

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF VISIBLE MINORITIES IN RTS DES LAURENTIDES

BASED ON THE 2021 CENSUS OF CANADA

A REPORT OF THE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES NETWORK (CHSSN)

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The views expressed herein do not necessarily represent the official policies of Health Canada.

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Introduction

Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN)

The Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN) is a network of community resources, associations, foundations, public institutions and other stakeholders dedicated to improving access to health and social services for English-speaking minority communities in Québec. CHSSN builds and strengthens health and social services networks and partnerships at the local, regional and provincial levels to address health determinants, to influence public policy and to support community and public partners in the adaptation of services.

Through the development of projects and partnerships with community and public institutions, the CHSSN aims to reduce health inequities by supporting innovative practices and the transfer of learning through population health interventions.

Innovative programs and partnerships include networking and partnership initiatives, improving access to health and social services and health promotion and public health education.

This Document

This document presents a series of tables illustrating key socio-demographic variables of visible minority populations within language groups for RTS des Laurentides.¹

The variables covered are:

- Gender
- Age structure
- Household living arrangements
- Recent mobility
- Educational attainment
- Labour force activity
- Income
- Low-income cut-off

¹ Québec has 22 RTS (réseau territorial de services) territories. See <https://www.msss.gouv.qc.ca/professionnels/informations-geographiques-et-de-population/decoupage-territorial/>

Each table contains four blocs of information, as follows:

- Numbers of English-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of English-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.
- Numbers of French-speaking visible minorities in each of the variable categories.
- Proportion of French-speaking visible minorities across the categories in the variable.

Methodological notes

Geographic Regions

For the purpose of this series, there is sufficient data for the province and for 19 of Québec's health regions. The remaining regions are grouped into a "rest of Québec" category. The complete series consists of data for Québec, for 19 RTS regions and for the "rest of Québec".

The 19 RTS regions are:

RTS de la Capitale-Nationale
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal
RTS de l'Outaouais
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches
RTS de Laval
RTS de Lanaudière
RTS des Laurentides
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre
RTS de la Montérégie-Est
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest

Language Concept

The language concept used in this series of tables is First Official Language Spoken (FOLS) which is derived from three census questions (knowledge of official languages, mother tongue and home language). Multiple responses are assigned equally among declared languages.

Visible Minority Concept

The concept of visible minorities in the Canadian context was developed to support the *Employment Equity Act* which aims to “achieve equality in the workplace so that no person shall be denied employment opportunities or benefits for reasons unrelated to ability and, in the fulfilment of that goal, to correct the conditions of disadvantage in employment experienced by women, aboriginal peoples, persons with disabilities and members of visible minorities.”²

The Act defines visible minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour.' Under this definition, regulations specify the following groups as visible minorities: Chinese, South Asians, Blacks, Arabs, West Asians, Filipinos, Southeast Asians, Latin Americans, Japanese, Koreans and other visible minority groups, such as Pacific Islanders.

Data Source and Reliability

Data source - The data in these tables is drawn from the Statistics Canada 2021 Census. The data in these tables comes from special tabulations ordered by the Community Health and Social Services Network (CHSSN).

Data suppression - For the purposes of confidentiality, Statistics Canada applies area suppression rules which suppresses data for geographic areas with populations below a specified size. Income distributions and related statistics are suppressed if the population in the area, excluding residents in collective dwellings, is less than 250, or if the number of private households is less than 40.

Given that cross-tabulations of small populations produce even smaller population counts which are unreliable for statistical analysis, visible minority groups which fall below the 250 count are suppressed from specific tables.

Definitions

For definitions of certain Census variables, refer to the definitions section in the appendix.

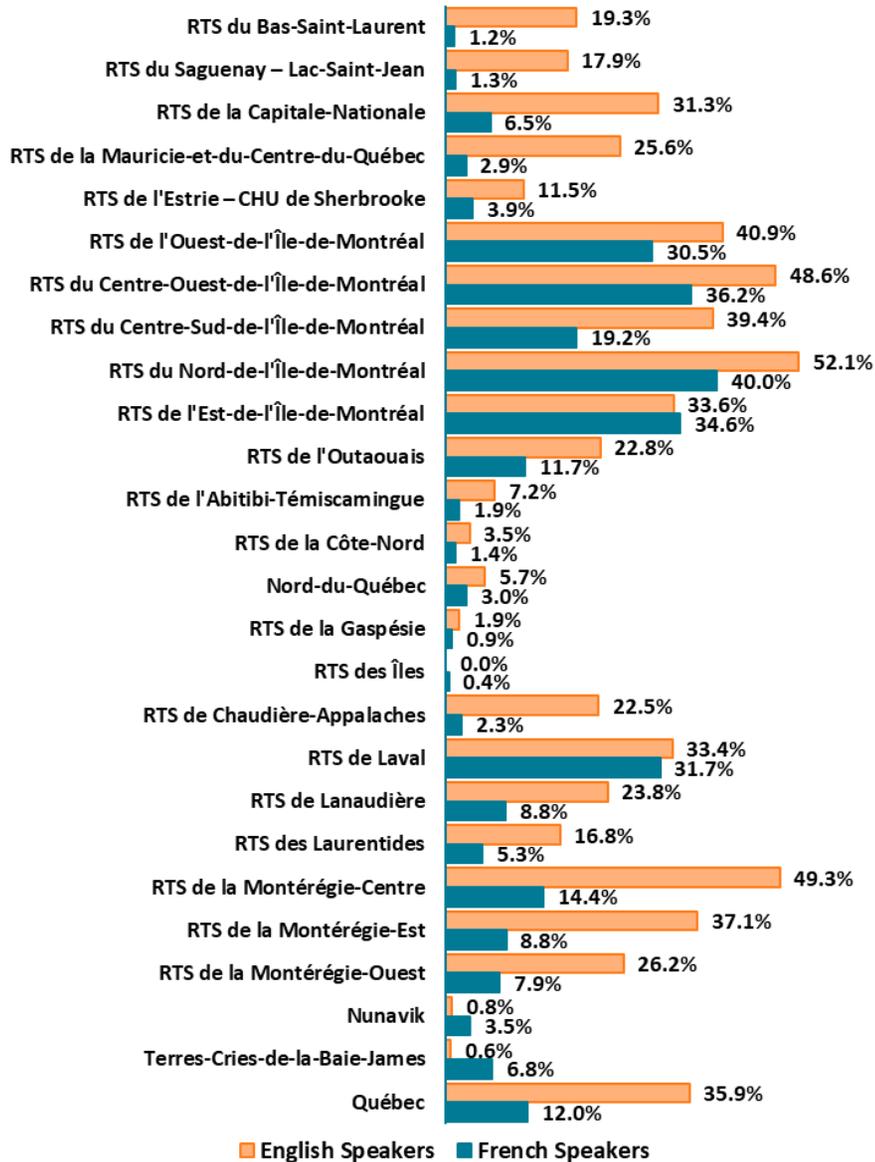
² <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/E-5.401/page-1.html#h-2>

Count of Visible Minority Groups

Total Visible Minority Population Among English and French Speakers Québec and its RTS Territories						
Region	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Total Visible Minority Population	Proportion of Visible Minorites	Total	Total Visible Minority Population	Proportion of Visible Minorites
RTS du Bas-Saint-Laurent	1,480	285	19.3%	190,430	2,375	1.2%
RTS du Saguenay – Lac-Saint-Jean	2,265	405	17.9%	266,350	3,595	1.3%
RTS de la Capitale-Nationale	17,375	5,440	31.3%	717,370	46,900	6.5%
RTS de la Mauricie-et-du-Centre-du-Québec	7,415	1,900	25.6%	497,865	14,530	2.9%
RTS de l'Estrie – CHU de Sherbrooke	40,155	4,600	11.5%	446,485	17,625	3.9%
RTS de l'Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	208,280	85,100	40.9%	143,325	43,690	30.5%
RTS du Centre-Ouest-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	202,265	98,400	48.6%	140,530	50,890	36.2%
RTS du Centre-Sud-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	95,110	37,435	39.4%	211,745	40,705	19.2%
RTS du Nord-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	100,160	52,225	52.1%	312,710	125,110	40.0%
RTS de l'Est-de-l'Île-de-Montréal	81,530	27,380	33.6%	419,660	145,360	34.6%
RTS de l'Outaouais	82,385	18,805	22.8%	314,395	36,800	11.7%
RTS de l'Abitibi-Témiscamingue	5,830	420	7.2%	137,800	2,575	1.9%
RTS de la Côte-Nord	5,335	185	3.5%	80,780	1,115	1.4%
Nord-du-Québec	1,755	100	5.7%	12,890	385	3.0%
RTS de la Gaspésie	7,005	130	1.9%	68,105	600	0.9%
RTS des Îles	720	-	0.0%	11,730	45	0.4%
RTS de Chaudière-Appalaches	5,070	1,140	22.5%	416,110	9,490	2.3%
RTS de Laval	104,535	34,920	33.4%	316,190	100,135	31.7%
RTS de Lanaudière	17,675	4,210	23.8%	500,090	44,145	8.8%
RTS des Laurentides	46,085	7,740	16.8%	576,650	30,640	5.3%
RTS de la Montérégie-Centre	62,750	30,960	49.3%	346,840	49,945	14.4%
RTS de la Montérégie-Est	24,115	8,945	37.1%	496,400	43,930	8.8%
RTS de la Montérégie-Ouest	99,925	26,150	26.2%	357,745	28,390	7.9%
Nunavik	10,455	85	0.8%	1,990	70	3.5%
Terres-Cries-de-la-Baie-James	14,780	90	0.6%	1,475	100	6.8%
Québec	1,244,440	447,075	35.9%	6,985,640	839,130	12.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Proportion of Visible Minorities by Language Group Québec, 2021



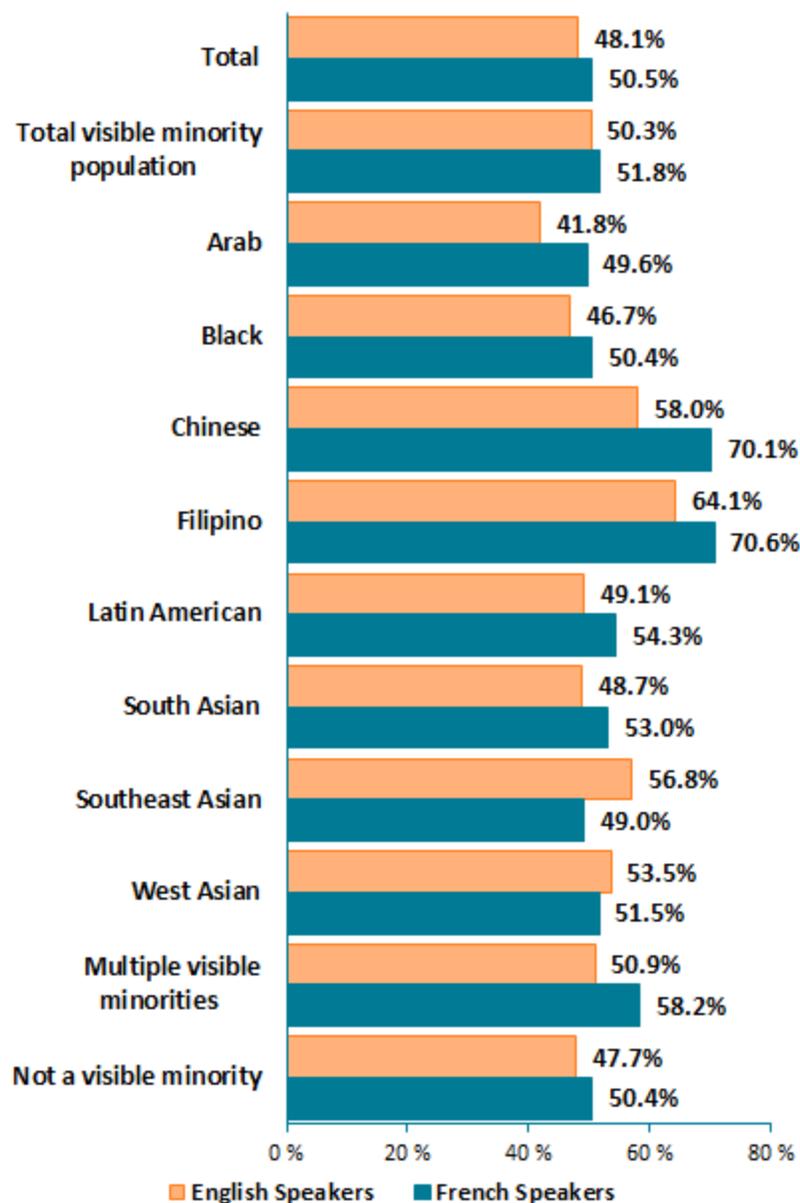
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Gender of Visible Minority Populations

Gender of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS des Laurentides, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total	Females	Males	Total	Females	Males
Total	46,085	22,180	23,900	576,650	291,220	285,425
Total visible minority population	7,740	3,890	3,855	30,640	15,885	14,755
Arab	1,280	535	750	7,570	3,755	3,810
Black	1,145	535	610	12,085	6,085	5,990
Chinese	870	505	370	1,055	740	320
Filipino	460	295	170	170	120	60
Latin American	1,415	695	725	5,045	2,740	2,305
South Asian	955	465	500	745	395	355
Southeast Asian	475	270	200	2,235	1,095	1,145
West Asian	570	305	260	485	250	225
Multiple visible minorities	285	145	140	705	410	300
Not a visible minority	38,345	18,295	20,050	546,015	275,330	270,675
Total	100.0%	48.1%	51.9%	100.0%	50.5%	49.5%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	50.3%	49.8%	100.0%	51.8%	48.2%
Arab	100.0%	41.8%	58.6%	100.0%	49.6%	50.3%
Black	100.0%	46.7%	53.3%	100.0%	50.4%	49.6%
Chinese	100.0%	58.0%	42.5%	100.0%	70.1%	30.3%
Filipino	100.0%	64.1%	37.0%	100.0%	70.6%	35.3%
Latin American	100.0%	49.1%	51.2%	100.0%	54.3%	45.7%
South Asian	100.0%	48.7%	52.4%	100.0%	53.0%	47.7%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	56.8%	42.1%	100.0%	49.0%	51.2%
West Asian	100.0%	53.5%	45.6%	100.0%	51.5%	46.4%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	50.9%	49.1%	100.0%	58.2%	42.6%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	47.7%	52.3%	100.0%	50.4%	49.6%

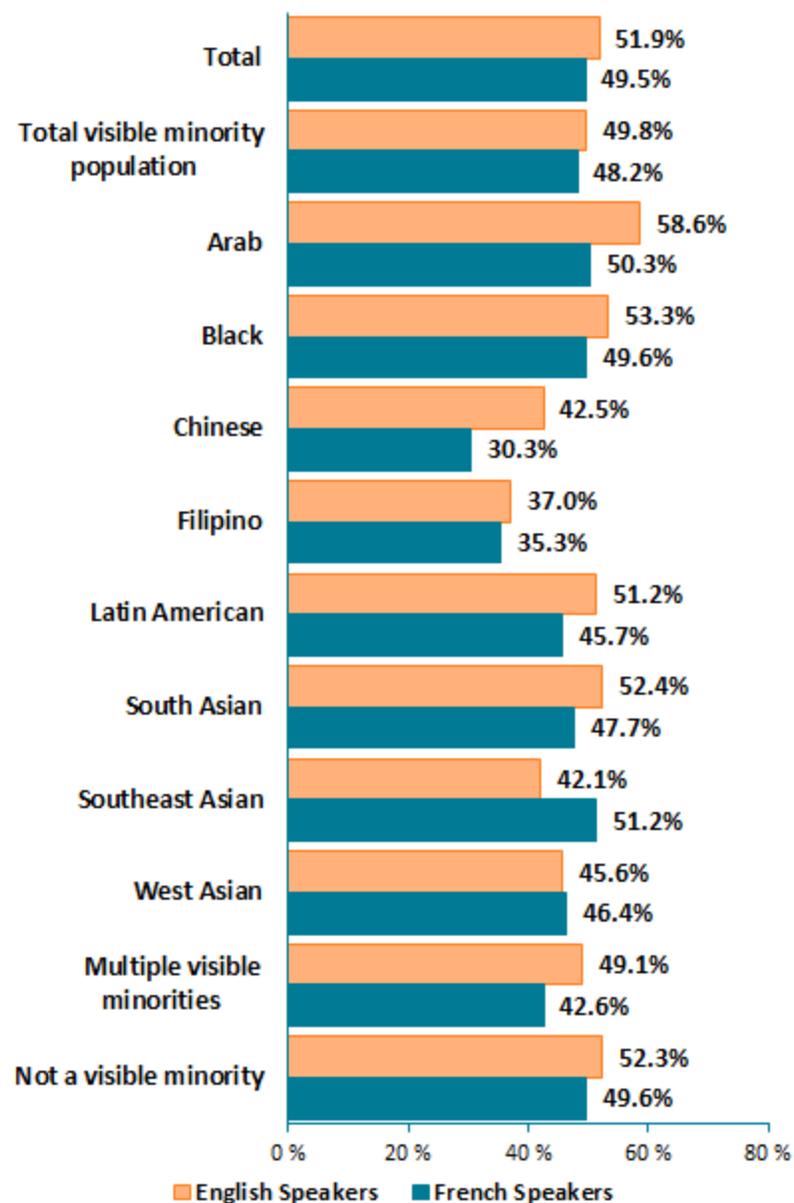
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Proportion of Women by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS des Laurentides, 2021



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Proportion of Men by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS des Laurentides, 2021



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

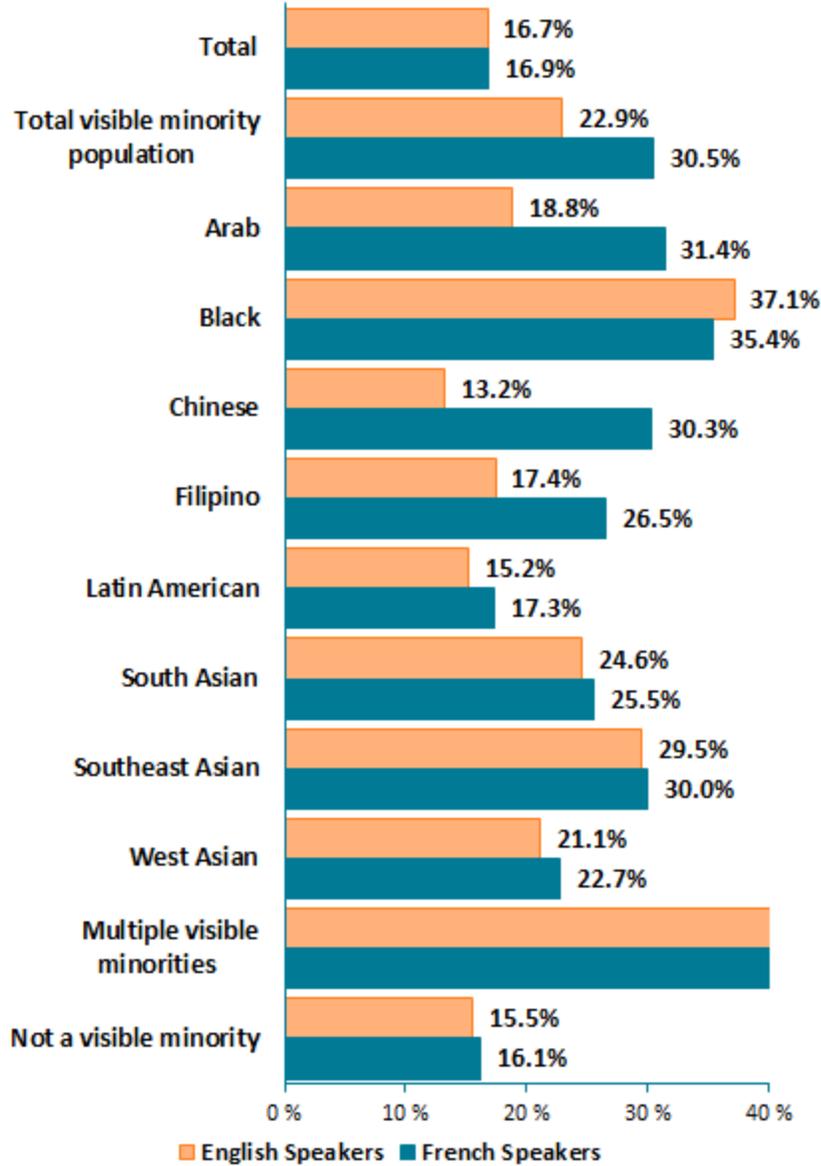
Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations

Age Structure of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS des Laurentides, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total Population	0 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	46,085	7,715	4,790	11,840	13,250	8,490	576,650	97,390	57,320	138,220	170,770	112,960
Total visible minority population	7,740	1,775	795	2,965	1,820	385	30,640	9,340	4,115	9,745	6,330	1,105
Arab	1,280	240	145	515	320	70	7,570	2,375	780	2,395	1,790	230
Black	1,145	425	150	295	225	60	12,085	4,275	1,770	3,530	2,170	335
Chinese	870	115	75	335	315	40	1,055	320	265	295	165	-
Filipino	460	80	35	195	105	20	170	45	35	40	15	-
Latin American	1,415	215	180	610	340	65	5,045	875	635	2,035	1,230	265
South Asian	955	235	85	360	225	50	745	190	100	250	140	70
Southeast Asian	475	140	25	180	110	20	2,235	670	265	680	510	120
West Asian	570	120	40	300	80	15	485	110	65	220	80	-
Multiple visible minorities	285	135	30	70	35	20	705	315	115	145	115	25
Not a visible minority	38,345	5,940	3,985	8,875	11,440	8,105	546,015	88,050	53,195	128,470	164,435	111,860
Total	100.0%	16.7%	10.4%	25.7%	28.8%	18.4%	100.0%	16.9%	9.9%	24.0%	29.6%	19.6%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	22.9%	10.3%	38.3%	23.5%	5.0%	100.0%	30.5%	13.4%	31.8%	20.7%	3.6%
Arab	100.0%	18.8%	11.3%	40.2%	25.0%	5.5%	100.0%	31.4%	10.3%	31.6%	23.6%	3.0%
Black	100.0%	37.1%	13.1%	25.8%	19.7%	5.2%	100.0%	35.4%	14.6%	29.2%	18.0%	2.8%
Chinese	100.0%	13.2%	8.6%	38.5%	36.2%	4.6%	100.0%	30.3%	25.1%	28.0%	15.6%	-
Filipino	100.0%	17.4%	7.6%	42.4%	22.8%	-	100.0%	26.5%	20.6%	23.5%	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	15.2%	12.7%	43.1%	24.0%	4.6%	100.0%	17.3%	12.6%	40.3%	24.4%	5.3%
South Asian	100.0%	24.6%	8.9%	37.7%	23.6%	5.2%	100.0%	25.5%	13.4%	33.6%	18.8%	9.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	29.5%	5.3%	37.9%	23.2%	-	100.0%	30.0%	11.9%	30.4%	22.8%	5.4%
West Asian	100.0%	21.1%	7.0%	52.6%	14.0%	-	100.0%	22.7%	13.4%	45.4%	16.5%	-
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	47.4%	10.5%	24.6%	12.3%	-	100.0%	44.7%	16.3%	20.6%	16.3%	3.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	15.5%	10.4%	23.1%	29.8%	21.1%	100.0%	16.1%	9.7%	23.5%	30.1%	20.5%

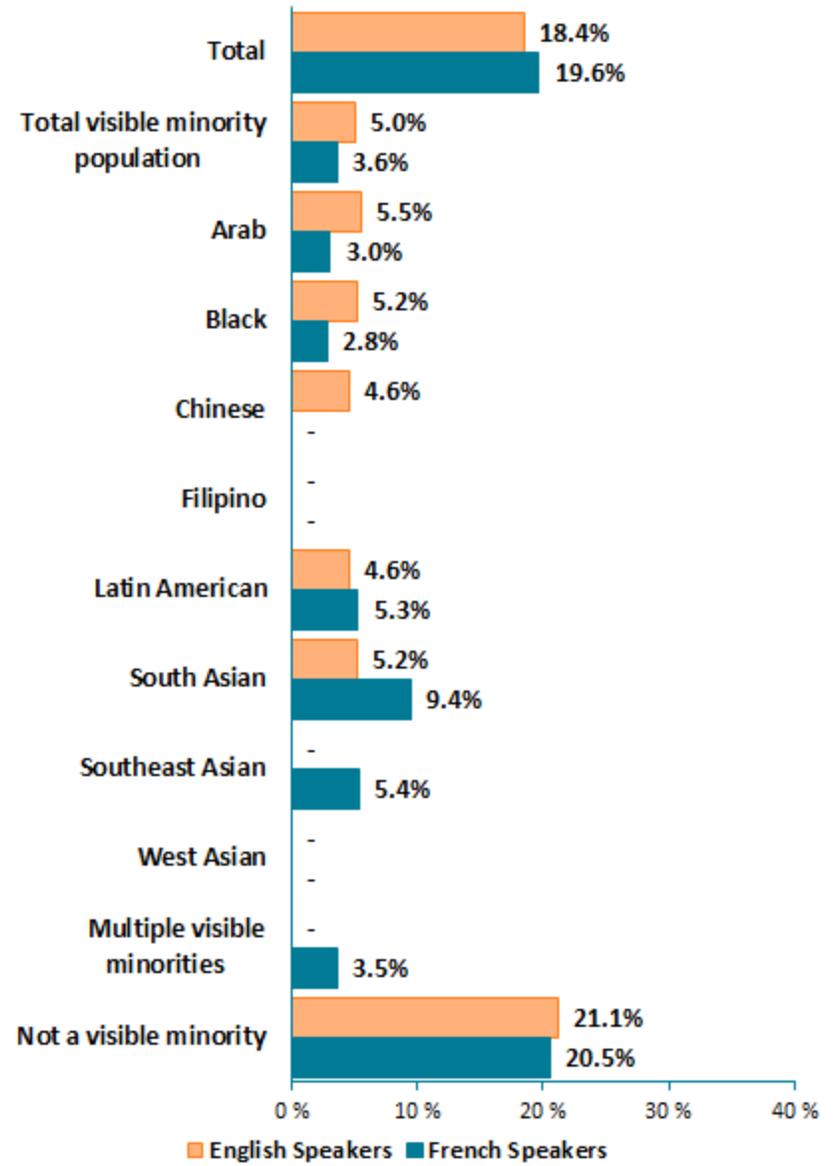
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Children 0-14
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS des Laurentides, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Proportion of Seniors 65+
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS des Laurentides, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

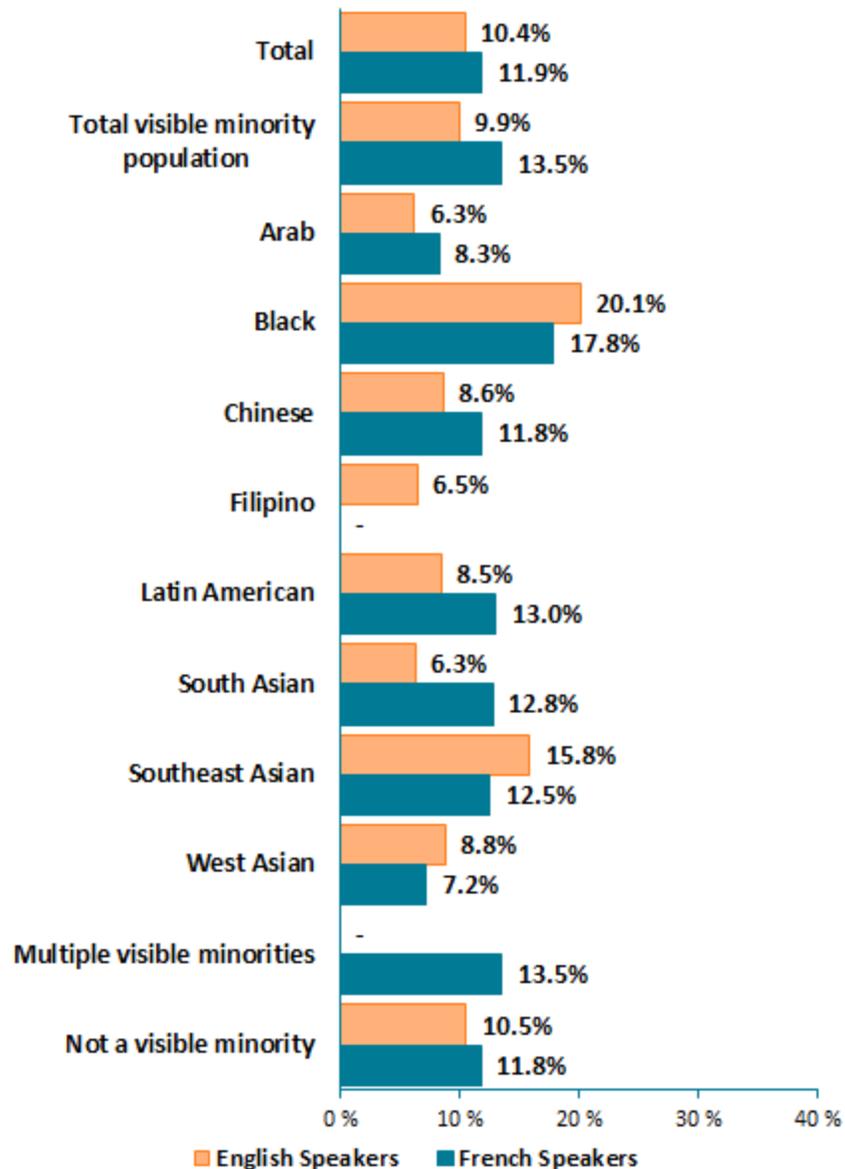
Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations

Household Living Arrangements of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS des Laurentides, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone	Total Population	Spouses, Common-law Partners and Children	Lone Parents and Children	Living with Relatives	Living with Non-Relatives Only	Persons Living Alone
Total	46,085	33,745	4,815	755	1,010	5,770	576,650	401,415	68,340	10,500	14,925	81,470
Total visible minority population	7,740	6,270	770	150	135	410	30,640	23,810	4,130	755	500	1,440
Arab	1,280	1,105	80	-	-	55	7,570	6,440	625	65	75	345
Black	1,145	790	230	40	-	80	12,085	8,770	2,155	445	215	500
Chinese	870	705	75	-	20	50	1,055	860	125	-	-	55
Filipino	460	380	30	-	25	-	170	140	-	-	-	-
Latin American	1,415	1,160	120	10	10	85	5,045	3,845	655	135	140	275
South Asian	955	815	60	20	-	45	745	565	95	-	-	55
Southeast Asian	475	370	75	-	-	-	2,235	1,800	280	50	35	70
West Asian	570	485	50	-	-	30	485	400	35	-	-	35
Multiple visible minorities	285	250	-	-	-	-	705	560	95	-	-	30
Not a visible minority	38,345	27,475	4,040	605	870	5,360	546,015	377,600	64,205	9,750	14,420	80,045
Total	100.0%	73.2%	10.4%	1.6%	2.2%	12.5%	100.0%	69.6%	11.9%	1.8%	2.6%	14.1%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	81.0%	9.9%	1.9%	1.7%	5.3%	100.0%	77.7%	13.5%	2.5%	1.6%	4.7%
Arab	100.0%	86.3%	6.3%	-	-	4.3%	100.0%	85.1%	8.3%	0.9%	1.0%	4.6%
Black	100.0%	69.0%	20.1%	3.5%	-	7.0%	100.0%	72.6%	17.8%	3.7%	1.8%	4.1%
Chinese	100.0%	81.0%	8.6%	-	-	5.7%	100.0%	81.5%	11.8%	-	-	5.2%
Filipino	100.0%	82.6%	6.5%	-	5.4%	-	100.0%	82.4%	-	-	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	82.0%	8.5%	-	-	6.0%	100.0%	76.2%	13.0%	2.7%	2.8%	5.5%
South Asian	100.0%	85.3%	6.3%	-	-	4.7%	100.0%	75.8%	12.8%	-	-	7.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	77.9%	15.8%	-	-	-	100.0%	80.5%	12.5%	2.2%	1.6%	3.1%
West Asian	100.0%	85.1%	8.8%	-	-	5.3%	100.0%	82.5%	7.2%	-	-	7.2%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	87.7%	-	-	-	-	100.0%	79.4%	13.5%	-	-	4.3%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	71.7%	10.5%	1.6%	2.3%	14.0%	100.0%	69.2%	11.8%	1.8%	2.6%	14.7%

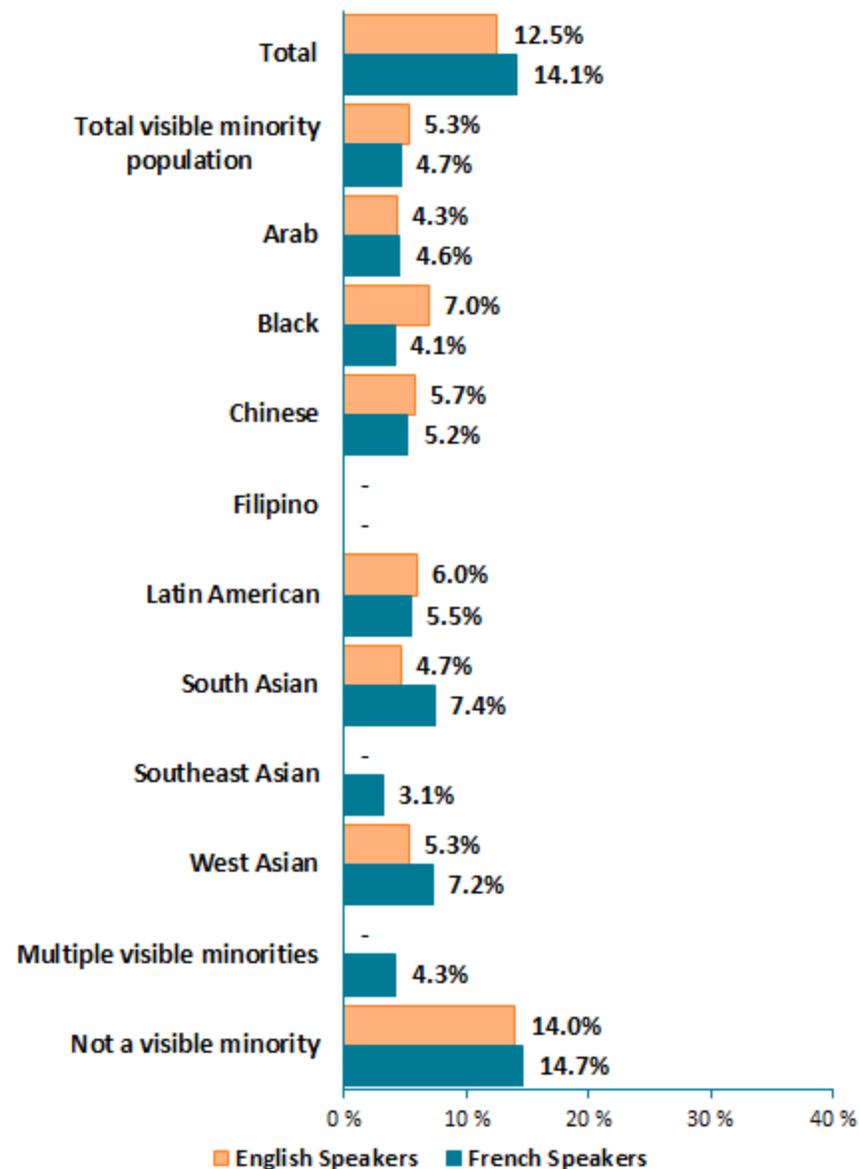
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**In a Lone Parent Family
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS des Laurentides, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Living Alone
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS des Laurentides, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

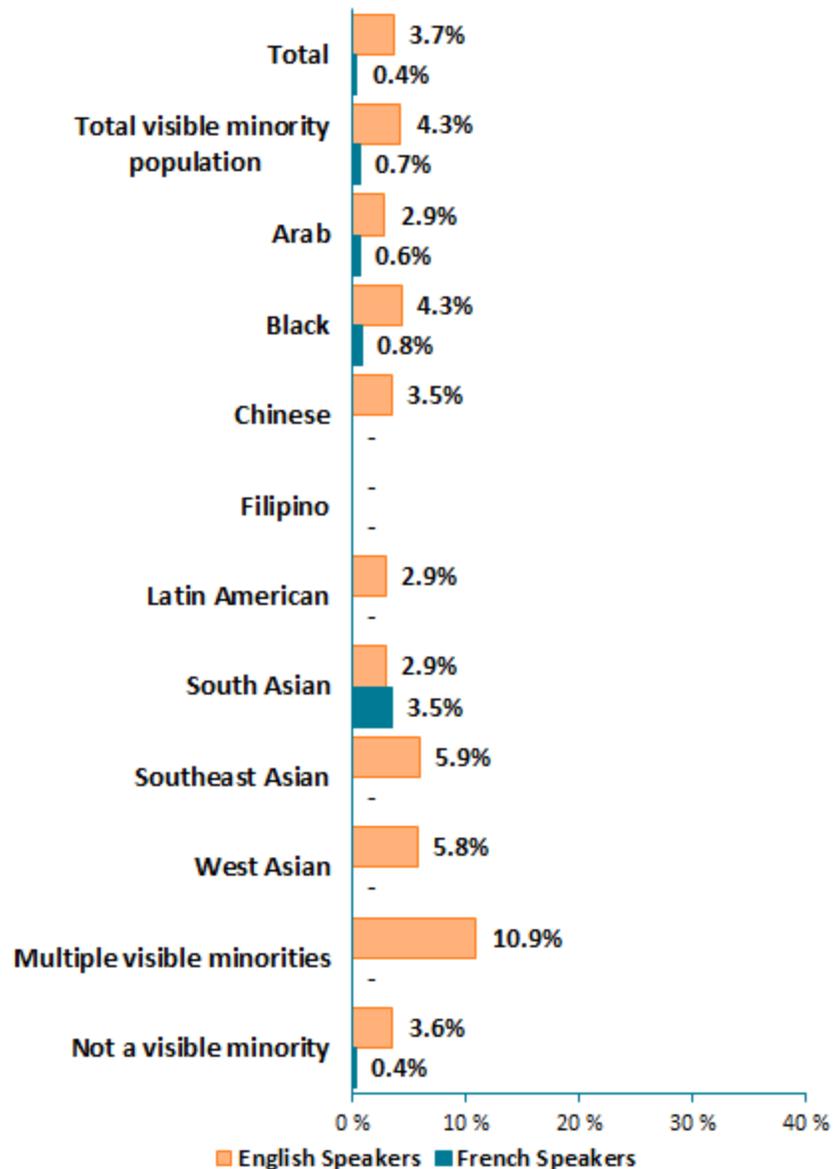
Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations

Recent Mobility (2016-2021) of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS des Laurentides, 2021

Visible Minority	English Speakers						French Speakers					
	Total Population Aged 5+	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country	Total Population	Did Not Move in the Previous Five Years	Moved Locally in the Past Five Years	Moved from Another Region of Québec	Moved from Another Province	Immigrated from Another Country
Total	43,885	23,835	3,010	13,935	1,610	1,495	547,835	320,505	54,795	166,510	2,190	3,825
Total visible minority population	7,225	2,385	305	3,295	310	935	27,950	11,140	2,060	12,855	195	1,700
Arab	1,225	345	55	610	35	190	6,935	2,475	340	3,685	45	375
Black	1,040	420	40	455	45	90	10,715	4,105	575	5,085	90	855
Chinese	860	310	45	325	30	155	995	545	80	325	10	45
Filipino	420	130	20	200	-	70	140	80	10	45	-	-
Latin American	1,375	435	75	640	40	165	4,865	1,920	655	2,005	10	270
South Asian	865	305	20	430	25	85	710	260	60	340	25	15
Southeast Asian	425	190	30	135	25	45	2,050	1,150	235	625	-	35
West Asian	515	70	-	350	30	75	445	95	-	310	-	40
Multiple visible minorities	230	90	20	70	25	20	595	245	70	270	-	10
Not a visible minority	36,670	21,460	2,700	10,645	1,310	555	519,880	309,360	52,730	153,660	1,995	2,125
Total	100.0%	54.3%	6.9%	31.8%	3.7%	3.4%	100.0%	58.5%	10.0%	30.4%	0.4%	0.7%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	33.0%	4.2%	45.6%	4.3%	12.9%	100.0%	39.9%	7.4%	46.0%	0.7%	6.1%
Arab	100.0%	28.2%	4.5%	49.8%	2.9%	15.5%	100.0%	35.7%	4.9%	53.1%	0.6%	5.4%
Black	100.0%	40.4%	3.8%	43.8%	4.3%	8.7%	100.0%	38.3%	5.4%	47.5%	0.8%	8.0%
Chinese	100.0%	36.0%	5.2%	37.8%	3.5%	18.0%	100.0%	54.8%	8.0%	32.7%	-	4.5%
Filipino	100.0%	31.0%	-	47.6%	-	16.7%	100.0%	57.1%	-	32.1%	-	-
Latin American	100.0%	31.6%	5.5%	46.5%	2.9%	12.0%	100.0%	39.5%	13.5%	41.2%	-	5.5%
South Asian	100.0%	35.3%	-	49.7%	2.9%	9.8%	100.0%	36.6%	8.5%	47.9%	3.5%	-
Southeast Asian	100.0%	44.7%	7.1%	31.8%	5.9%	10.6%	100.0%	56.1%	11.5%	30.5%	-	1.7%
West Asian	100.0%	13.6%	-	68.0%	5.8%	14.6%	100.0%	21.3%	-	69.7%	-	9.0%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	39.1%	-	30.4%	10.9%	-	100.0%	41.2%	11.8%	45.4%	-	-
Not a visible minority	100.0%	58.5%	7.4%	29.0%	3.6%	1.5%	100.0%	59.5%	10.1%	29.6%	0.4%	0.4%

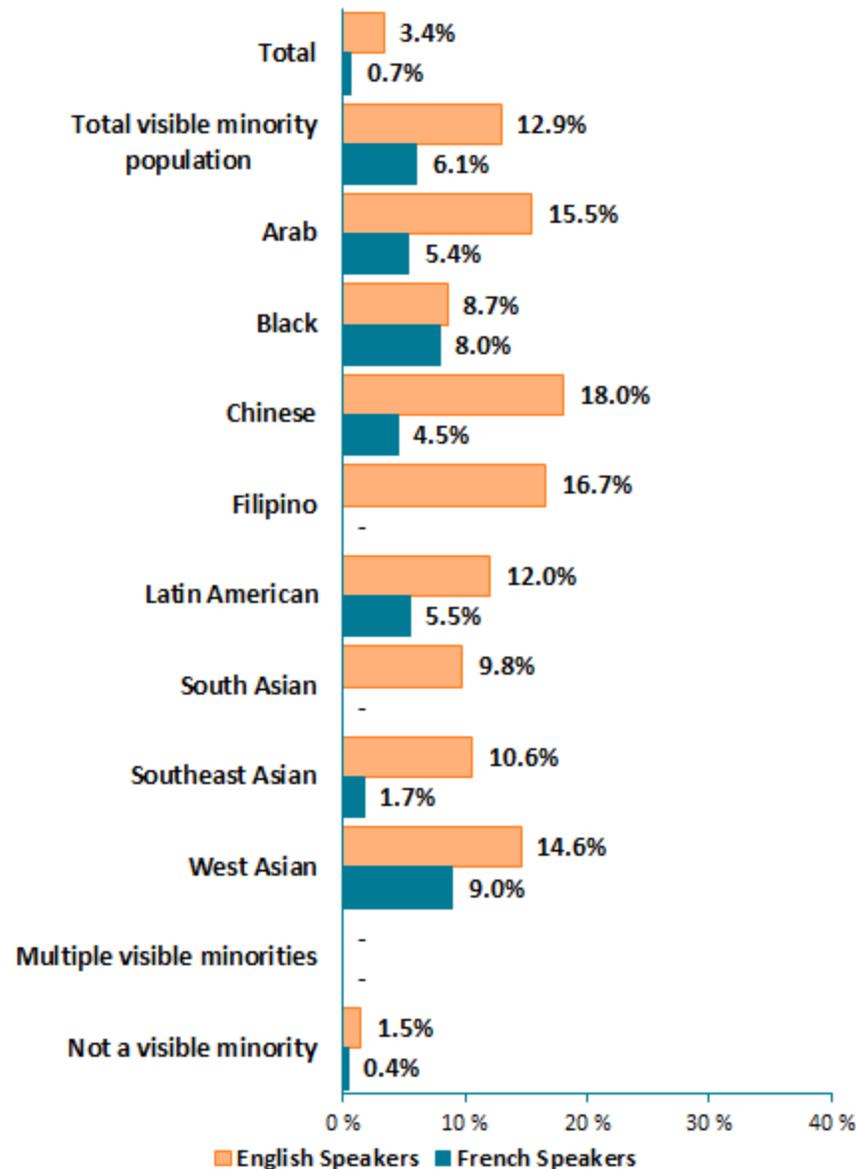
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Moved from Another Province (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS des Laurentides, 2021**



Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**Recent Immigrants (2016-2021)
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS des Laurentides, 2021**



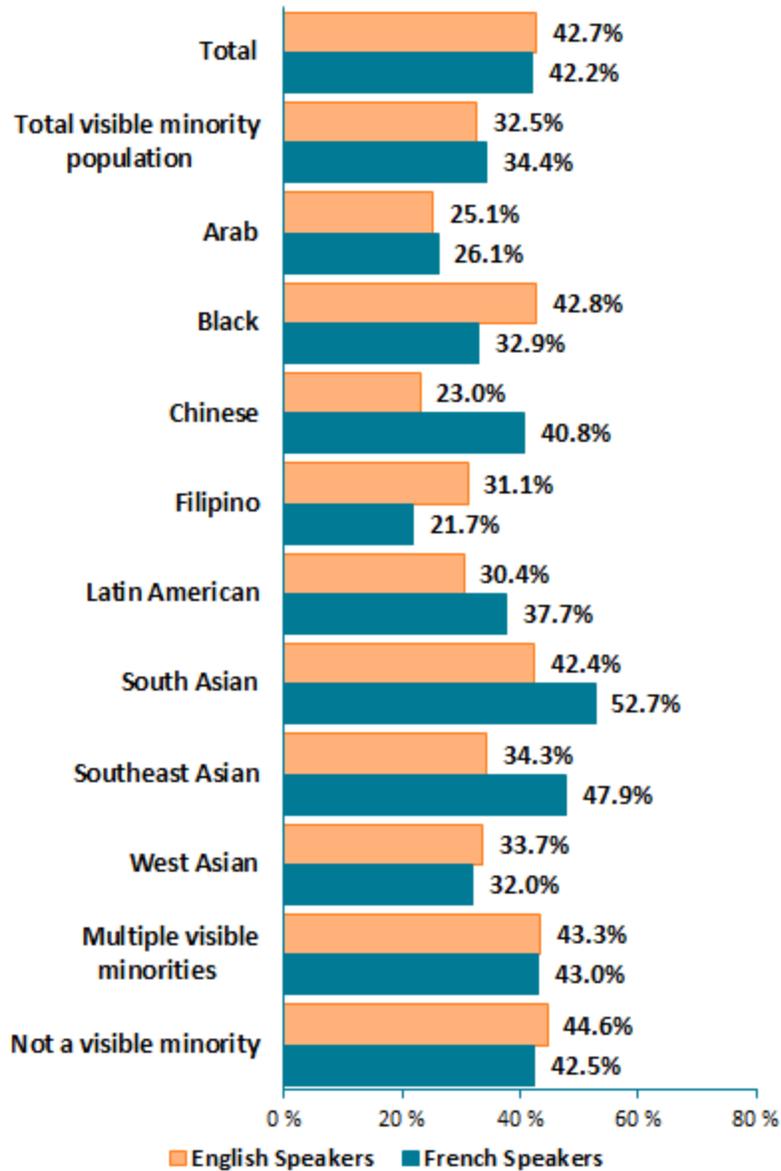
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Educational Attainment of Visible Minority Populations

Education Levels of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS des Laurentides, 2021										
Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)	Total Population Aged 15+	High School or No Diploma	Apprenticeship or Trades Certification	College or University Certificate Below Bachelor	University Degree (BA or Higher)
Total	38,370	16,400	4,620	8,385	8,965	479,255	202,035	94,285	103,620	79,325
Total visible minority population	5,965	1,940	525	1,340	2,150	21,300	7,330	2,845	5,115	6,000
Arab	1,035	260	80	190	505	5,200	1,355	555	1,440	1,835
Black	725	310	80	190	135	7,805	2,570	1,195	1,905	2,140
Chinese	760	175	35	165	380	735	300	35	165	230
Filipino	370	115	40	110	90	115	25	30	25	-
Latin American	1,200	365	125	290	420	4,165	1,570	565	950	1,085
South Asian	720	305	50	140	220	560	295	70	110	75
Southeast Asian	335	115	45	75	85	1,565	750	250	280	280
West Asian	445	150	35	75	185	375	120	30	60	170
Multiple visible minorities	150	65	-	-	55	395	170	55	80	85
Not a visible minority	32,405	14,460	4,090	7,025	6,815	457,960	194,700	91,430	98,505	73,320
Total	100.0%	42.7%	12.0%	21.9%	23.4%	100.0%	42.2%	19.7%	21.6%	16.6%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	32.5%	8.8%	22.5%	36.0%	100.0%	34.4%	13.4%	24.0%	28.2%
Arab	100.0%	25.1%	7.7%	18.4%	48.8%	100.0%	26.1%	10.7%	27.7%	35.3%
Black	100.0%	42.8%	11.0%	26.2%	18.6%	100.0%	32.9%	15.3%	24.4%	27.4%
Chinese	100.0%	23.0%	4.6%	21.7%	50.0%	100.0%	40.8%	4.8%	22.4%	31.3%
Filipino	100.0%	31.1%	10.8%	29.7%	24.3%	100.0%	21.7%	26.1%	21.7%	-
Latin American	100.0%	30.4%	10.4%	24.2%	35.0%	100.0%	37.7%	13.6%	22.8%	26.1%
South Asian	100.0%	42.4%	6.9%	19.4%	30.6%	100.0%	52.7%	12.5%	19.6%	13.4%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	34.3%	13.4%	22.4%	25.4%	100.0%	47.9%	16.0%	17.9%	17.9%
West Asian	100.0%	33.7%	7.9%	16.9%	41.6%	100.0%	32.0%	8.0%	16.0%	45.3%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	43.3%	-	-	36.7%	100.0%	43.0%	13.9%	20.3%	21.5%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	44.6%	12.6%	21.7%	21.0%	100.0%	42.5%	20.0%	21.5%	16.0%

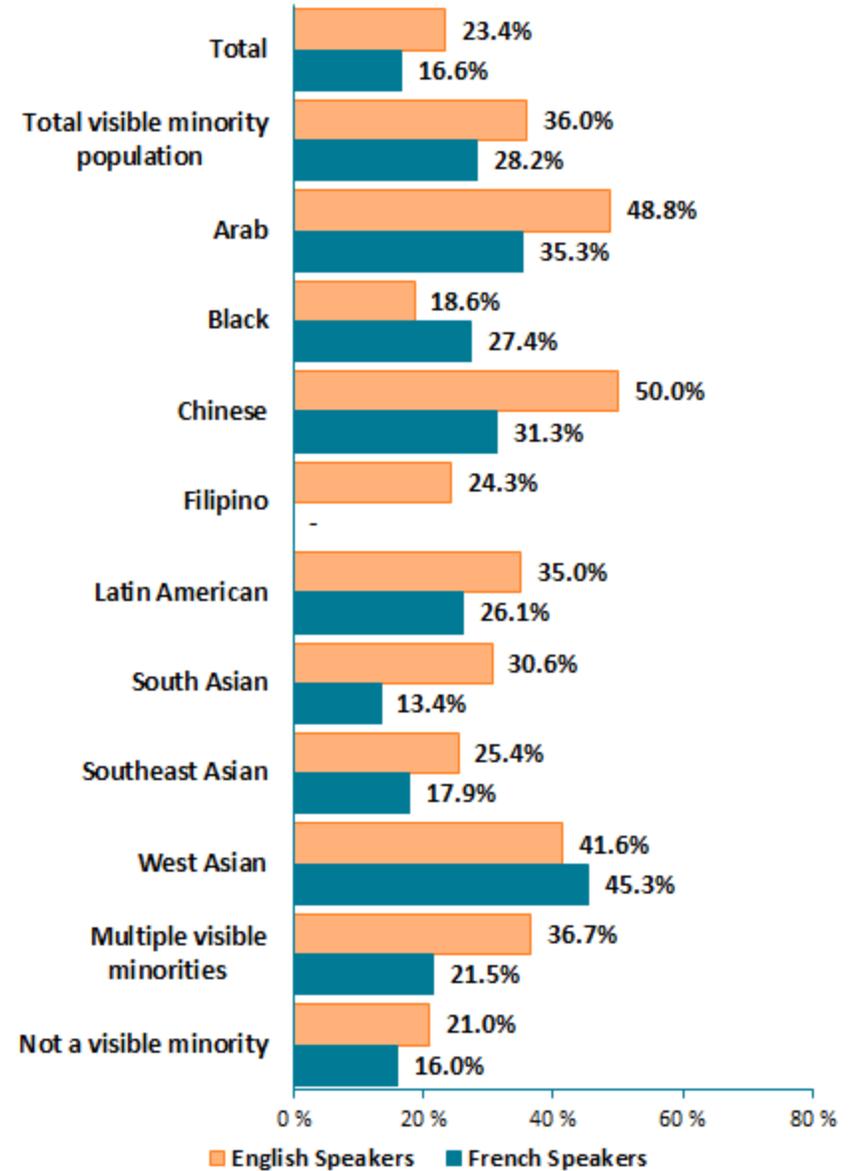
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**High School or No Diploma
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS des Laurentides, 2021**



Source: J/Poacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

**University BA or Higher
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS des Laurentides, 2021**

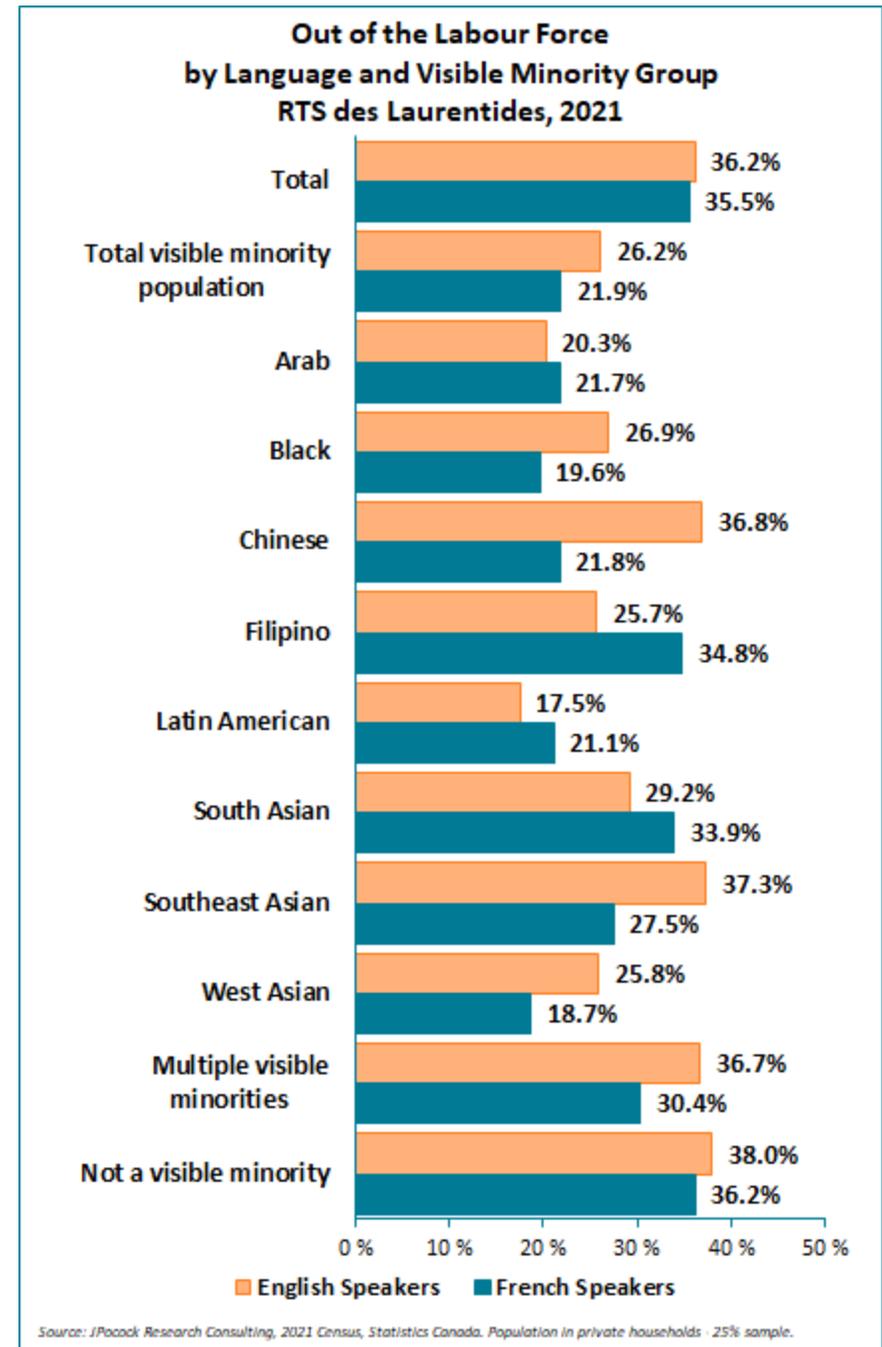
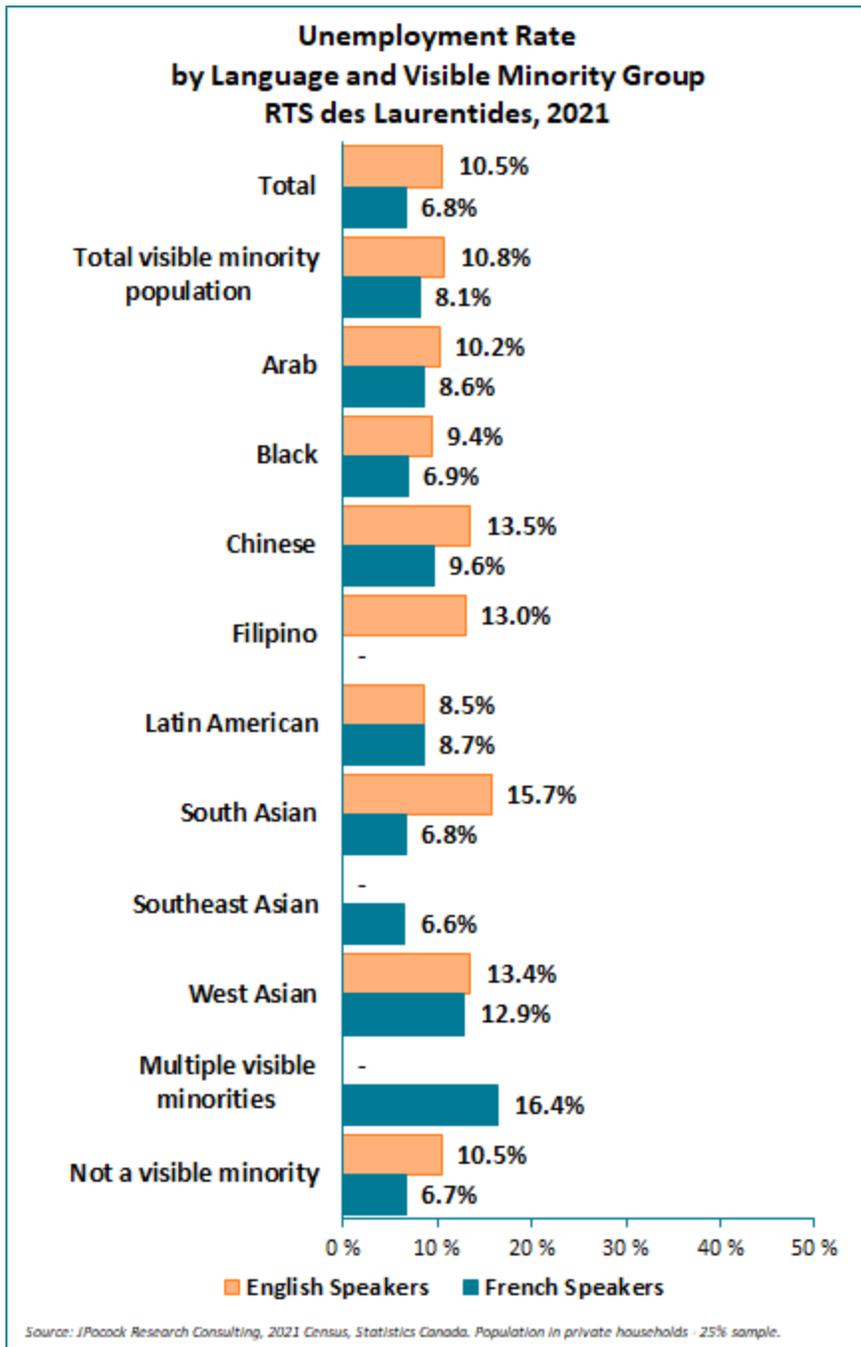


Source: J/Poacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations

Labour Force Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS des Laurentides, 2021										
Visible Minority	English Speakers					French Speakers				
	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force	Total Population Aged 15+	In the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed	Out of the Labour Force
Total	38,370	24,490	21,915	2,575	13,880	479,255	308,995	288,120	20,870	170,275
Total visible minority population	5,965	4,405	3,930	475	1,560	21,300	16,635	15,290	1,345	4,665
Arab	1,035	830	740	85	210	5,200	4,075	3,720	350	1,130
Black	725	530	480	50	195	7,805	6,280	5,850	435	1,530
Chinese	760	480	415	65	280	735	570	525	55	160
Filipino	370	270	235	35	95	115	75	65	-	40
Latin American	1,200	995	910	85	210	4,165	3,285	2,995	285	880
South Asian	720	510	430	80	210	560	370	345	25	190
Southeast Asian	335	210	200	15	125	1,565	1,140	1,065	75	430
West Asian	445	335	290	45	115	375	310	270	40	70
Multiple visible minorities	150	100	95	-	55	395	275	240	45	120
Not a visible minority	32,405	20,090	17,990	2,100	12,310	457,960	292,350	272,835	19,525	165,610
Total	100.0%	63.8%	57.1%	10.5%	36.2%	100.0%	64.5%	60.1%	6.8%	35.5%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	73.8%	65.9%	10.8%	26.2%	100.0%	78.1%	71.8%	8.1%	21.9%
Arab	100.0%	80.2%	71.5%	10.2%	20.3%	100.0%	78.4%	71.5%	8.6%	21.7%
Black	100.0%	73.1%	66.2%	9.4%	26.9%	100.0%	80.5%	75.0%	6.9%	19.6%
Chinese	100.0%	63.2%	54.6%	13.5%	36.8%	100.0%	77.6%	71.4%	9.6%	21.8%
Filipino	100.0%	73.0%	63.5%	13.0%	25.7%	100.0%	65.2%	56.5%	-	34.8%
Latin American	100.0%	82.9%	75.8%	8.5%	17.5%	100.0%	78.9%	71.9%	8.7%	21.1%
South Asian	100.0%	70.8%	59.7%	15.7%	29.2%	100.0%	66.1%	61.6%	6.8%	33.9%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	62.7%	59.7%	-	37.3%	100.0%	72.8%	68.1%	6.6%	27.5%
West Asian	100.0%	75.3%	65.2%	13.4%	25.8%	100.0%	82.7%	72.0%	12.9%	18.7%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	66.7%	63.3%	-	36.7%	100.0%	69.6%	60.8%	16.4%	30.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	62.0%	55.5%	10.5%	38.0%	100.0%	63.8%	59.6%	6.7%	36.2%

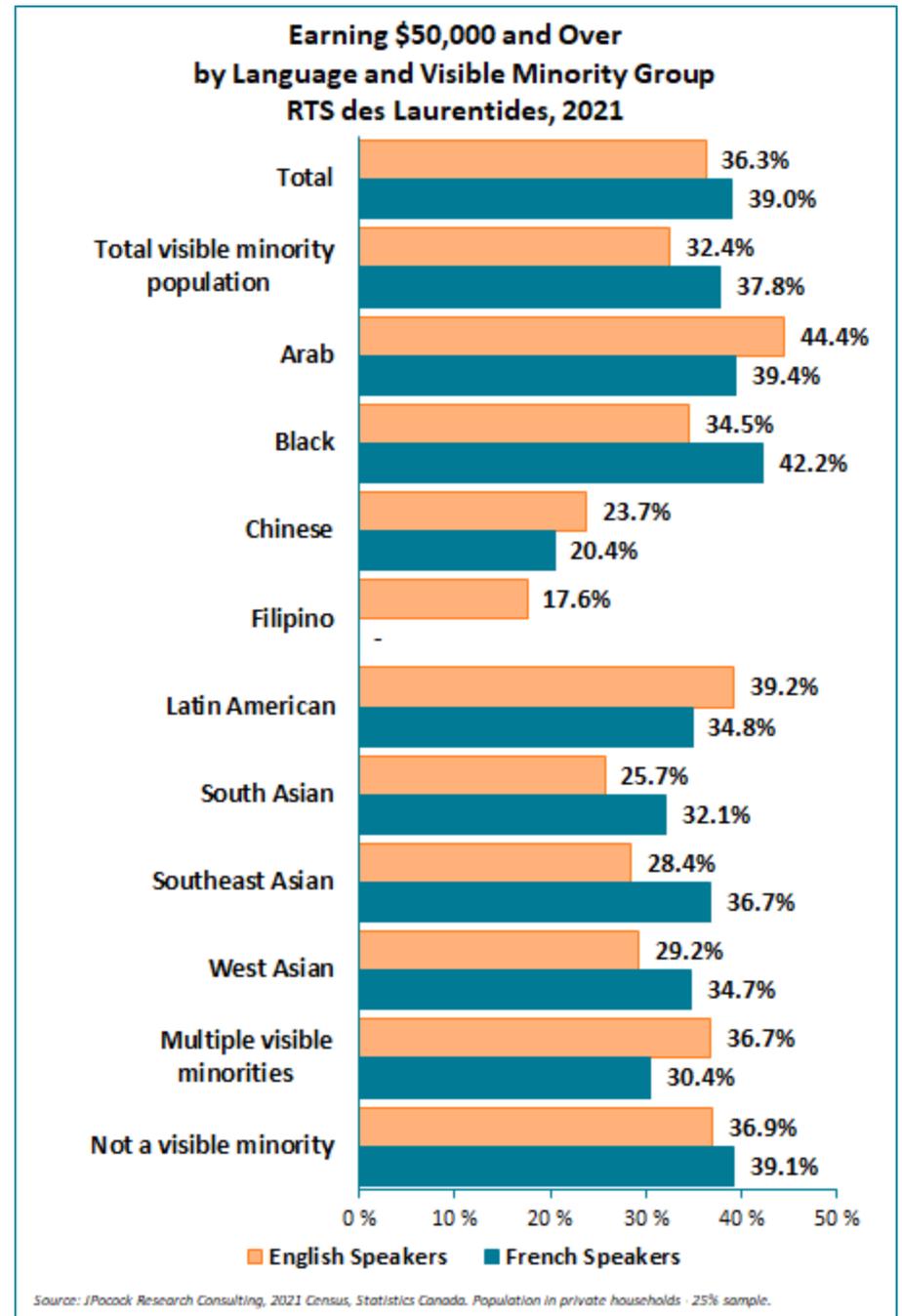
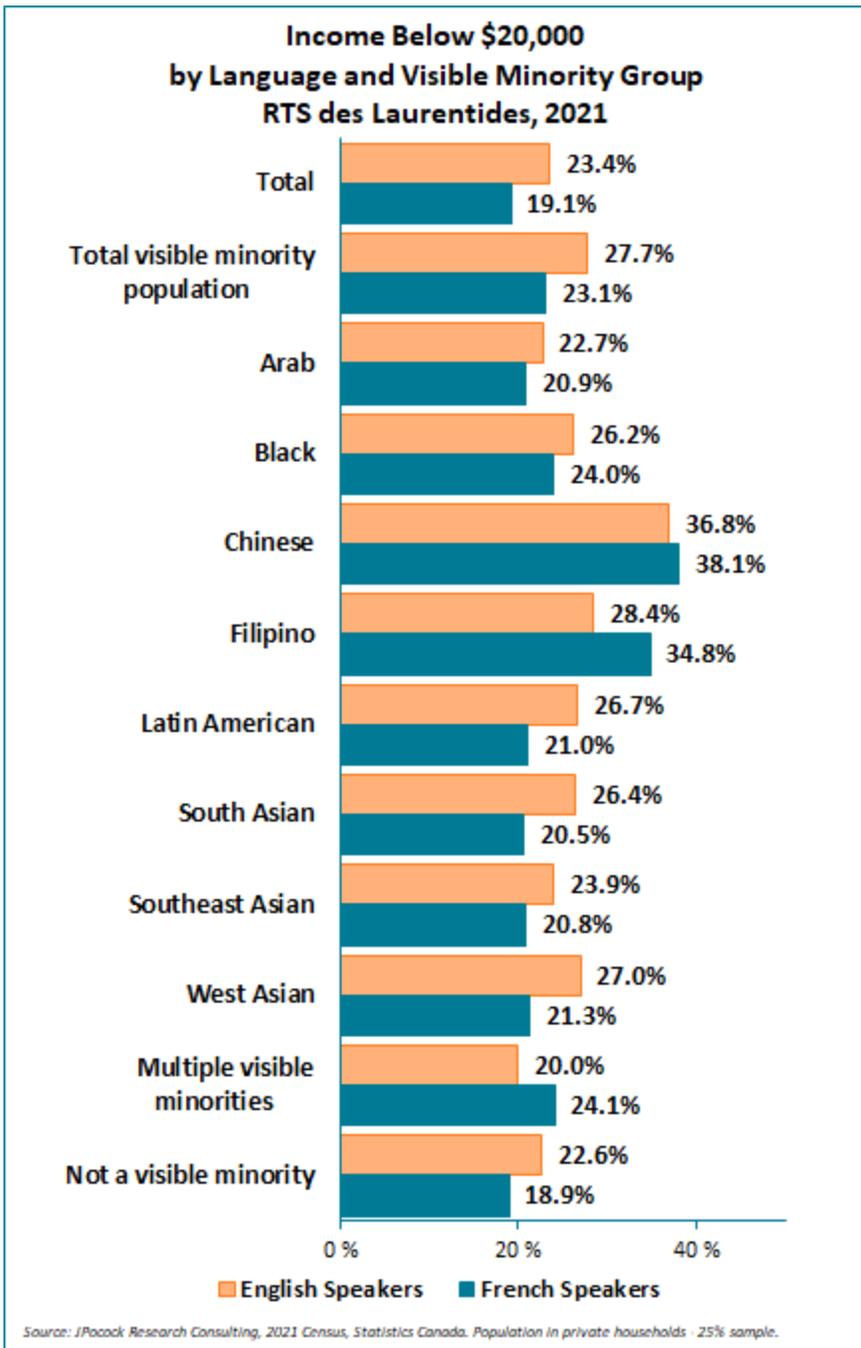
Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.



Income Levels of Visible Minority Populations

Income Categories of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS des Laurentides, 2021								
Visible Minority	English Speakers				French Speakers			
	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over	Total Population Aged 15+	Earning Less Than \$20,000	\$20,000 - \$49,999	Earning \$50,000 and Over
Total	38,370	8,990	15,470	13,910	479,255	91,655	200,465	187,145
Total visible minority population	5,965	1,655	2,375	1,935	21,300	4,925	8,335	8,050
Arab	1,035	235	350	460	5,200	1,085	2,060	2,050
Black	725	190	280	250	7,805	1,870	2,645	3,290
Chinese	760	280	300	180	735	280	300	150
Filipino	370	105	200	65	115	40	70	-
Latin American	1,200	320	410	470	4,165	875	1,845	1,450
South Asian	720	190	345	185	560	115	240	180
Southeast Asian	335	80	160	95	1,565	325	655	575
West Asian	445	120	195	130	375	80	155	130
Multiple visible minorities	150	30	65	55	395	95	175	120
Not a visible minority	32,405	7,335	13,100	11,970	457,960	86,730	192,135	179,090
Total	100.0%	23.4%	40.3%	36.3%	100.0%	19.1%	41.8%	39.0%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	27.7%	39.8%	32.4%	100.0%	23.1%	39.1%	37.8%
Arab	100.0%	22.7%	33.8%	44.4%	100.0%	20.9%	39.6%	39.4%
Black	100.0%	26.2%	38.6%	34.5%	100.0%	24.0%	33.9%	42.2%
Chinese	100.0%	36.8%	39.5%	23.7%	100.0%	38.1%	40.8%	20.4%
Filipino	100.0%	28.4%	54.1%	17.6%	100.0%	34.8%	60.9%	-
Latin American	100.0%	26.7%	34.2%	39.2%	100.0%	21.0%	44.3%	34.8%
South Asian	100.0%	26.4%	47.9%	25.7%	100.0%	20.5%	42.9%	32.1%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	23.9%	47.8%	28.4%	100.0%	20.8%	41.9%	36.7%
West Asian	100.0%	27.0%	43.8%	29.2%	100.0%	21.3%	41.3%	34.7%
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	20.0%	43.3%	36.7%	100.0%	24.1%	44.3%	30.4%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	22.6%	40.4%	36.9%	100.0%	18.9%	42.0%	39.1%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

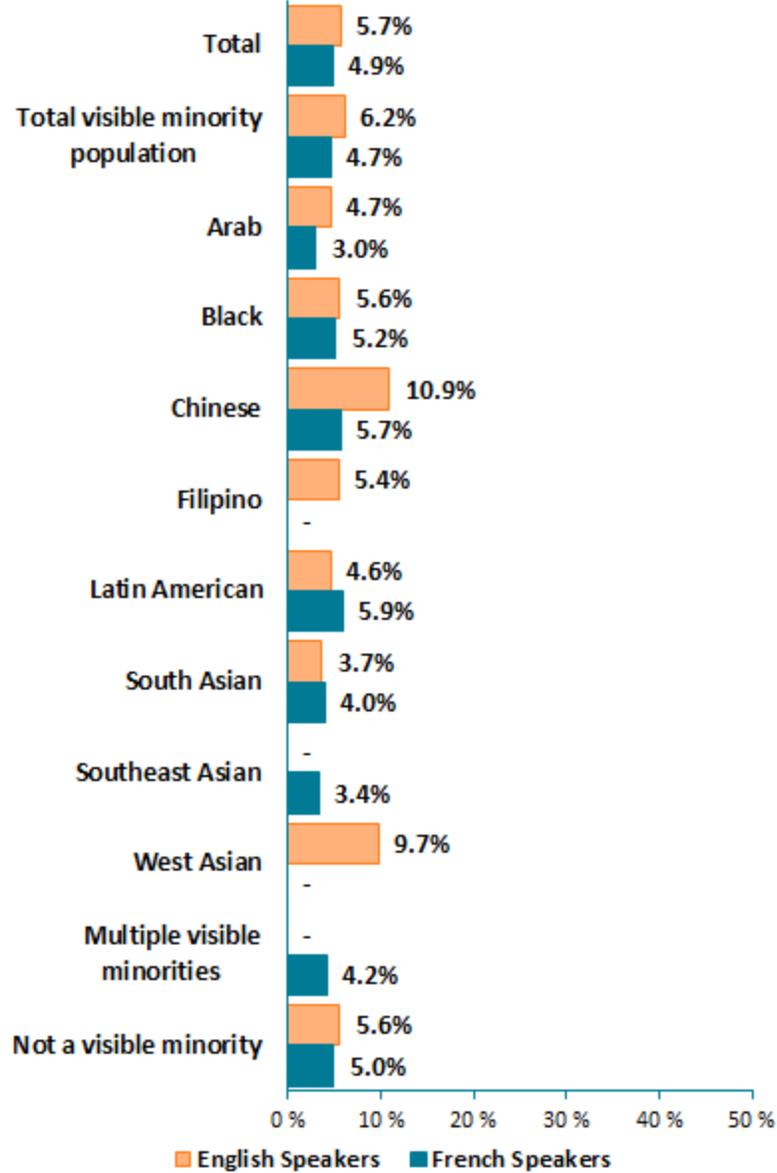


Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations

Low-income Cut-off Status of Visible Minority Populations by Language Group RTS des Laurentides, 2021						
Visible Minority	English Speakers			French Speakers		
	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO	Total to Whom LICO Applies	Living Above LICO	Living Below LICO
Total	46,080	43,450	2,630	576,655	548,175	28,480
Total visible minority population	7,740	7,260	480	30,640	29,205	1,435
Arab	1,270	1,210	60	7,565	7,335	230
Black	1,155	1,090	65	12,085	11,455	630
Chinese	875	780	95	1,055	995	60
Filipino	460	435	25	170	170	-
Latin American	1,410	1,345	65	5,055	4,755	300
South Asian	955	920	35	745	715	30
Southeast Asian	470	455	15	2,235	2,160	75
West Asian	565	510	55	475	475	-
Multiple visible minorities	260	260	-	715	685	30
Not a visible minority	38,350	36,195	2,155	546,010	518,960	27,050
Total	100.0%	94.3%	5.7%	100.0%	95.1%	4.9%
Total visible minority population	100.0%	93.8%	6.2%	100.0%	95.3%	4.7%
Arab	100.0%	95.3%	4.7%	100.0%	97.0%	3.0%
Black	100.0%	94.4%	5.6%	100.0%	94.8%	5.2%
Chinese	100.0%	89.1%	10.9%	100.0%	94.3%	5.7%
Filipino	100.0%	94.6%	5.4%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Latin American	100.0%	95.4%	4.6%	100.0%	94.1%	5.9%
South Asian	100.0%	96.3%	3.7%	100.0%	96.0%	4.0%
Southeast Asian	100.0%	96.8%	-	100.0%	96.6%	3.4%
West Asian	100.0%	90.3%	9.7%	100.0%	100.0%	-
Multiple visible minorities	100.0%	100.0%	-	100.0%	95.8%	4.2%
Not a visible minority	100.0%	94.4%	5.6%	100.0%	95.0%	5.0%

Source: JPocock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample. (LICO-BT) shown.

**Living Below LICO
by Language and Visible Minority Group
RTS des Laurentides, 2021**



Source: JPacock Research Consulting, 2021 Census, Statistics Canada. Population in private households - 25% sample.

Appendix - Definitions

Income

The *low-income* category includes those with less than \$20,000 in reported income combined with those who reported no income.

Labour Force Status

The *Unemployment Rate* is calculated using the number of unemployed persons as the numerator and the population in the labour force as the denominator. It represents the proportion of people who are looking for work but cannot find any.

The *Employment Rate* is calculated using the number of employed persons as the numerator and the total population aged 15 and over as the denominator. It represents the proportion of adults who were employed, regardless of circumstances.

Out of the Labour Force Refers to persons who, in the week (Sunday to Saturday) prior to Census Day, were neither employed nor unemployed. It includes students, homemakers, retired workers, seasonal workers in an 'off' season who were not looking for work, and persons who could not work because of a long-term illness or disability.

Low-income Cut-off (LICO)

The *Low-income Cut-off* refers to income levels at which families or persons not in economic families spend 20% more than average of their before tax income on food, shelter and clothing

Recent Mobility

Non-movers are persons who lived at the same address 5 years previously.

Non-migrants are persons who have moved but live within the same municipality as they did 5 years previously.

Intraprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years but within the same province.

Interprovincial migrants are persons who moved over the past 5 years from another province into Québec.

External migrants are persons who moved into Québec from another country over the past 5 years.

Visible Minority

Visible Minority, n.i.e. refers to all visible minority groups not included elsewhere.

Multiple visible minorities refer to those who reported belonging to more than one visible minority group.