

# Socio-demographic Profile of the Population Aged 65 and Over

RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue

BASED ON THE 2016 CENSUS OF CANADA



PRODUCED BY DR. JOANNE POCOCK

FOR THE

Community Health and Social Services Network

## Table of Contents

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Table of Contents .....  | 1  |
| Socio-demographic Profiles of Seniors Aged 65 and Over .....                         | 2  |
| Introduction .....   | 2  |
| The Community Health and Social Services Network: <i>Bright Beginnings</i> .....     | 2  |
| About These Profiles .....   | 2  |
| Definitions and Concepts .....   | 3  |
| Methodological Notes.....  | 5  |
| Interregional Tables and Graphs.....   | 7  |
| Age Group Tables and Graphs .....  | 16 |
| Total Population.....  | 16 |
| Visible Minority Status.....   | 18 |
| Household Living Arrangements.....   | 19 |
| Population Living Below the Low-Income Cut-Off by Household Living Arrangements..... | 21 |
| Recent Mobility.....   | 24 |
| Educational Attainment .....   | 25 |
| Labour Force Activity .....  | 28 |
| Income Categories .....  | 30 |

## Socio-demographic Profiles of Seniors Aged 65 and Over

### Introduction

The Community Health and Social Services Network: *Bright Beginnings*

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) supports the English-speaking communities of Québec in their efforts to redress health status inequalities and promote community vitality. It strengthens and mobilizes networks at the local, regional and provincial levels in order to address health determinants, influence public policy and develop services for English speakers who, too often are left out of the system. It's 65 member organizations from various sectors aim to improve vitality and health of individuals and families among Québec's minority language communities. Learn more at <http://chssn.org/about-us/>

CHSSN financially supports 21 local or regional community health and social services network organizations who mobilize citizens and multi-sectorial partners in all regions of Québec using a population health approach. They collectively address health determinants such as access to health services, healthy child development, education and literacy, and social environments or support networks. With their networks, CHSSN has developed a collective vision and an early childhood framework called *Bright Beginnings: an adapted approach to supporting English-speaking children (0-5) and families*. This approach is being implemented by networks to varying degrees in many regions in accordance with each network organization's capacity.

To explore their approach further go to [http://chssn.org/pdf/ProvincialActionPlan-BB\\_ENG.pdf](http://chssn.org/pdf/ProvincialActionPlan-BB_ENG.pdf)

### About These Profiles

These profiles draw from the 2016 Census of Canada to provide pertinent socio-demographic information on the seniors aged 65 and over of Québec's English-speaking communities and their families in accordance with Québec's RTS (réseau territorial de services) territories.<sup>1</sup> They include information on their numbers, where they live, family structures they are part of, socio-economic issues they face, their status as recent immigrants to Québec, aboriginal identity and their likelihood to be members of a visible minority. Each regional profile includes tables, graphs and information bullets that provide provincial and regional statistics for selected characteristics as well as comparisons between French-speaking majority and English-speaking minority populations within these administrative territories.

---

<sup>1</sup> For further information go to <http://www.msss.gouv.qc.ca/professionnels/informations-geographiques-et-de-population/decoupage-territorial/>

## Definitions and Concepts

These profiles draw data from the Statistics Canada 2016 Census of Canada and are organized in accordance with its definitions and concepts. The census dictionary is available at, <https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm>

*First Official Language Spoken (FOLS)* The definitions of first official language spoken and official language minority are outlined in the Official Languages (Communications with and Services to the Public) Regulations issued pursuant to the Official Languages Act (1988). The official language minority is English in Québec and French in all other provinces and territories. First Official Language Spoken is derived from the census questions on knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Multiple responses are distributed equally among declared languages.

*Census family* is defined as a married couple and the children, if any, of either and/or both spouses; a couple living common law and the children, if any, of either and/or both partners; or a lone parent of any marital status with at least one child living in the same dwelling and that child or those children. All members of a particular census family live in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. Children may be children by birth, marriage, common-law union or adoption regardless of their age or marital status as long as they live in the dwelling and do not have their own married spouse, common-law partner or child living in the dwelling. Grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present also constitute a census family.

*Private household* refers to a person or group of persons who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada or abroad. For census purposes, households are classified into three groups: private households, collective households and households outside Canada. Unless otherwise specified, all data in census products are for private households only.

*Educational Attainment* – Persons with low educational attainment are those with only a high school graduation certificate or less while those with high educational attainment are those with a university bachelor’s degree or higher.

*Income* – Persons with low income are those with individual after-tax income less than \$20k while those with high income reported \$50k or more. This includes income from all sources.

*Low Income Cut-Off (LICO)* uses the income levels of a given family and considers how large a share of its income is spent on necessities such as food, shelter and clothing. If the amount a family spends is 20% higher than an average family in a year, it falls into the low income cut-off category. People who live below income cut-offs may be said to live in “straitened circumstances.” (Human Resources and Skills Development Canada, August 2009.)

*Mobility status* – (Place of residence 5 years ago) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2011, in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier. “Moved Locally in the Past Five Years” refers to *non-migrants*, who are persons who did move but remained in the same city, town, township, village or Indian reserve. “Moved from Another Region of Québec in the Past Five Years” refers to *intra-provincial migrants*. “Moved from Outside the Province in the Past Five Years” refers to *inter-*

provincial migrants. “Immigrates from Another Country in the Past Five Years” refers to external migrants, which include persons who lived outside Canada at the earlier reference date. External migrants are referred to as immigrants in this document.

## Methodological Notes

### *Data Source*

These profiles draw information from datasets developed by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) using the 2016 Census of Canada. Findings are provided for Québec's RTS territories in which there are at least 250 English speaking residents.

### *Census Profile – Random rounding*

To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%. – Statistics Canada

To avoid unreliable figures, proportions based on less than 25 individuals are not shown.

### *Linguistic definitions*

There are numerous linguistic definitions that are used to identify the English-speaking population in Québec. The choice of linguistic indicator depends largely on the issue being examined. These profiles use the [First Official Language Spoken](#) (FOLS) definition with multiple responses proportionally distributed since it best reflects the total English-speaking health service users in the province. First Official Language Spoken is derived from three census questions: knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language. Dual responses are divided equally among English-speaking and French-speaking groups. Other definitions include [Mother tongue](#) which refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood. The [language most often spoken at home](#) is used to designate the home language. [Knowledge of official languages](#) indicates the official language in which a person can carry on a conversation. The [language used most often at work](#) indicates the language spoken most frequently at work.

### *Demographic and Socio-economic Characteristics*

The demographic and socio-economic variables addressed in these profiles are:

- Population size
- Visible minority status
- Household living arrangements
- Low-income cut-off (LICO) by Household living arrangements
- Recent mobility
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Income categories



## Interregional Tables and Graphs

### Population by Language and Age Group (Table - Numbers)

| English- and French-Speaking Population by Age Group<br>Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016 |                  |                  |                |                |                |                   |                 |                |                |                |                   |
|--|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Geography  | Total Population | English Speakers |                |                |                |                   | French Speakers |                |                |                |                   |
|  |                  | Total            | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 to 84 years | 85 years and over | Total           | 55 to 64 years | 65 to 74 years | 75 to 84 years | 85 years and over |
| Québec   | 7,965,450        | 1,097,925        | 138,075        | 93,810         | 48,695         | 17,160            | 6,795,280       | 1,039,790      | 735,185        | 328,665        | 88,145            |
| RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent   | 189,975          | 1,080            | 175            | 205            | 50             | 10                | 188,850         | 35,690         | 26,240         | 11,140         | 2,995             |
| RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean   | 268,870          | 1,975            | 240            | 225            | 120            | 25                | 266,835         | 48,080         | 32,680         | 14,930         | 3,655             |
| RTS de la Capitale-Nationale   | 709,325          | 14,205           | 1,810          | 1,250          | 650            | 260               | 693,190         | 106,830        | 80,850         | 36,415         | 10,600            |
| RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec  | 491,370          | 5,800            | 910            | 740            | 325            | 85                | 484,485         | 83,265         | 62,360         | 27,005         | 7,625             |
| RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke  | 459,315          | 37,010           | 5,760          | 4,900          | 2,630          | 970               | 420,845         | 68,425         | 52,020         | 21,660         | 5,615             |
| RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  | 349,255          | 194,935          | 27,510         | 18,205         | 9,335          | 3,015             | 148,085         | 22,050         | 14,940         | 7,745          | 2,280             |
| RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal   | 337,975          | 185,920          | 20,705         | 16,645         | 10,060         | 4,700             | 142,460         | 14,720         | 11,610         | 5,940          | 2,270             |
| RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal   | 291,630          | 77,840           | 7,180          | 4,410          | 1,940          | 670               | 209,030         | 25,855         | 16,290         | 7,175          | 1,995             |
| RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal   | 415,685          | 88,895           | 10,490         | 6,780          | 4,195          | 1,490             | 314,375         | 35,475         | 24,220         | 13,895         | 5,635             |
| RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  | 500,445          | 74,575           | 9,820          | 4,895          | 2,690          | 990               | 415,110         | 54,365         | 37,855         | 22,005         | 7,115             |
| RTS de l'Outaouais   | 376,905          | 70,575           | 9,795          | 6,115          | 2,640          | 720               | 304,625         | 46,250         | 29,195         | 11,715         | 2,975             |
| RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue   | 143,155          | 5,155            | 930            | 475            | 145            | 70                | 137,920         | 23,025         | 14,540         | 6,245          | 1,530             |
| RTS de la Côte-Nord  | 90,680           | 5,175            | 715            | 545            | 280            | 60                | 85,085          | 14,150         | 8,810          | 4,210          | 980               |
| RTS de la Gaspésie   | 75,945           | 8,090            | 1,385          | 1,250          | 685            | 245               | 67,840          | 13,990         | 10,050         | 4,735          | 1,315             |
| RTS des Îles   | 12,190           | 695              | 140            | 105            | 45             | 25                | 11,495          | 2,310          | 1,710          | 765            | 160               |
| RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches  | 408,615          | 3,755            | 580            | 435            | 180            | 20                | 404,685         | 65,500         | 48,510         | 20,335         | 5,190             |
| RTS de Laval   | 410,850          | 91,115           | 9,940          | 5,765          | 3,170          | 905               | 311,535         | 44,750         | 29,020         | 15,515         | 4,290             |
| RTS de Lanaudière  | 486,285          | 14,215           | 2,160          | 1,380          | 515            | 150               | 471,020         | 73,295         | 50,235         | 20,395         | 4,275             |
| RTS des Laurentides  | 577,855          | 37,555           | 5,700          | 4,430          | 2,115          | 620               | 538,755         | 85,450         | 58,440         | 23,385         | 5,125             |
| RTS de la Montérégie-Centre  | 391,170          | 53,570           | 6,900          | 5,530          | 2,570          | 865               | 332,790         | 49,000         | 35,415         | 14,980         | 3,580             |
| RTS de la Montérégie-Est   | 505,470          | 19,130           | 2,650          | 1,810          | 895            | 310               | 484,805         | 74,435         | 54,510         | 23,520         | 5,355             |
| RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest   | 428,590          | 83,300           | 10,840         | 6,910          | 3,310          | 935               | 343,710         | 50,415         | 34,365         | 14,440         | 3,525             |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.



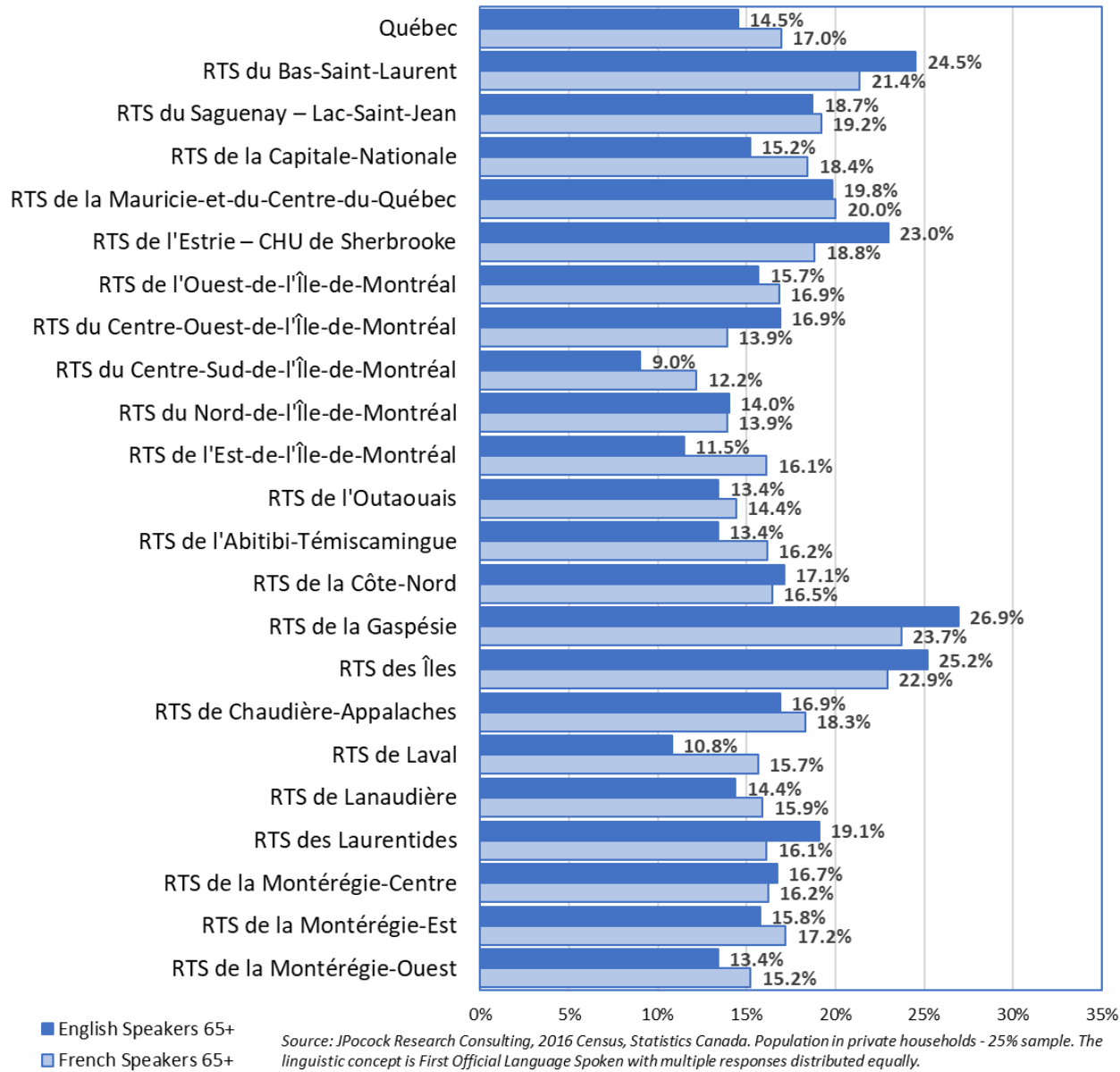
Population by Language and Age Group (Table - Percentages)

| Age Groups as a Proportion of the Total Population, Among English and French Speakers<br>Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016 |                  |                   |                |                |                   |                 |                   |                |                |                   |
|---|------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Geography   | English Speakers |                   |                |                |                   | French Speakers |                   |                |                |                   |
|   | 55 to 64 years   | 65 years and over | 65 to 74 years | 75 to 84 years | 85 years and over | 55 to 64 years  | 65 years and over | 65 to 74 years | 75 to 84 years | 85 years and over |
| Québec  | 12.6%            | 14.5%             | 8.5%           | 4.4%           | 1.6%              | 15.3%           | 17.0%             | 10.8%          | 4.8%           | 1.3%              |
| RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent  | 16.2%            | 24.5%             | 19.0%          | 4.6%           | -                 | 18.9%           | 21.4%             | 13.9%          | 5.9%           | 1.6%              |
| RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean  | 12.2%            | 18.7%             | 11.4%          | 6.1%           | 1.3%              | 18.0%           | 19.2%             | 12.2%          | 5.6%           | 1.4%              |
| RTS de la Capitale-Nationale  | 12.7%            | 15.2%             | 8.8%           | 4.6%           | 1.8%              | 15.4%           | 18.4%             | 11.7%          | 5.3%           | 1.5%              |
| RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec   | 15.7%            | 19.8%             | 12.8%          | 5.6%           | 1.5%              | 17.2%           | 20.0%             | 12.9%          | 5.6%           | 1.6%              |
| RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke   | 15.6%            | 23.0%             | 13.2%          | 7.1%           | 2.6%              | 16.3%           | 18.8%             | 12.4%          | 5.1%           | 1.3%              |
| RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal   | 14.1%            | 15.7%             | 9.3%           | 4.8%           | 1.5%              | 14.9%           | 16.9%             | 10.1%          | 5.2%           | 1.5%              |
| RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  | 11.1%            | 16.9%             | 9.0%           | 5.4%           | 2.5%              | 10.3%           | 13.9%             | 8.1%           | 4.2%           | 1.6%              |
| RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  | 9.2%             | 9.0%              | 5.7%           | 2.5%           | 0.9%              | 12.4%           | 12.2%             | 7.8%           | 3.4%           | 1.0%              |
| RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  | 11.8%            | 14.0%             | 7.6%           | 4.7%           | 1.7%              | 11.3%           | 13.9%             | 7.7%           | 4.4%           | 1.8%              |
| RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal   | 13.2%            | 11.5%             | 6.6%           | 3.6%           | 1.3%              | 13.1%           | 16.1%             | 9.1%           | 5.3%           | 1.7%              |
| RTS de l'Outaouais  | 13.9%            | 13.4%             | 8.7%           | 3.7%           | 1.0%              | 15.2%           | 14.4%             | 9.6%           | 3.8%           | 1.0%              |
| RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue  | 18.0%            | 13.4%             | 9.2%           | 2.8%           | 1.4%              | 16.7%           | 16.2%             | 10.5%          | 4.5%           | 1.1%              |
| RTS de la Côte-Nord   | 13.8%            | 17.1%             | 10.5%          | 5.4%           | 1.2%              | 16.6%           | 16.5%             | 10.4%          | 4.9%           | 1.2%              |
| RTS de la Gaspésie  | 17.1%            | 26.9%             | 15.5%          | 8.5%           | 3.0%              | 20.6%           | 23.7%             | 14.8%          | 7.0%           | 1.9%              |
| RTS des Îles  | 20.1%            | 25.2%             | 15.1%          | 6.5%           | 3.6%              | 20.1%           | 22.9%             | 14.9%          | 6.7%           | 1.4%              |
| RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches   | 15.4%            | 16.9%             | 11.6%          | 4.8%           | -                 | 16.2%           | 18.3%             | 12.0%          | 5.0%           | 1.3%              |
| RTS de Laval  | 10.9%            | 10.8%             | 6.3%           | 3.5%           | 1.0%              | 14.4%           | 15.7%             | 9.3%           | 5.0%           | 1.4%              |
| RTS de Lanaudière   | 15.2%            | 14.4%             | 9.7%           | 3.6%           | 1.1%              | 15.6%           | 15.9%             | 10.7%          | 4.3%           | 0.9%              |
| RTS des Laurentides   | 15.2%            | 19.1%             | 11.8%          | 5.6%           | 1.7%              | 15.9%           | 16.1%             | 10.8%          | 4.3%           | 1.0%              |
| RTS de la Montérégie-Centre   | 12.9%            | 16.7%             | 10.3%          | 4.8%           | 1.6%              | 14.7%           | 16.2%             | 10.6%          | 4.5%           | 1.1%              |
| RTS de la Montérégie-Est  | 13.9%            | 15.8%             | 9.5%           | 4.7%           | 1.6%              | 15.4%           | 17.2%             | 11.2%          | 4.9%           | 1.1%              |
| RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest  | 13.0%            | 13.4%             | 8.3%           | 4.0%           | 1.1%              | 14.7%           | 15.2%             | 10.0%          | 4.2%           | 1.0%              |

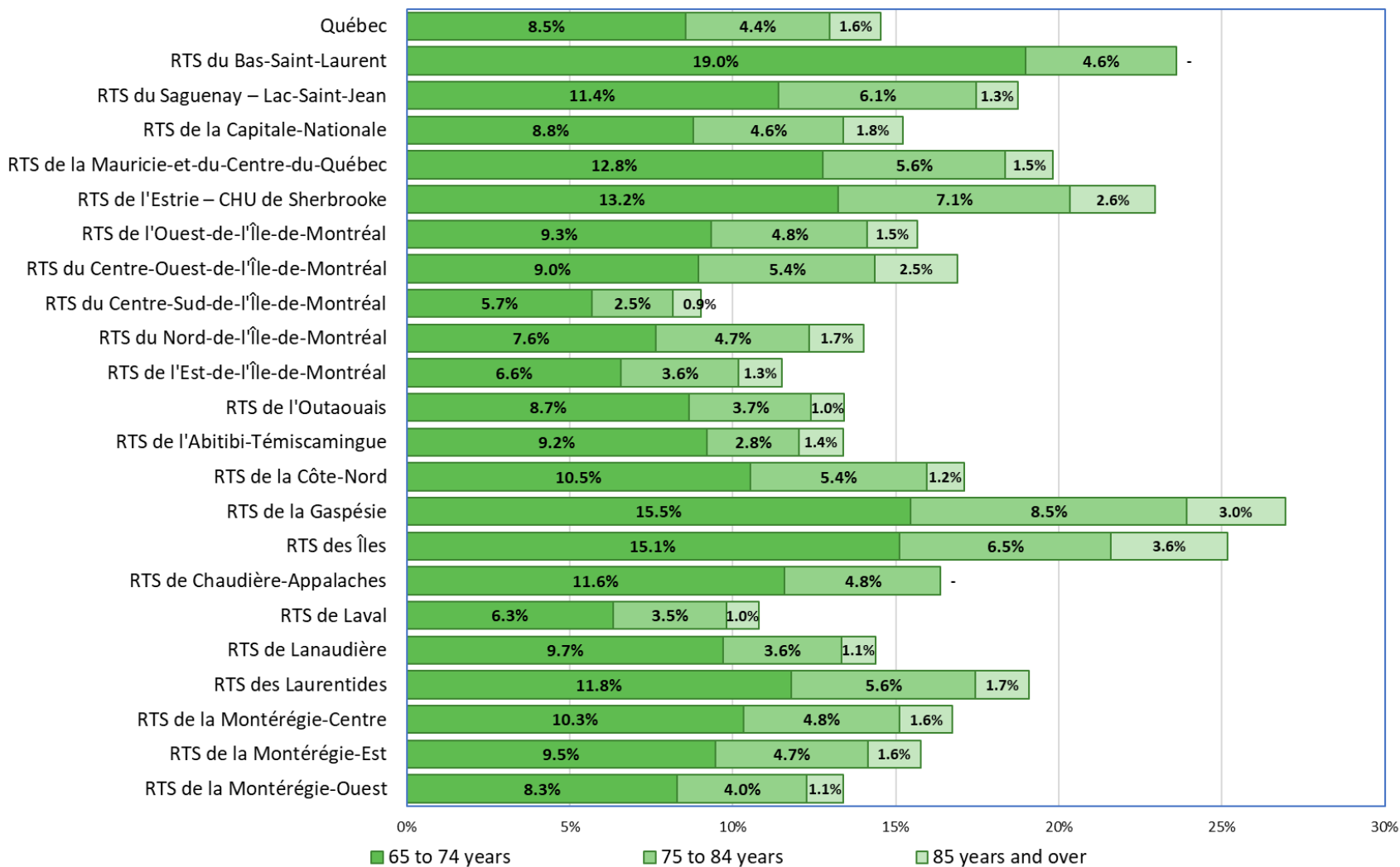
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

*English-Speaking Seniors by Age Group (Graph)*

### Proportion of Seniors Aged 65 Years and Over, by Language Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016



### Older Age Groups as a Proportion of the Total English-Speaking Population Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group (Table - Numbers)

| <b>Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group<br/>Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016</b> |                           |                           |                              |                           |                           |                              |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>Geography</b>  | <b>English Speakers</b>   |                           |                              | <b>French Speakers</b>    |                           |                              |
|   | <b>65 to 74<br/>years</b> | <b>75 to 84<br/>years</b> | <b>85 years<br/>and over</b> | <b>65 to 74<br/>years</b> | <b>75 to 84<br/>years</b> | <b>85 years<br/>and over</b> |
| Québec  | 14,560                    | 7,770                     | 3,120                        | 88,315                    | 47,000                    | 17,115                       |
| RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent  | 15                        | -                         | -                            | 1,905                     | 865                       | 280                          |
| RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean  | 25                        | 15                        | -                            | 2,900                     | 1,400                     | 530                          |
| RTS de la Capitale-Nationale  | 155                       | 85                        | 55                           | 10,505                    | 6,210                     | 2,475                        |
| RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec   | 75                        | 10                        | 15                           | 7,080                     | 3,125                     | 1,005                        |
| RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke   | 375                       | 170                       | 90                           | 4,730                     | 1,920                     | 615                          |
| RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal   | 2,280                     | 1,420                     | 530                          | 2,350                     | 1,425                     | 535                          |
| RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  | 3,710                     | 2,170                     | 865                          | 2,345                     | 1,400                     | 565                          |
| RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  | 1,450                     | 600                       | 235                          | 5,000                     | 2,435                     | 835                          |
| RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  | 1,690                     | 955                       | 365                          | 6,445                     | 3,825                     | 1,880                        |
| RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal   | 790                       | 490                       | 255                          | 9,225                     | 5,560                     | 2,120                        |
| RTS de l'Outaouais  | 670                       | 230                       | 75                           | 2,965                     | 1,565                     | 580                          |
| RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue  | 45                        | 10                        | 10                           | 1,125                     | 425                       | 100                          |
| RTS de la Côte-Nord   | 25                        | 10                        | -                            | 455                       | 245                       | 70                           |
| RTS de la Gaspésie  | 40                        | 20                        | 10                           | 555                       | 170                       | 90                           |
| RTS des Îles  | -                         | -                         | -                            | 40                        | 20                        | -                            |
| RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches   | 30                        | 10                        | -                            | 3,585                     | 1,670                     | 600                          |
| RTS de Laval  | 1,020                     | 535                       | 240                          | 3,915                     | 2,595                     | 950                          |
| RTS de Lanaudière   | 135                       | 45                        | 25                           | 4,645                     | 2,310                     | 670                          |
| RTS des Laurentides   | 380                       | 150                       | 80                           | 5,750                     | 2,965                     | 855                          |
| RTS de la Montérégie-Centre   | 810                       | 470                       | 140                          | 3,920                     | 2,155                     | 810                          |
| RTS de la Montérégie-Est  | 210                       | 110                       | 60                           | 5,865                     | 3,255                     | 990                          |
| RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest  | 605                       | 260                       | 70                           | 2,960                     | 1,445                     | 535                          |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

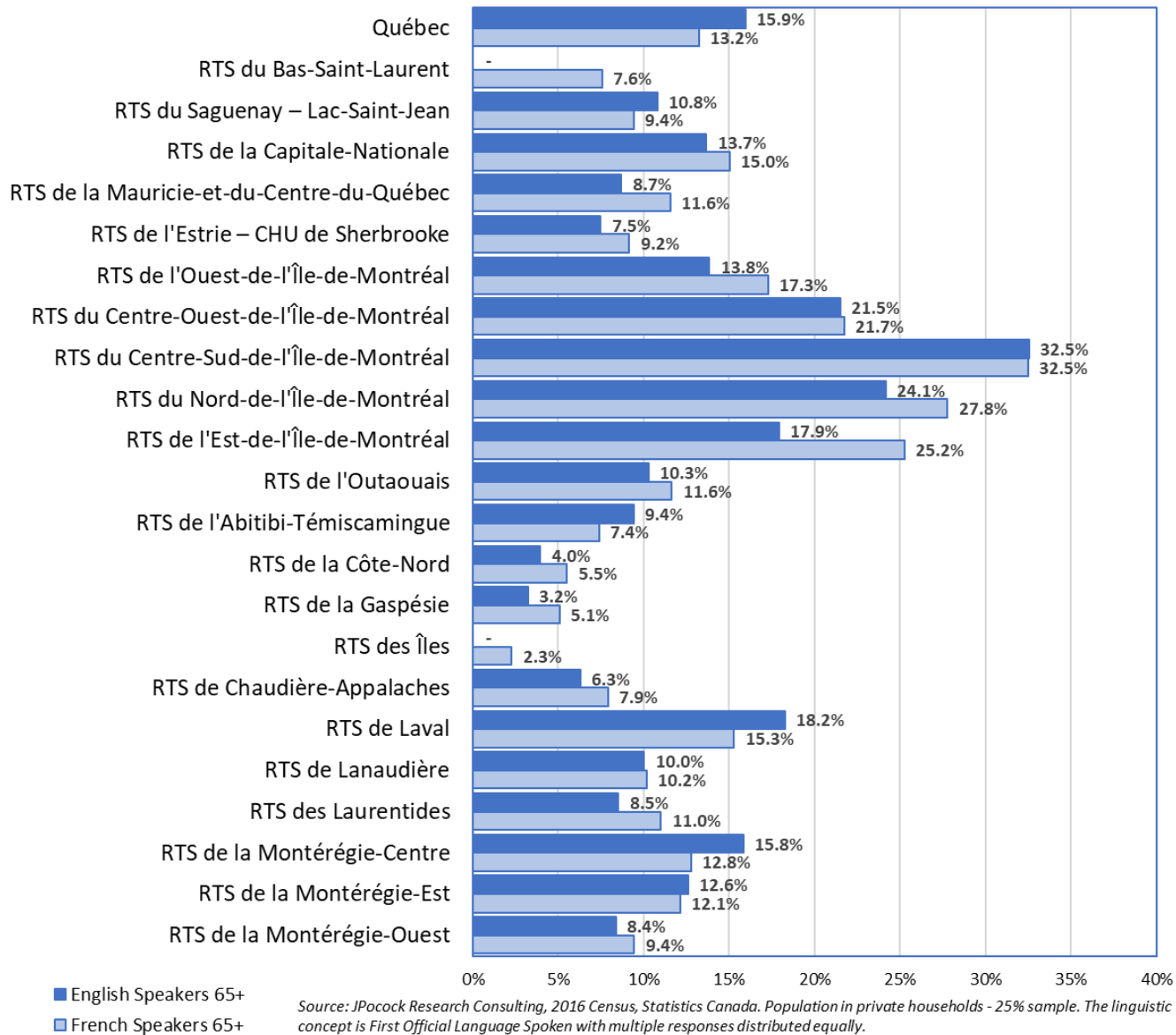
Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group (Table - Percentages)

| Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group<br>Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016 |                   |                |                |                   |                   |                |                |                   |
|---|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Geography   | English Speakers  |                |                |                   | French Speakers   |                |                |                   |
|   | 65 years and over | 65 to 74 years | 75 to 84 years | 85 years and over | 65 years and over | 65 to 74 years | 75 to 84 years | 85 years and over |
| Québec  | 15.9%             | 15.5%          | 16.0%          | 18.2%             | 13.2%             | 12.0%          | 14.3%          | 19.4%             |
| RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent  | -                 | -              | -              | -                 | 7.6%              | 7.3%           | 7.8%           | 9.3%              |
| RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean  | 10.8%             | 11.1%          | -              | -                 | 9.4%              | 8.9%           | 9.4%           | 14.5%             |
| RTS de la Capitale-Nationale  | 13.7%             | 12.4%          | 13.1%          | 21.2%             | 15.0%             | 13.0%          | 17.1%          | 23.3%             |
| RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec   | 8.7%              | 10.1%          | -              | -                 | 11.6%             | 11.4%          | 11.6%          | 13.2%             |
| RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke   | 7.5%              | 7.7%           | 6.5%           | 9.3%              | 9.2%              | 9.1%           | 8.9%           | 11.0%             |
| RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal   | 13.8%             | 12.5%          | 15.2%          | 17.6%             | 17.3%             | 15.7%          | 18.4%          | 23.5%             |
| RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  | 21.5%             | 22.3%          | 21.6%          | 18.4%             | 21.7%             | 20.2%          | 23.6%          | 24.9%             |
| RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  | 32.5%             | 32.9%          | 30.9%          | 35.1%             | 32.5%             | 30.7%          | 33.9%          | 41.9%             |
| RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal  | 24.1%             | 24.9%          | 22.8%          | 24.5%             | 27.8%             | 26.6%          | 27.5%          | 33.4%             |
| RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal   | 17.9%             | 16.1%          | 18.2%          | 25.8%             | 25.2%             | 24.4%          | 25.3%          | 29.8%             |
| RTS de l'Outaouais  | 10.3%             | 11.0%          | 8.7%           | 10.4%             | 11.6%             | 10.2%          | 13.4%          | 19.5%             |
| RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue  | 9.4%              | 9.5%           | -              | -                 | 7.4%              | 7.7%           | 6.8%           | 6.5%              |
| RTS de la Côte-Nord   | 4.0%              | 4.6%           | -              | -                 | 5.5%              | 5.2%           | 5.8%           | 7.1%              |
| RTS de la Gaspésie  | 3.2%              | 3.2%           | -              | -                 | 5.1%              | 5.5%           | 3.6%           | 6.8%              |
| RTS des Îles  | -                 | -              | -              | -                 | 2.3%              | 2.3%           | -              | -                 |
| RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches   | 6.3%              | 6.9%           | -              | -                 | 7.9%              | 7.4%           | 8.2%           | 11.6%             |
| RTS de Laval  | 18.2%             | 17.7%          | 16.9%          | 26.5%             | 15.3%             | 13.5%          | 16.7%          | 22.1%             |
| RTS de Lanaudière   | 10.0%             | 9.8%           | 8.7%           | 16.7%             | 10.2%             | 9.2%           | 11.3%          | 15.7%             |
| RTS des Laurentides   | 8.5%              | 8.6%           | 7.1%           | 12.9%             | 11.0%             | 9.8%           | 12.7%          | 16.7%             |
| RTS de la Montérégie-Centre   | 15.8%             | 14.6%          | 18.3%          | 16.2%             | 12.8%             | 11.1%          | 14.4%          | 22.6%             |
| RTS de la Montérégie-Est  | 12.6%             | 11.6%          | 12.3%          | 19.4%             | 12.1%             | 10.8%          | 13.8%          | 18.5%             |
| RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest  | 8.4%              | 8.8%           | 7.9%           | 7.5%              | 9.4%              | 8.6%           | 10.0%          | 15.2%             |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

*Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group (Graph)*

### Seniors Living Below LICO by Language and Age Group Québec and its RTS Territories, 2016





## Age Group Tables and Graphs

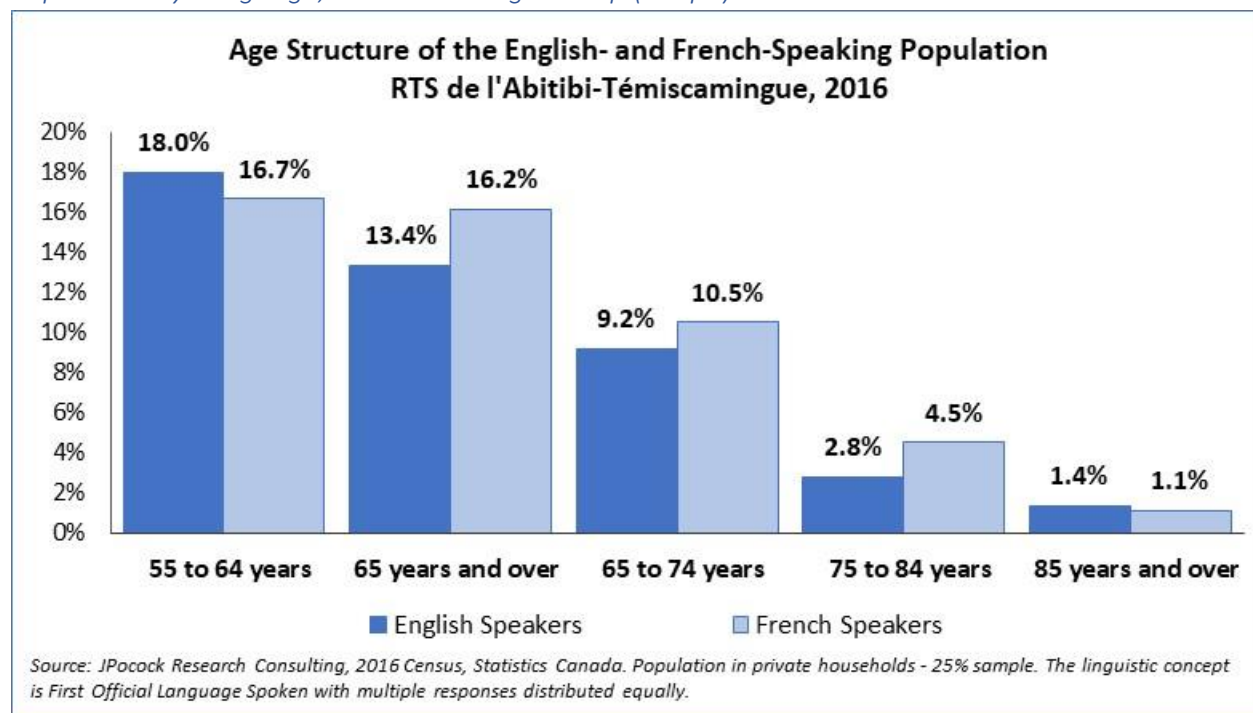
### Total Population

*Population by Language, Gender and Age Group (Table)*

| <b>English- and French-speaking Population<br/>by Gender and Age Group<br/>RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 2016</b> |                         |                |              |                        |                |              |
|---|-------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| <b>Age Segment</b>  | <b>English Speakers</b> |                |              | <b>French Speakers</b> |                |              |
|   | <b>Total</b>            | <b>Females</b> | <b>Males</b> | <b>Total</b>           | <b>Females</b> | <b>Males</b> |
| Total Population  | 5,160                   | 2,670          | 2,490        | 137,925                | 70,580         | 72,575       |
| 55 to 64 years  | 930                     | 475            | 450          | 23,025                 | 11,610         | 12,360       |
| 65 years and over   | 690                     | 305            | 380          | 22,315                 | 11,805         | 11,215       |
| 65 to 74 years  | 475                     | 220            | 255          | 14,540                 | 7,490          | 7,535        |
| 75 to 84 years  | 145                     | 45             | 95           | 6,245                  | 3,305          | 3,090        |
| 85 years and over   | 70                      | 40             | 30           | 1,530                  | 1,010          | 590          |
| Total Population  | 100.0%                  | 100.0%         | 100.0%       | 100.0%                 | 100.0%         | 100.0%       |
| 55 to 64 years  | 18.0%                   | 17.8%          | 18.1%        | 16.7%                  | 16.4%          | 17.0%        |
| 65 years and over   | 13.4%                   | 11.4%          | 15.3%        | 16.2%                  | 16.7%          | 15.5%        |
| 65 to 74 years  | 9.2%                    | 8.2%           | 10.2%        | 10.5%                  | 10.6%          | 10.4%        |
| 75 to 84 years  | 2.8%                    | 1.7%           | 3.8%         | 4.5%                   | 4.7%           | 4.3%         |
| 85 years and over   | 1.4%                    | 1.5%           | 1.2%         | 1.1%                   | 1.4%           | 0.8%         |

*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.*

Population by Language, Gender and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 690 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue. They represented 13.4% of the English-speaking population. This was lower than the proportion for French speakers (16.2%).
- There were 475 English-speakers aged 65 to 74 living in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue. They represented 9.2% of the English-speaking population. The proportion of English-speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue was lower than the proportion of French speakers (10.5%).
- In RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, there were 145 English-speakers aged 75 to 84. They represented 2.8% of the English-speaking population. The proportion of English-speakers aged 75 to 84 in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue was much lower than the proportion of French speakers (4.5%).
- There were 70 English-speakers aged 85 and over living in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue. They represented 1.4% of the English-speaking population. The proportion of English-speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue was much higher than the proportion of French speakers (1.1%).

## Visible Minority Status

The number of English speakers aged 65 and over by visible minority status was too low to report.

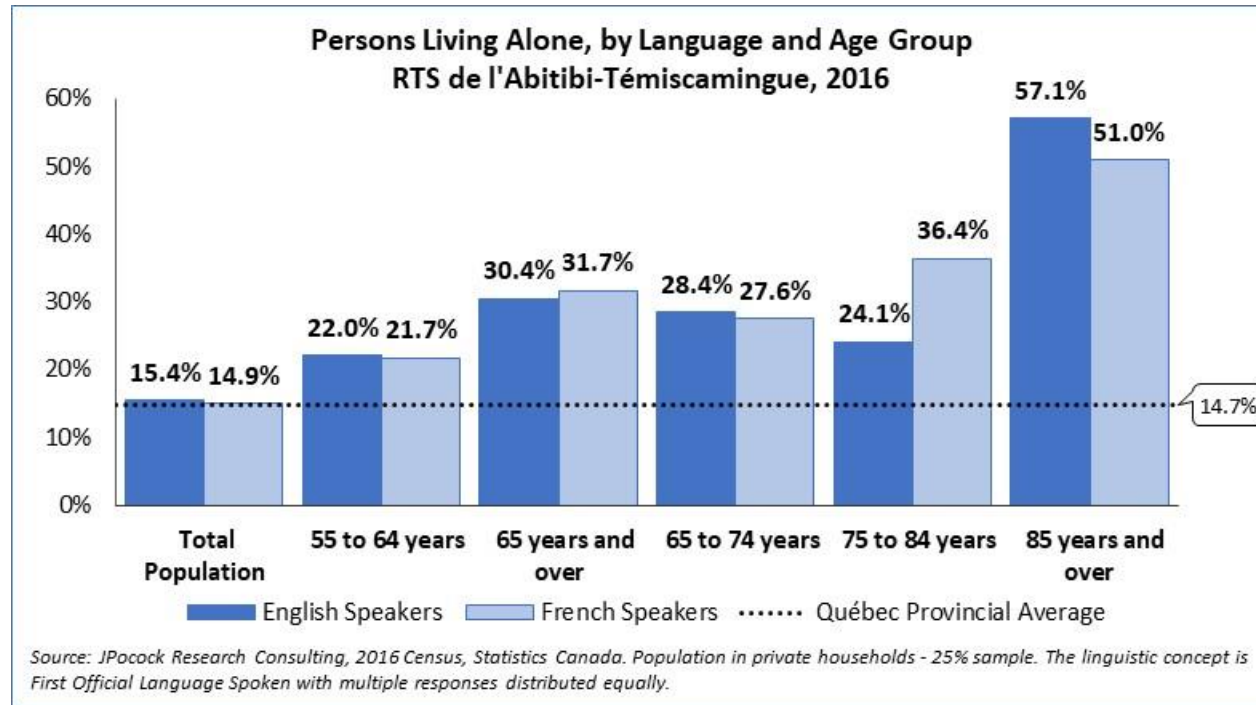
## Household Living Arrangements

### Household Living Arrangements by Language and Age Group (Table)

| Household Living Arrangements<br>Among the English and French-speaking Population, by Age Group<br>RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 2016 |                  |   |                           |                       |                                |                      |                  |   |                           |                       |                                |                      |
|---|------------------|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| Age Segment   | English Speakers |   |                           |                       |                                |                      | French Speakers  |   |                           |                       |                                |                      |
|   | Total Population | Spouses, Common-law partners and children | Lone Parents and Children | Living with Relatives | Living with Non-Relatives Only | Persons Living Alone | Total Population | Spouses, Common-law partners and children | Lone Parents and Children | Living with Relatives | Living with Non-Relatives Only | Persons Living Alone |
| Total Population  | 5,155            | 3,315                                     | 805                       | 75                    | 170                            | 795                  | 137,920          | 97,340                                    | 14,720                    | 2,055                 | 3,215                          | 20,600               |
| 55 to 64 years  | 930              | 650                                       | 45                        | 10                    | 25                             | 205                  | 23,025           | 16,435                                    | 725                       | 345                   | 515                            | 5,005                |
| 65 years and over   | 690              | 415                                       | 15                        | 10                    | 35                             | 210                  | 22,320           | 13,390                                    | 760                       | 610                   | 495                            | 7,065                |
| 65 to 74 years  | 475              | 280                                       | 10                        | 10                    | 40                             | 135                  | 14,540           | 9,495                                     | 345                       | 360                   | 335                            | 4,010                |
| 75 to 84 years  | 145              | 105                                       | -                         | -                     | -                              | 35                   | 6,245            | 3,435                                     | 245                       | 155                   | 140                            | 2,275                |
| 85 years and over   | 70               | 25  | -                         | -                     | -                              | 40                   | 1,530            | 455                                       | 175                       | 95                    | 25                             | 780                  |
| Total Population  |                  | 64.3%                                     | 15.6%                     | 1.5%                  | 3.3%                           | 15.4%                |                  | 70.6%                                     | 10.7%                     | 1.5%                  | 2.3%                           | 14.9%                |
| 55 to 64 years  |                  | 69.9%                                     | 4.8%                      | -                     | 2.7%                           | 22.0%                |                  | 71.4%                                     | 3.1%                      | 1.5%                  | 2.2%                           | 21.7%                |
| 65 years and over   |                  | 60.1%                                     | -                         | -                     | 5.1%                           | 30.4%                |                  | 60.0%                                     | 3.4%                      | 2.7%                  | 2.2%                           | 31.7%                |
| 65 to 74 years  |                  | 58.9%                                     | -                         | -                     | 8.4%                           | 28.4%                |                  | 65.3%                                     | 2.4%                      | 2.5%                  | 2.3%                           | 27.6%                |
| 75 to 84 years  |                  | 72.4%                                     | -                         | -                     | -                              | 24.1%                |                  | 55.0%                                     | 3.9%                      | 2.5%                  | 2.2%                           | 36.4%                |
| 85 years and over   |                  | 35.7%                                     | -                         | -                     | -                              | 57.1%                |                  | 29.7%                                     | 11.4%                     | 6.2%                  | 1.6%                           | 51.0%                |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

Living Alone, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 210 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue who reported living alone. They represented 30.4% of English-speaking seniors. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (31.7%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 28.4% reported living alone. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (27.6%).
- In RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 24.1% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported living alone in 2016. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (36.4%).
- In 2016, 57.1% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue reported living alone. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (51.0%).

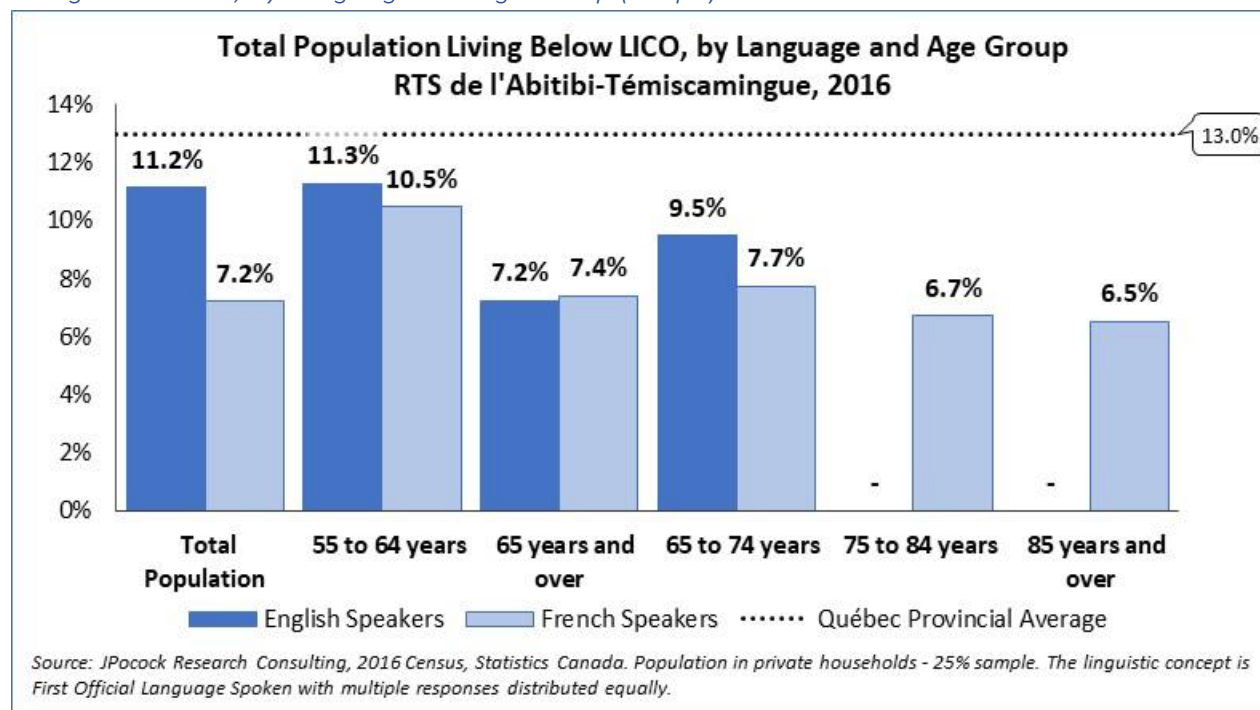
Population Living Below the Low-Income Cut-Off by Household Living Arrangements

*Living Below LICO by Household Living Arrangements, Language and Age Group (Table)*

| English- and French-speaking Population Living Below the Low-Income Cut-Off<br>by Household Living Arrangement and Age Group<br>RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 2016 |                                    |  |   |                                      |   |                                     |                                    |  |   |                                      |   |                                     |
|--|------------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| Age Segment  | English Speakers                   |  |   |                                      |   |                                     | French Speakers                    |  |   |                                      |   |                                     |
|  | Total Population Living Below LICO | Spouses, Partners and Children Living Below LICO | Lone Parents and Children Living Below LICO | Living with Relatives and Below LICO | Living with Non-Relatives Only and Below LICO | Persons Living Alone and Below LICO | Total Population Living Below LICO | Spouses, Partners and Children Living Below LICO | Lone Parents and Children Living Below LICO | Living with Relatives and Below LICO | Living with Non-Relatives Only and Below LICO | Persons Living Alone and Below LICO |
| Total Population   | 575                                | 150  | 150   | -                                    | 60  | 215                                 | 9,980                              | 1,775  | 2,020                                       | 235                                  | 1,070   | 4,885                               |
| 55 to 64 years   | 105                                | 30   | 10  | -                                    | 10  | 55                                  | 2,410                              | 530  | 45  | 40                                   | 220   | 1,575                               |
| 65 years and over  | 50                                 | -  | -   | -                                    | 15  | 40                                  | 1,655                              | 120  | 15  | -                                    | 100   | 1,415                               |
| 65 to 74 years   | 45                                 | -  | -   | -                                    | 10  | 30                                  | 1,125                              | 90   | -   | -                                    | 90  | 935                                 |
| 75 to 84 years   | 10                                 | -  | -   | -                                    | -   | -                                   | 420                                | 20   | -   | -                                    | -   | 395                                 |
| 85 years and over  | -                                  | -  | -   | -                                    | -   | 10                                  | 100                                | -  | -   | -                                    | -   | 90                                  |
| Total Population   | 11.2%                              | 4.5%   | 18.6%                                       | -                                    | 35.3%   | 27.0%                               | 7.2%                               | 1.8%   | 13.7%                                       | 11.4%                                | 33.3%   | 23.7%                               |
| 55 to 64 years   | 11.3%                              | 4.6%   | -   | -                                    | -   | 26.8%                               | 10.5%                              | 3.2%   | 6.2%  | 11.6%                                | 42.7%   | 31.5%                               |
| 65 years and over  | 7.2%                               | -  | -   | -                                    | -   | 19.0%                               | 7.4%                               | 0.9%   | -   | -                                    | 20.2%   | 20.0%                               |
| 65 to 74 years   | 9.5%                               | -  | -   | -                                    | -   | 22.2%                               | 7.7%                               | 0.9%   | -   | -                                    | 26.9%   | 23.3%                               |
| 75 to 84 years   | -                                  | -  | -   | -                                    | -   | -                                   | 6.7%                               | -  | -   | -                                    | -   | 17.4%                               |
| 85 years and over  | -                                  | -  | -   | -                                    | -   | -                                   | 6.5%                               | -  | -   | -                                    | -   | 11.5%                               |

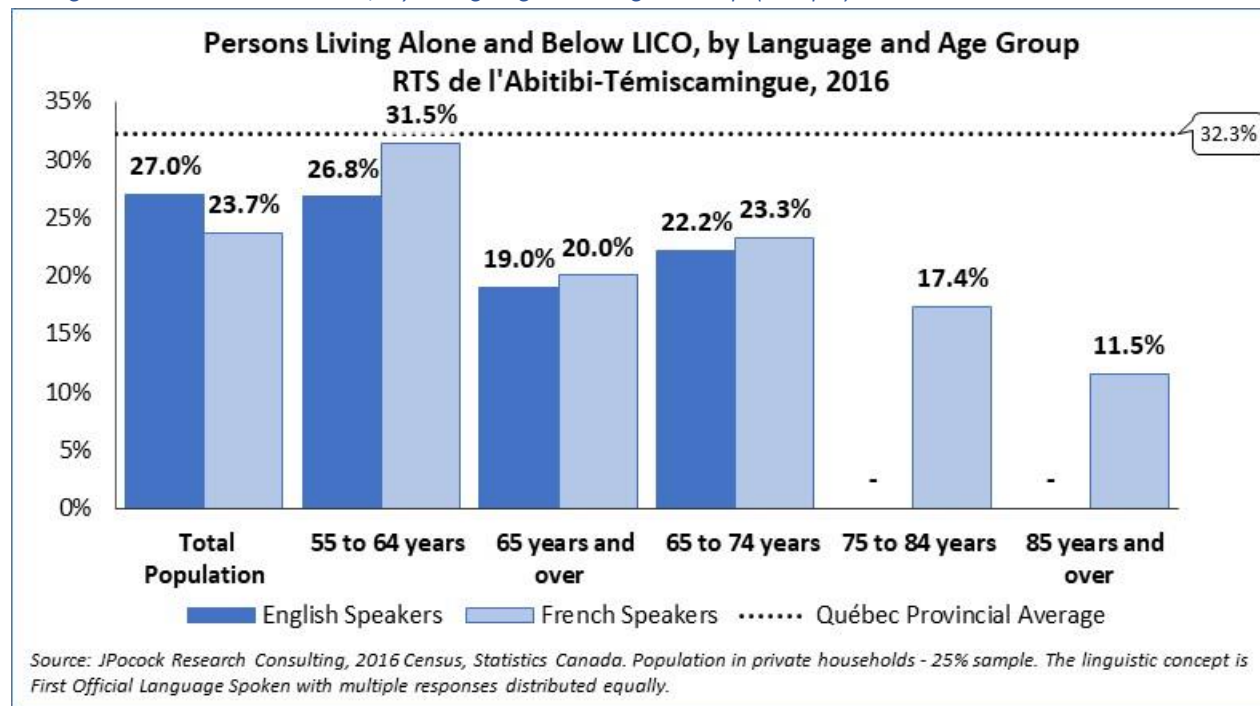
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

Living Below LICO, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 50 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living below LICO in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue. They represented 7.2% of English-speaking seniors. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (7.4%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 9.5% were living below LICO. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (7.7%).

Living Alone and Below LICO, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 40 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living alone and below LICO in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue. They represented 19.0% of English-speaking seniors living alone. This was similar to the proportion among French-speaking seniors living alone (20.0%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 living alone in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 22.2% were below the low income cut-off. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (23.3%).



## Recent Mobility

### Recent Mobility by Language and Age Group (Table)

| Recent Mobility Among the English- and French-speaking Population, by Age Group<br>RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 2016 |                  |   |                                      |  |  |  |                  |   |                                      |  |  |  |
|---|------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Age Segment   | English Speakers |   |                                      |  |  |  | French Speakers  |   |                                      |  |  |  |
|   | Total Population | Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years | Moved Locally in the Past Five Years | Moved from Another Region of Quebec in the Past Five Years | Moved from Outside the Province in the Past Five Years | Immigrated from Another Country in the Past Five Years | Total Population | Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years | Moved Locally in the Past Five Years | Moved from Another Region of Quebec in the Past Five Years | Moved from Outside the Province in the Past Five Years | Immigrated from Another Country in the Past Five Years |
| Total Population  | 4,945            | 3,025                                   | 895                                  | 620  | 310  | 90   | 129,920          | 88,165                                  | 26,245                               | 14,365   | 575  | 570  |
| 55 to 64 years  | 930              | 720                                     | 130                                  | 45   | 30   | -  | 23,025           | 19,140                                  | 2,465                                | 1,325  | 95   | -  |
| 65 years and over   | 690              | 590                                     | 55                                   | 20   | 25   | -  | 22,315           | 19,060                                  | 2,060                                | 1,150  | 45   | -  |
| 65 to 74 years  | 475              | 395                                     | 45                                   | 15   | 20   | -  | 14,540           | 12,470                                  | 1,270                                | 770  | 30   | -  |
| 75 to 84 years  | 145              | 130                                     | -                                    | -  | -  | -  | 6,245            | 5,295                                   | 630                                  | 305  | 15   | -  |
| 85 years and over   | 70               | 65                                      | -                                    | -  | -  | -  | 1,535            | 1,295                                   | 160                                  | 80   | -  | -  |
| Total Population  |                  | 61.2%                                   | 18.1%                                | 12.5%  | 6.3%   | 1.8%   |                  | 67.9%                                   | 20.2%                                | 11.1%  | 0.4%   | 0.4%   |
| 55 to 64 years  |                  | 77.4%                                   | 14.0%                                | 4.8%   | 3.2%   | -  |                  | 83.1%                                   | 10.7%                                | 5.8%   | 0.4%   | -  |
| 65 years and over   |                  | 85.5%                                   | 8.0%                                 | -  | 3.6%   | -  |                  | 85.4%                                   | 9.2%                                 | 5.2%   | 0.2%   | -  |
| 65 to 74 years  |                  | 83.2%                                   | 9.5%                                 | -  | -  | -  |                  | 85.8%                                   | 8.7%                                 | 5.3%   | 0.2%   | -  |
| 75 to 84 years  |                  | 89.7%                                   | -                                    | -  | -  | -  |                  | 84.8%                                   | 10.1%                                | 4.9%   | -  | -  |
| 85 years and over   |                  | 92.9%                                   | -                                    | -  | -  | -  |                  | 84.4%                                   | 10.4%                                | 5.2%   | -  | -  |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

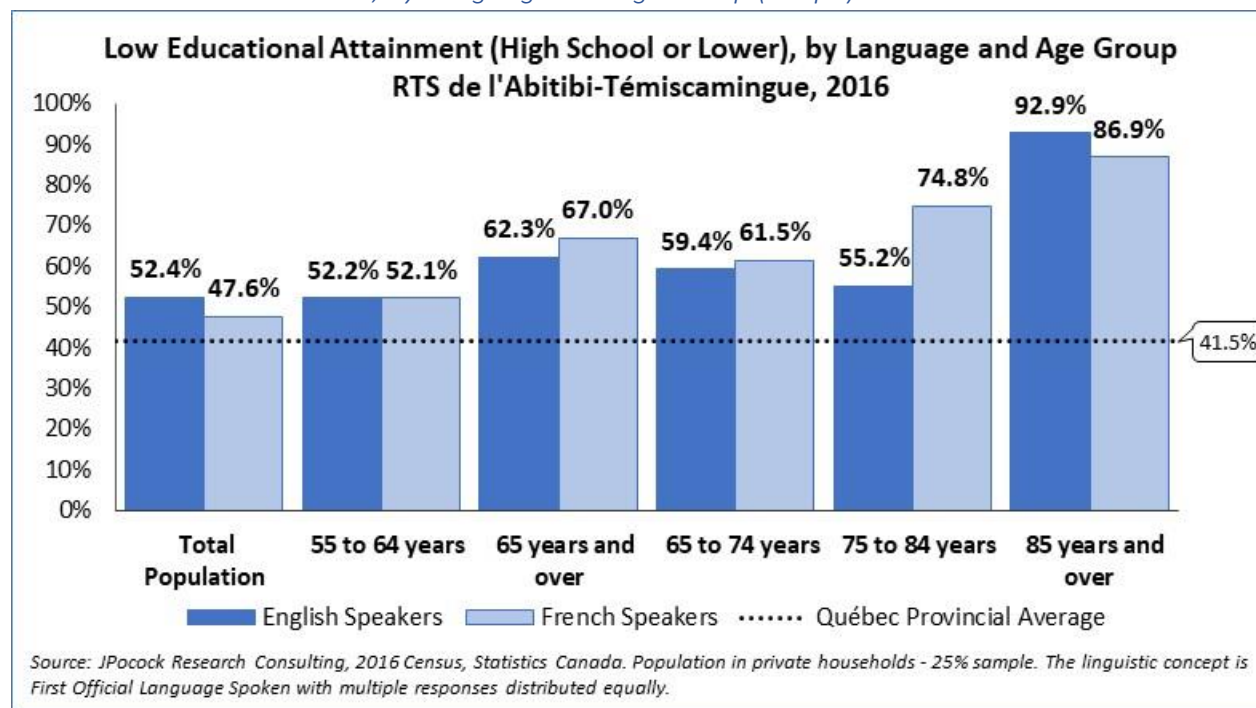
## Educational Attainment

### *Highest Educational Attainment by Language and Age Group (Table)*

| <b>Highest Educational Attainment<br/>                     Among the English- and French-Speaking Population, by Age Group<br/>                     RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 2016</b> |                  |                           |  |  |                                  |                  |                           |  |  |                                  |
|--|------------------|---------------------------|--|--|----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|--|--|----------------------------------|
| Age Segment  | English Speakers |                           |  |  |                                  | French Speakers  |                           |  |  |                                  |
|  | Total Population | High School or No Diploma | Apprenticeship or Trades Certification | College or University Certificate Below Bachelor Level | University Degree (BA or Higher) | Total Population | High School or No Diploma | Apprenticeship or Trades Certification | College or University Certificate Below Bachelor Level | University Degree (BA or Higher) |
| Total Population 15+   | 4,345            | 2,275                     | 615                                    | 870  | 575                              | 113,720          | 54,165                    | 26,760                                 | 20,125   | 12,665                           |
| 55 to 64 years   | 930              | 485                       | 115                                    | 220  | 115                              | 23,025           | 11,995                    | 5,380                                  | 3,660  | 1,995                            |
| 65 years and over  | 690              | 430                       | 80                                     | 95   | 85                               | 22,315           | 14,940                    | 2,930                                  | 3,000  | 1,465                            |
| 65 to 74 years   | 480              | 285                       | 60                                     | 65   | 70                               | 14,540           | 8,940                     | 2,220                                  | 2,170  | 1,225                            |
| 75 to 84 years   | 145              | 80                        | 20                                     | 30   | 15                               | 6,245            | 4,670                     | 620                                    | 735  | 220                              |
| 85 years and over  | 70               | 65                        | -                                      | -  | -                                | 1,530            | 1,330                     | 90                                     | 95   | 20                               |
| Total Population 15+   |                  | 52.4%                     | 14.2%                                  | 20.0%  | 13.2%                            |                  | 47.6%                     | 23.5%                                  | 17.7%  | 11.1%                            |
| 55 to 64 years   |                  | 52.2%                     | 12.4%                                  | 23.7%  | 12.4%                            |                  | 52.1%                     | 23.4%                                  | 15.9%  | 8.7%                             |
| 65 years and over  |                  | 62.3%                     | 11.6%                                  | 13.8%  | 12.3%                            |                  | 67.0%                     | 13.1%                                  | 13.4%  | 6.6%                             |
| 65 to 74 years   |                  | 59.4%                     | 12.5%                                  | 13.5%  | 14.6%                            |                  | 61.5%                     | 15.3%                                  | 14.9%  | 8.4%                             |
| 75 to 84 years   |                  | 55.2%                     | -                                      | 20.7%  | -                                |                  | 74.8%                     | 9.9%                                   | 11.8%  | 3.5%                             |
| 85 years and over  |                  | 92.9%                     | -                                      | -  | -                                |                  | 86.9%                     | 5.9%                                   | 6.2%   | -                                |

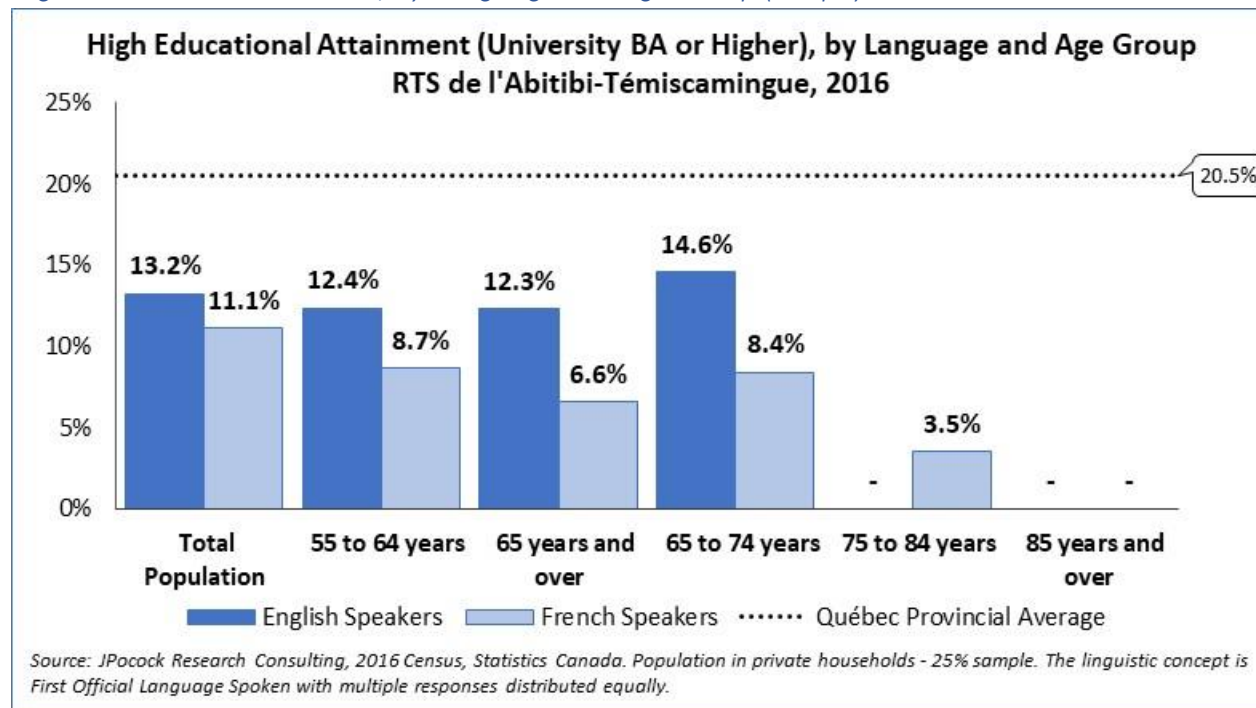
*Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.*

Low Educational Attainment, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 430 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue who reported a low level of educational attainment. They represented 62.3% of English-speaking seniors. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (67.0%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 59.4% reported a low level of educational attainment. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (61.5%).
- In RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 55.2% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported a low level of educational attainment in 2016. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (74.8%).
- In 2016, 92.9% of English speakers aged 85 and over in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue reported a low level of educational attainment. This was higher than the proportion among French speakers (86.9%).

High Educational Attainment, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 85 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue who reported a high level of educational attainment. They represented 12.3% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (6.6%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 14.6% reported a high level of educational attainment. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (8.4%).

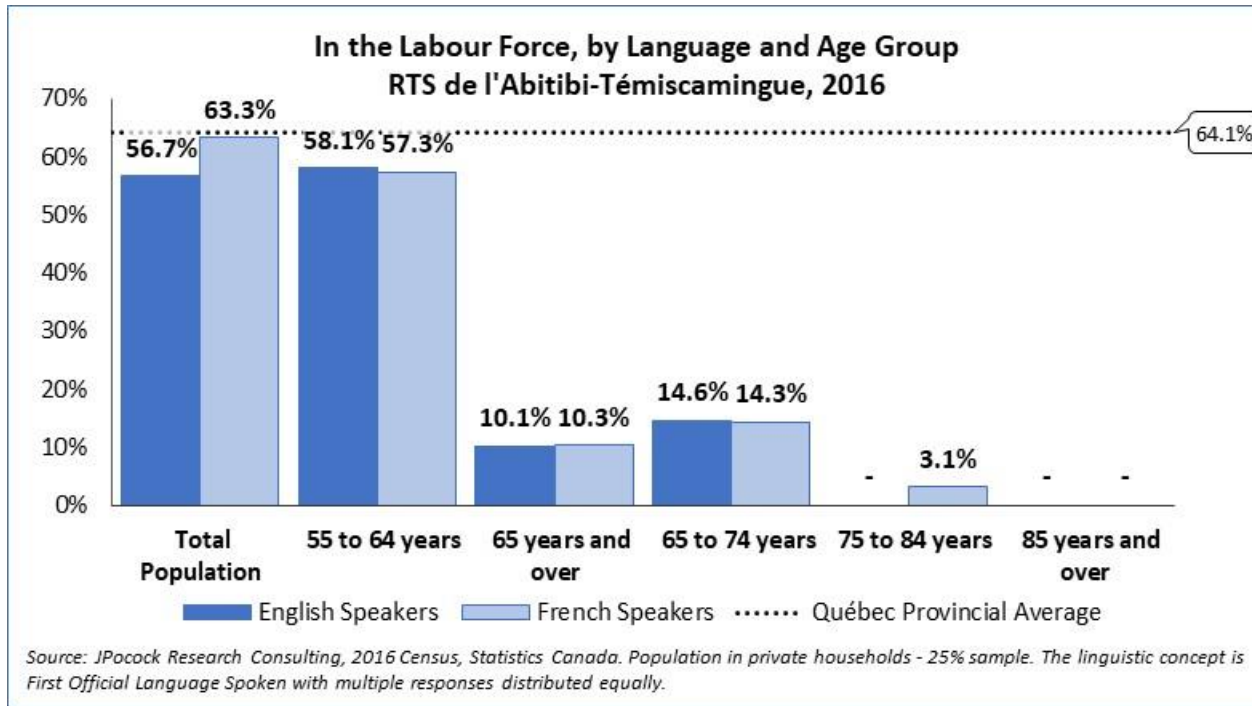
## Labour Force Activity

### Labour Force Activity by Language and Age Group (Table)

| <b>Labour Force Activity<br/>Among the English- and French-Speaking Population, by Age Group<br/>RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 2016</b> |                  |                     |          |            |                         |                  |                     |          |            |                         |
|---|------------------|---------------------|----------|------------|-------------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|------------|-------------------------|
| Age Segment   | English Speakers |                     |          |            |                         | French Speakers  |                     |          |            |                         |
|   | Total Population | In the Labour Force | Employed | Unemployed | Out of the Labour Force | Total Population | In the Labour Force | Employed | Unemployed | Out of the Labour Force |
| Total Population 15+  | 4,345            | 2,465               | 2,150    | 315        | 1,880                   | 113,720          | 71,940              | 66,495   | 5,440      | 41,775                  |
| 55 to 64 years  | 930              | 540                 | 505      | 35         | 390                     | 23,025           | 13,195              | 11,930   | 1,260      | 9,825                   |
| 65 years and over   | 690              | 70                  | 70       | -          | 620                     | 22,315           | 2,290               | 1,930    | 360        | 20,030                  |
| 65 to 74 years  | 480              | 70                  | 70       | -          | 405                     | 14,540           | 2,080               | 1,775    | 305        | 12,465                  |
| 75 to 84 years  | 145              | -                   | -        | -          | 145                     | 6,245            | 195                 | 150      | 45         | 6,050                   |
| 85 years and over   | 70               | -                   | -        | -          | 70                      | 1,530            | 15                  | -        | -          | 1,520                   |
| Total Population 15+  |                  | 56.7%               | 49.5%    | 7.2%       | 43.3%                   |                  | 63.3%               | 58.5%    | 4.8%       | 36.7%                   |
| 55 to 64 years  |                  | 58.1%               | 54.3%    | 3.8%       | 41.9%                   |                  | 57.3%               | 51.8%    | 5.5%       | 42.7%                   |
| 65 years and over   |                  | 10.1%               | 10.1%    | -          | 89.9%                   |                  | 10.3%               | 8.6%     | 1.6%       | 89.8%                   |
| 65 to 74 years  |                  | 14.6%               | 14.6%    | -          | 84.4%                   |                  | 14.3%               | 12.2%    | 2.1%       | 85.7%                   |
| 75 to 84 years  |                  | -                   | -        | -          | 100.0%                  |                  | 3.1%                | 2.4%     | 0.7%       | 96.9%                   |
| 85 years and over   |                  | -                   | -        | -          | 100.0%                  |                  | -                   | -        | -          | 99.3%                   |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

*In the Labour Force, by Language and Age Group (Graph)*



- In 2016, there were 70 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue who reported being in the labor force. They represented 10.1% of English-speaking seniors. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (10.3%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 14.6% reported being in the labor force. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (14.3%).

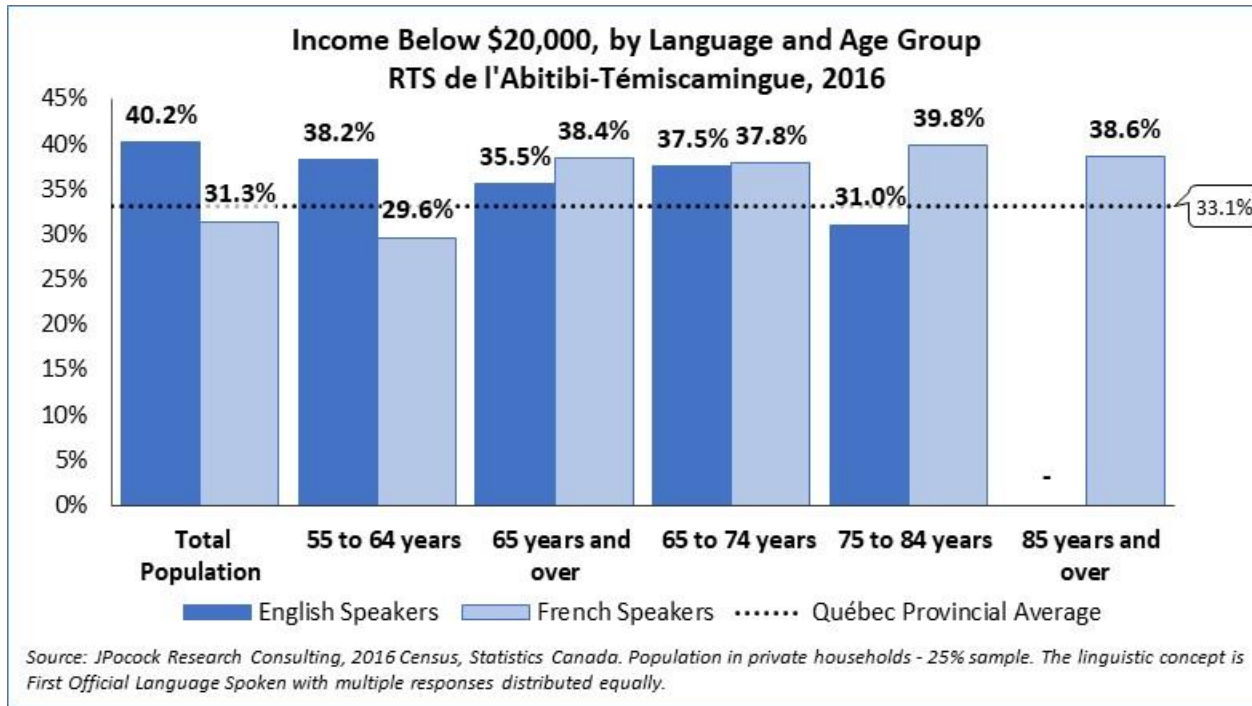
## Income Categories

### Income Categories by Language and Age Group (Table)

| Income Categories<br>Among the English- and French-Speaking Population, by Age Group<br>RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 2016 |                  |                            |                     |                           |                   |                  |                            |                     |                           |                   |
|--|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Age Segment  | English Speakers |                            |                     |                           |                   | French Speakers  |                            |                     |                           |                   |
|  | Total Population | Earning Less Than \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$49,999 | Earning \$50,000 and Over | Living Below LICO | Total Population | Earning Less Than \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$49,999 | Earning \$50,000 and Over | Living Below LICO |
| Total Population 15+   | 4,345            | 1,745                      | 1,515               | 1,080                     | 495               | 113,720          | 35,650                     | 43,835              | 34,230                    | 8,515             |
| 55 to 64 years   | 930              | 355                        | 305                 | 270                       | 105               | 23,025           | 6,825                      | 8,925               | 7,280                     | 2,410             |
| 65 years and over  | 690              | 245                        | 330                 | 115                       | 50                | 22,320           | 8,575                      | 11,160              | 2,580                     | 1,655             |
| 65 to 74 years   | 475              | 180                        | 220                 | 85                        | 45                | 14,540           | 5,500                      | 6,975               | 2,070                     | 1,125             |
| 75 to 84 years   | 145              | 45                         | 75                  | 25                        | 10                | 6,245            | 2,485                      | 3,300               | 455                       | 425               |
| 85 years and over  | 70               | 20                         | 40                  | 10                        | 10                | 1,530            | 590                        | 885                 | 55                        | 100               |
| Total Population 15+   |                  | 40.2%                      | 34.9%               | 24.9%                     | 11.4%             |                  | 31.3%                      | 38.5%               | 30.1%                     | 7.5%              |
| 55 to 64 years   |                  | 38.2%                      | 32.8%               | 29.0%                     | 11.3%             |                  | 29.6%                      | 38.8%               | 31.6%                     | 10.5%             |
| 65 years and over  |                  | 35.5%                      | 47.8%               | 16.7%                     | 7.2%              |                  | 38.4%                      | 50.0%               | 11.6%                     | 7.4%              |
| 65 to 74 years   |                  | 37.5%                      | 45.8%               | 17.7%                     | 9.4%              |                  | 37.8%                      | 48.0%               | 14.2%                     | 7.7%              |
| 75 to 84 years   |                  | 31.0%                      | 51.7%               | 17.2%                     | -                 |                  | 39.8%                      | 52.8%               | 7.3%                      | 6.8%              |
| 85 years and over  |                  | -                          | 57.1%               | -                         | -                 |                  | 38.6%                      | 57.8%               | 3.6%                      | 6.5%              |

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2016 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. The linguistic concept is First Official Language Spoken with multiple responses distributed equally.

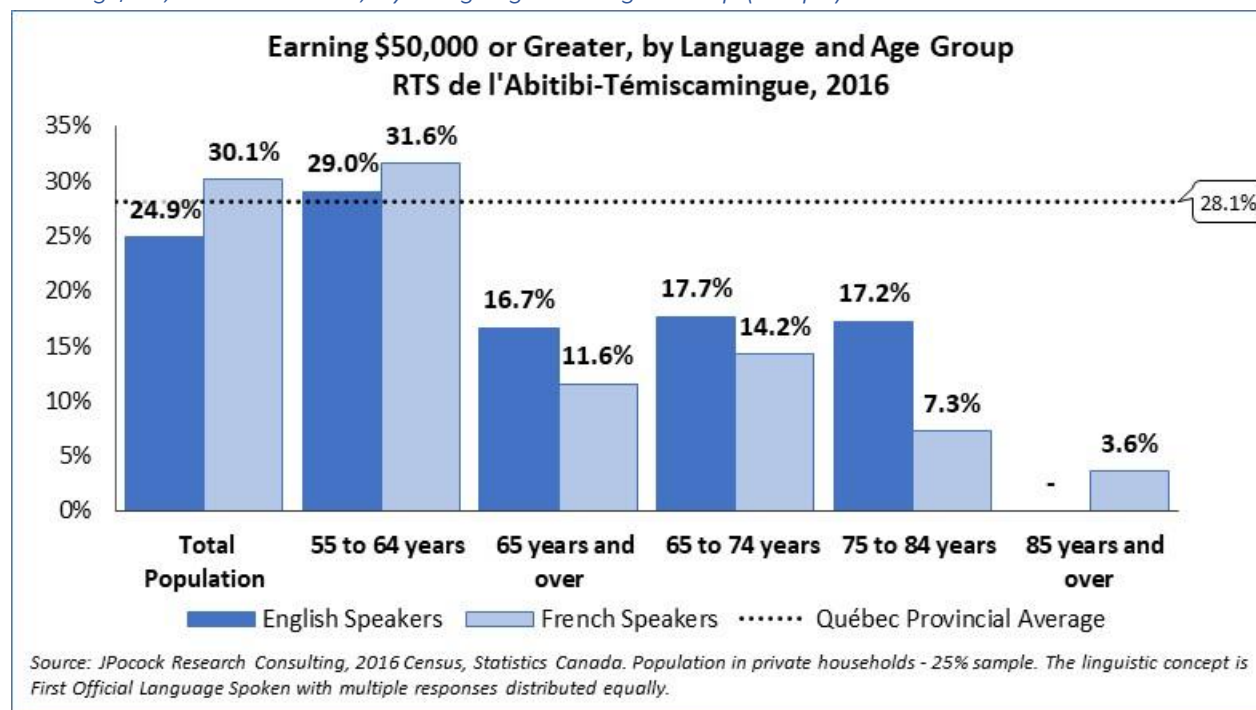
Income Below \$20,000, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 245 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue who reported earning less than \$20,000. They represented 35.5% of English-speaking seniors. This was lower than the proportion among French speakers (38.4%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 37.5% reported earning less than \$20,000. This was similar to the proportion among French speakers (37.8%).
- In RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 31.0% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported earning less than \$20,000 in 2016. This was much lower than the proportion among French speakers (39.8%).



Earning \$50,000 or Greater, by Language and Age Group (Graph)



- In 2016, there were 115 English-speaking seniors aged 65 and over living in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue who reported earning \$50,000 and over. They represented 16.7% of English-speaking seniors. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (11.6%).
- Among English speakers aged 65 to 74 in RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 17.7% reported earning \$50,000 and over. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (14.2%).
- In RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue, 17.2% of English speakers aged 75 to 84 reported earning \$50,000 and over in 2016. This was much higher than the proportion among French speakers (7.3%).