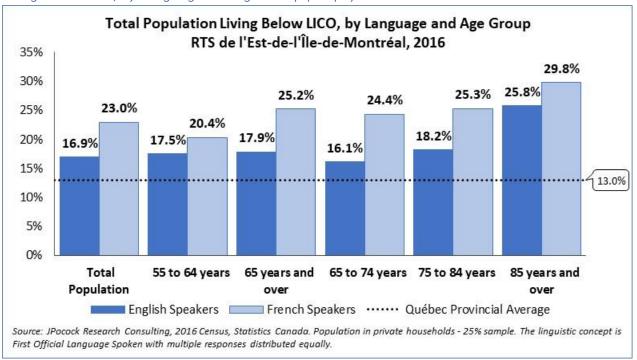
Population Living Below the Low-Income Cut-Off by Household Living Arrangements

Living Below LICO by Household Living Arrangements, Language and Age Group (Table)

English- and French-speaking Population Living Below the Low-Income Cut-Off by Household Living Arrangement and Age Group RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016

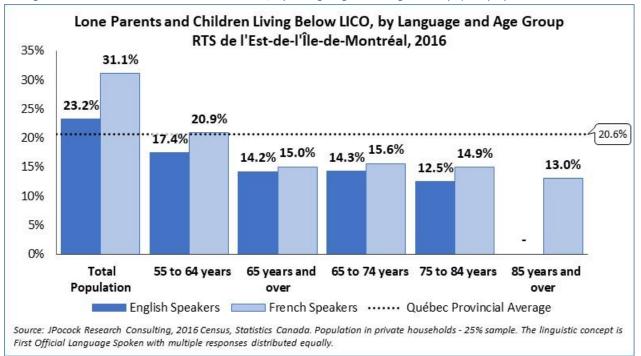
			English Spe	akers					French Spe	akers		
Age Segment	Total Population Living Below LICO	Spouses, Partners and Children Living Below LICO	Lone Parents and Children Living Below LICO	_	Living with Non- Relatives Only and Below LICO	Persons Living Alone and Below LICO	Total Population Living Below LICO	Spouses, Partners and Children Living Below LICO	Lone Parents and Children Living Below LICO	Relatives	Living with Non- Relatives Only and Below LICO	Persons Living Alone and Below LICO
Total Population	12,620	4,935	2,450	245	1,330	3,655	95,290	30,580	19,920	1,790	11,825	31,180
55 to 64 years	1,720	555	175	50	150	790	11,065	2,220	1,045	350	1,410	6,040
65 years and over	1,530	345	85	20	85	1,000	16,905	2,080	605	125	1,275	12,825
65 to 74 years	790	230	40	10	55	455	9,220	1,370	315	90	835	6,615
75 to 84 years	490	110	25	10	10	335	5,565	600	185	30	370	4,380
85 years and over	255	10	20	-	15	210	2,120	115	100	-	75	1,830
Total Population	16.9%	9.5%	23.2%	18.5%	65.8%	42.5%	23.0%	12.6%	31.1%	18.4%	59.4%	39.7%
55 to 64 years	17.5%	8.4%	17.4%	22.2%	60.0%	45.4%	20.4%	7.6%	20.9%	22.2%	58.0%	37.1%
65 years and over	17.9%	6.5%	14.2%	-	65.4%	46.3%	25.2%	6.4%	15.0%	4.7%	65.1%	49.8%
65 to 74 years	16.1%	6.8%	14.3%	-	68.8%	45.3%	24.4%	7.0%	15.6%	6.8%	63.0%	48.9%
75 to 84 years	18.2%	6.9%	12.5%	-	-	46.5%	25.3%	5.6%	14.9%	3.6%	72.5%	50.7%
85 years and over	25.8%	-	-	-	-	47.7%	29.8%	5.3%	13.0%	-	60.0%	51.4%

Living Below LICO, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



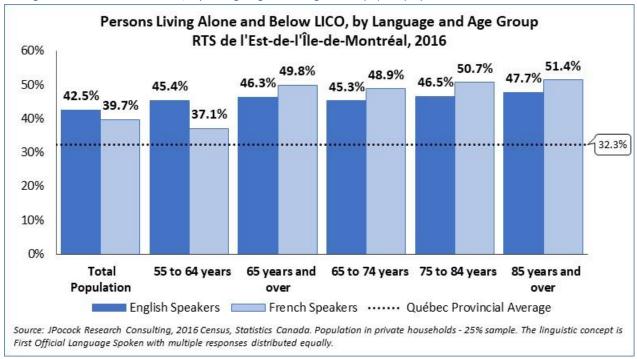
- In 2016, there were 1,530 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living below LICO in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal. They represented 17.9% of English-speaking seniors. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (25.2%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 16.1% were living below LICO. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (24.4%).
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 18.2% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 were living below LICO in 2016. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (25.3%).
- In 2016, 25.8% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal were living below LICO. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (29.8%).

Living in Lone Parent Families Below LICO, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 85 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in lone parent families below LICO in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal. They represented 14.2% of English-speaking seniors. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (15.0%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 14.3% were living in lone parent families below LICO. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (15.6%).
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 12.5% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 were living in lone parent families below LICO in 2016. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (14.9%).

Living Alone and Below LICO, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 1,000 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living alone and below LICO in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal. They represented 46.3% of English-speaking seniors living alone. This was lower than the proportion among French-speaking seniors living alone (49.8%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 living alone in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 45.3% were below the low income cut-off. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (48.9%).
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 46.5% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 living alone were below the low income cut-off. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (50.7%).
- In 2016, 47.7% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal who were living alone were below the low income cut-off. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (51.4%).

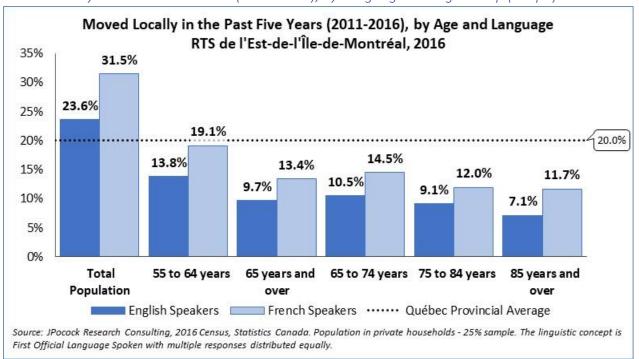
Recent Mobility

Recent Mobility by Language and Age Group (Table)

Recent Mobility Among the English- and French-speaking Population, by Age Group RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016

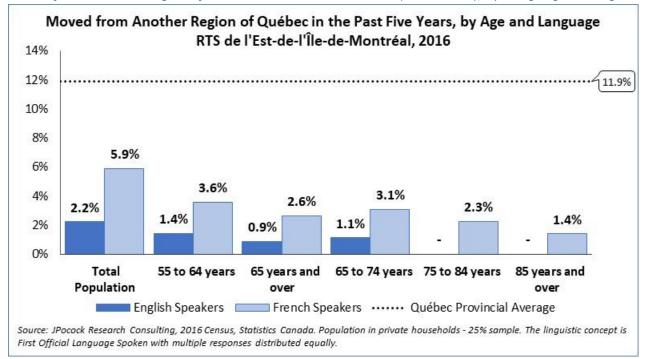
			Englis	h Speakers					French	French Speakers							
Age Segment	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Quebec in the Past Five Years	Province in the Past Five	Immigrated from Another Country in the Past Five Years	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Quebec in the Past Five Years	Province in the Past Five	from Another Country in					
Total Population	72,040	48,705	16,990	1,610	945	3,790	389,090	220,415	122,475	22,955	1,035	22,205					
55 to 64 years	9,815	8,165	1,355	140	60	105	54,365	41,460	10,400	1,950	100	450					
65 years and over	8,570	7,620	830	75	35	10	66,970	55,945	8,950	1,765	75	240					
65 to 74 years	4,895	4,300	515	55	30	-	37,855	30,960	5,490	1,170	55	170					
75 to 84 years	2,690	2,410	245	20	10	-	22,000	18,815	2,630	495	15	55					
85 years and over	985	915	70	-	-	-	7,115	6,170	830	100	-	10					
Total Population		67.6%	23.6%	2.2%	1.3%	5.3%		56.6%	31.5%	5.9%	0.3%	5.7%					
55 to 64 years		83.2%	13.8%	1.4%	0.6%	1.1%		76.3%	19.1%	3.6%	0.2%	0.8%					
65 years and over		88.9%	9.7%	0.9%	0.4%	-		83.5%	13.4%	2.6%	0.1%	0.4%					
65 to 74 years		87.8%	10.5%	1.1%	0.6%	-		81.8%	14.5%	3.1%	0.1%	0.4%					
75 to 84 years		89.6%	9.1%	-	-	-		85.5%	12.0%	2.3%	-	0.3%					
85 years and over		92.9%	7.1%	-	-	-		86.7%	11.7%	1.4%	-	-					

Moved Locally in the Past Five Years (2011-2016), by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 830 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal who reported having moved locally in the past five years. They represented 9.7% of English-speaking seniors. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (13.4%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 10.5% reported having moved locally in the past five years. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (14.5%).
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 9.1% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported having moved locally in the past five years. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (12.0%).
- In 2016, 7.1% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal reported having moved locally in the past five years. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (11.7%).

Moved from Another Region of Québec in the Past Five Years (2011-2016), by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 75 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal who reported having moved from another region of Québec in the past five years. They represented 0.9% of English-speaking seniors. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (2.6%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 1.1% reported having moved from another region of Québec in the past five years. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (3.1%).

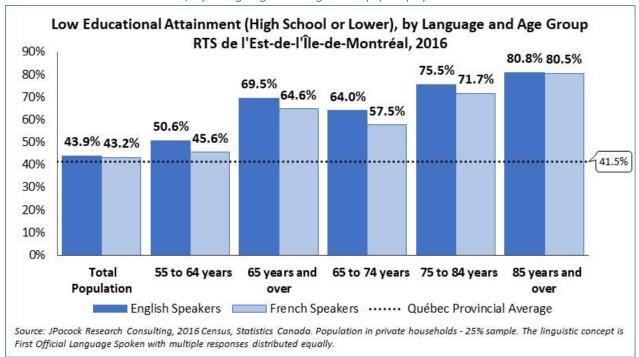
Educational Attainment

Highest Educational Attainment by Language and Age Group (Table)

Highest Educational Attainment Among the English- and French-Speaking Population, by Age Group RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016

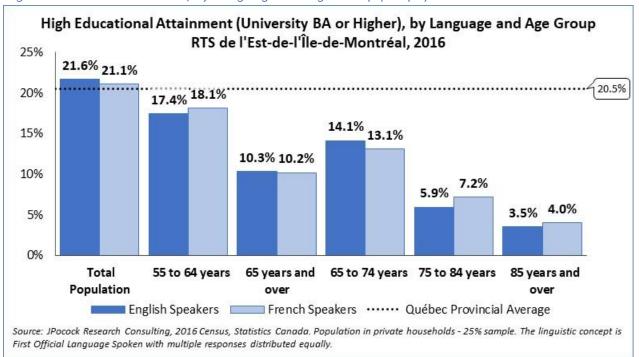
			English Speake	rs				French Speake	rs	
Age Segment	Total Population	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor Level	University Degree (BA or Higher)	Total Population	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor Level	University Degree (BA or Higher)
Total Population 15+	65,320	28,660	8,095	14,430	14,140	343,720	148,445	51,620	71,260	72,400
55 to 64 years	9,820	4,970	1,110	2,020	1,710	54,365	24,780	8,665	11,055	9,865
65 years and over	8,575	5,960	935	790	885	66,975	43,285	7,710	9,150	6,825
65 to 74 years	4,890	3,130	565	515	690	37,855	21,785	4,920	6,180	4,965
75 to 84 years	2,690	2,030	300	200	160	22,005	15,770	2,220	2,440	1,575
85 years and over	990	800	70	75	35	7,115	5,730	570	530	285
Total Population 15+		43.9%	12.4%	22.1%	21.6%		43.2%	15.0%	20.7%	21.1%
55 to 64 years		50.6%	11.3%	20.6%	17.4%		45.6%	15.9%	20.3%	18.1%
65 years and over		69.5%	10.9%	9.2%	10.3%		64.6%	11.5%	13.7%	10.2%
65 to 74 years		64.0%	11.6%	10.5%	14.1%		57.5%	13.0%	16.3%	13.1%
75 to 84 years		75.5%	11.2%	7.4%	5.9%		71.7%	10.1%	11.1%	7.2%
85 years and over		80.8%	7.1%	7.6%	3.5%		80.5%	8.0%	7.4%	4.0%

Low Educational Attainment, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 5,960 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal who reported a low level of educational attainment. They represented 69.5% of English-speaking seniors. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (64.6%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 64.0% reported a low level of educational attainment. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (57.5%).
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 75.5% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported a low level of educational attainment in 2016. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (71.7%).
- In 2016, 80.8% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal reported a low level of educational attainment. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (80.5%).

High Educational Attainment, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 885 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal who reported a high level of educational attainment. They represented 10.3% of English-speaking seniors. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (10.2%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 14.1% reported a high level of educational attainment. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (13.1%).
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 5.9% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported a high level of educational attainment in 2016. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (7.2%).
- In 2016, 3.5% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal reported a high level of educational attainment. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (4.0%).

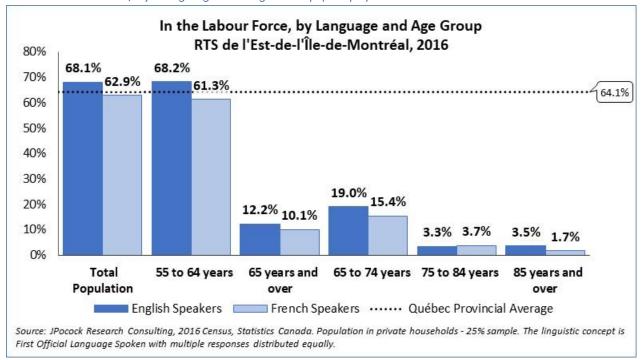
Labour Force Activity

Labour Force Activity by Language and Age Group (Table)

Labour Force Activity Among the English- and French-Speaking Population, by Age Group RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016

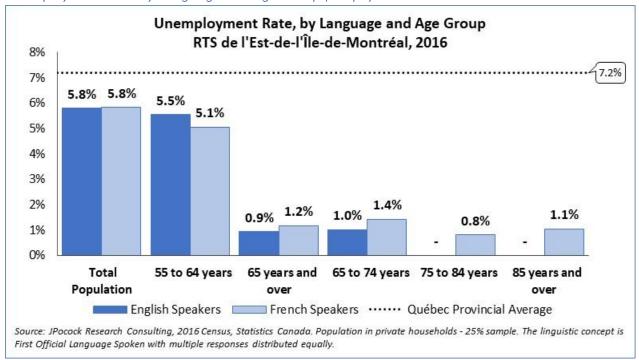
		Er	nglish Speak	ers				French Speak	ers	
Age Segment	Total Population	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force	Total Population	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force
Total Population 15+	65,320	44,455	40,670	3,790	20,860	343,720	216,080	196,065	20,020	127,640
55 to 64 years	9,820	6,700	6,155	545	3,115	54,365	33,315	30,565	2,750	21,050
65 years and over	8,575	1,050	970	80	7,525	66,970	6,770	5,980	790	60,200
65 to 74 years	4,890	930	880	50	3,965	37,855	5,825	5,290	540	32,025
75 to 84 years	2,690	90	70	20	2,600	22,005	825	645	180	21,180
85 years and over	990	35	25	10	960	7,115	120	45	75	6,995
Total Population 15+		68.1%	62.3%	5.8%	31.9%		62.9%	57.0%	5.8%	37.1%
55 to 64 years		68.2%	62.7%	5.5%	31.7%		61.3%	56.2%	5.1%	38.7%
65 years and over		12.2%	11.3%	0.9%	87.8%		10.1%	8.9%	1.2%	89.9%
65 to 74 years		19.0%	18.0%	1.0%	81.1%		15.4%	14.0%	1.4%	84.6%
75 to 84 years		3.3%	2.6%	-	96.7%		3.7%	2.9%	0.8%	96.3%
85 years and over		3.5%	2.5%	-	97.0%		1.7%	0.6%	1.1%	98.3%

In the Labour Force, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 1,050 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal who reported being in the labor force. They represented 12.2% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (10.1%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 19.0% reported being in the labor force. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (15.4%).
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 3.3% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported being in the labor force in 2016. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (3.7%).
- In 2016, 3.5% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal reported being in the labor force. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (1.7%).

Unemployment Rate by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, the unemployment rate among English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal was 0.9%. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (1.2%).
- The unemployment rate among English-speaking aged 65 to 74 living in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal was 1.0%. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (1.4%).

Income Categories

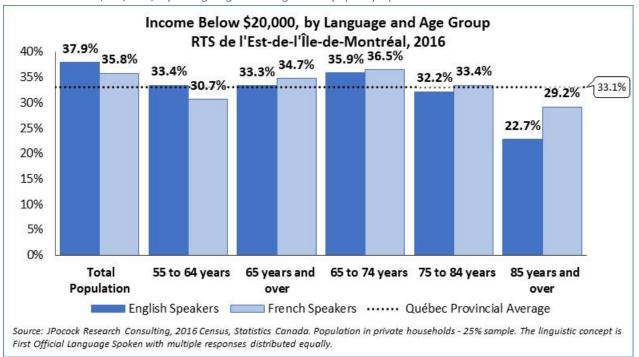
Income Categories by Language and Age Group (Table)

Income Categories Among the English- and French-Speaking Population, by Age Group

RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 2016

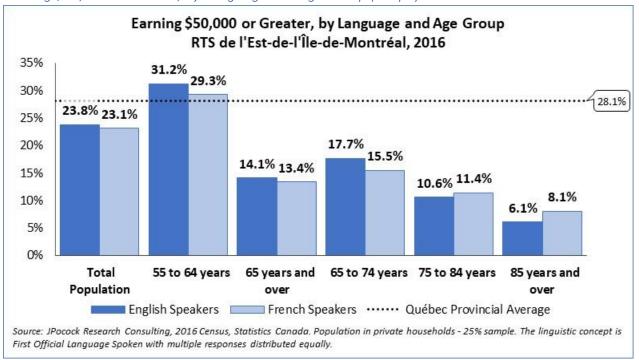
KIS de l'Est de l'ile de Monticul, 2010										
	English Speakers					French Speakers				
Age Segment	Total Population	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Living Below LICO	Total Population	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Living Below LICO
Total Population 15+	65,320	24,770	25,000	15,545	11,085	343,720	122,965	141,320	79,435	77,265
55 to 64 years	9,820	3,280	3,475	3,065	1,720	54,365	16,680	21,765	15,925	11,065
65 years and over	8,570	2,855	4,510	1,210	1,535	66,965	23,260	34,755	8,965	16,905
65 to 74 years	4,890	1,755	2,270	865	790	37,855	13,820	18,155	5,875	9,225
75 to 84 years	2,690	865	1,540	285	490	22,005	7,360	12,135	2,510	5,560
85 years and over	990	225	700	60	255	7,115	2,075	4,460	575	2,120
Total Population 15+		37.9%	38.3%	23.8%	17.0%		35.8%	41.1%	23.1%	22.5%
55 to 64 years		33.4%	35.4%	31.2%	17.5%		30.7%	40.0%	29.3%	20.4%
65 years and over		33.3%	52.6%	14.1%	17.9%		34.7%	51.9%	13.4%	25.2%
65 to 74 years		35.9%	46.4%	17.7%	16.2%		36.5%	48.0%	15.5%	24.4%
75 to 84 years		32.2%	57.2%	10.6%	18.2%		33.4%	55.1%	11.4%	25.3%
85 years and over		22.7%	70.7%	6.1%	25.8%		29.2%	62.7%	8.1%	29.8%

Income Below \$20,000, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 2,855 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal who reported earning less than \$20,000. They represented 33.3% of English-speaking seniors. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (34.7%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 35.9% reported earning less than \$20,000. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (36.5%).
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 32.2% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported earning less than \$20,000 in 2016. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (33.4%).
- In 2016, 22.7% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal reported earning less than \$20,000. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (29.2%).

Earning \$50,000 or Greater, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 1,210 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal who reported earning \$50,000 and over. They represented 14.1% of English-speaking seniors. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (13.4%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 17.7% reported earning \$50,000 and over. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (15.5%).
- In RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal, 10.6% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported earning \$50,000 and over in 2016. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (11.4%).
- In 2016, 6.1% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal reported earning \$50,000 and over. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (8.1%).