

A shining start for children ages 0-5

Quebec English-Speaking Communities Research Network (QUESCREN) Forum: Minority Community Vitality through Education, October 29, 2018 Presenter: Cathy Brown, Executive Director, CASA



OUR VISION

The English-speaking community of the Gaspé Coast is a vital linguistic minority that actively participates in and contributes to the social, economic, cultural, and political life of the Gaspé Coast.

OUR MISSION

To build and strengthen the vitality of the English speaking population of the Gaspé Coast by representing the community's interests and designing and delivering programs that respond to its needs.



8,090

English speakers on the Gaspé Coast

10%

of the total population of the Gaspésie

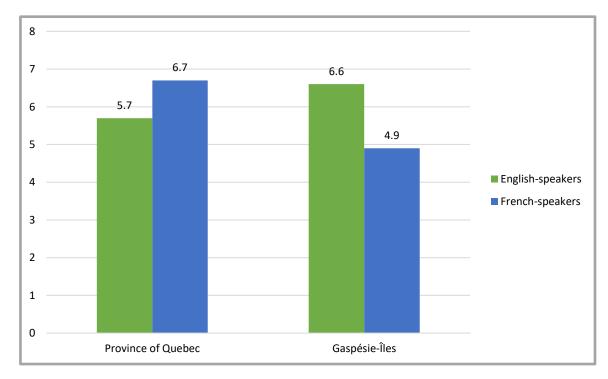
51%

Of children in kindergarten are classified as vulnerable

Proportion of children (o-5) in the English and French-speaking population

In Québec, children o-5 make up a smaller percentage of the Englishspeaking population than among French speakers.

In GIM, the situation is reversed: children o-5 make up a larger portion of the English-speaking population.

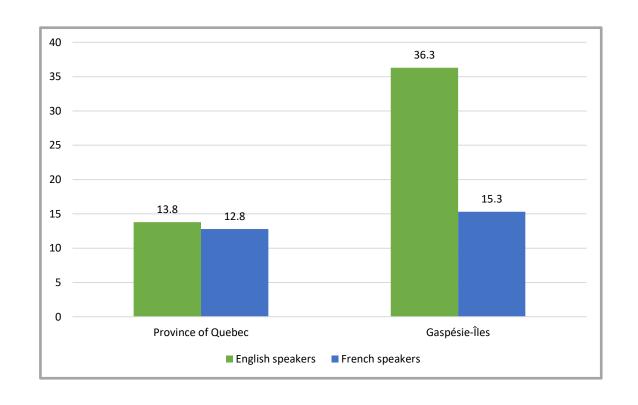


Source: J Pocock Research Consulting, based on data from the 2011 National Household Survey, Statistics Canada.

Proportion of children (o-5) living in a lone-parent family

Provincially, children o-5 live in lone-parent families in similar proportions.

In GIM, however, a much larger proportion of English-speaking preschoolers live in lone-parent families.



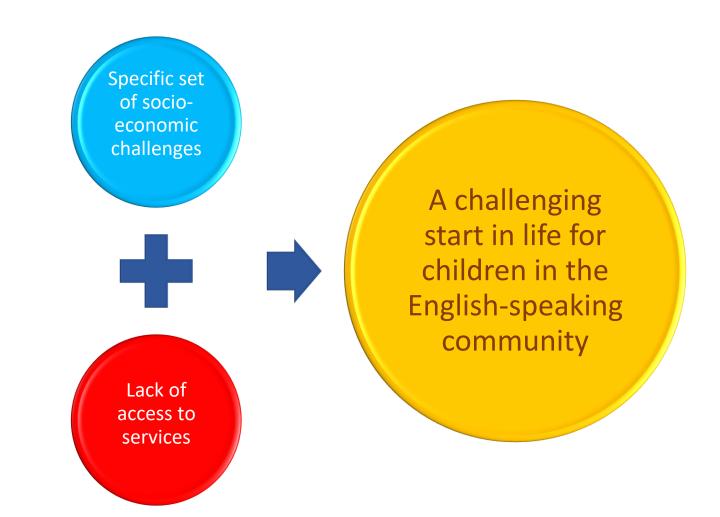
Generally, their parent's age group (ages 25 to 44)

have **low education attainment** (49.4%), substantially greater than Francophones of the same age (36.1%).

face an **unemployment rate of 27.2%** which greatly exceeds the proportion of unemployed French speakers (11.1%).

have a greater tendency to live on an income of less than \$20,000 when compared to French speakers (39.2% compared to 22.3%).

These figures do not take into account the socioeconomic status of parents aged 16-24





Zero to Five Planning process: January 14, 2016

Welcome - Bienvenue



MRC Cote-de-Gaspé

Activities 0-5	Anglo-accessible	Anglo participation	Situation
Mother Goose	Mother Goose	0-20%	Financially supported
Soutien PAELE Anglophone	Soutien PAELE Anglophone		
Imagier Cherche et Trouve	Croques-livre		
Intégrer de la lecture sur paniers d'épicerie	Nobody's Perfect program		
Eveil et fantaisie			
Accès biblio			
Animation du livre			
Accompagnement en education motrice			
Recettes: Belles/Bonnes/Pas chères			
Ateliers parents 0-5			
Maison de quartier Sandy- Beach			
Croques-livre			

 Thirty-seven programs for children o to 5 currently offered by health and social services partners in GIM

• Six are available in English (16%)

Participation rate between o and 20%

A Regional Committee for Early Childhood
Development was established to examine the situation of Englishspeaking children ages 0 to 5 in GIM.

Members of the table have:

- identified needs
- established key priorities
- created a regional action plan in 2017



BRIGHT BEGINNINGS

This program aims to support children aged 0 to 5 and their families in the Gaspé and Magdalen Islands by adapting existing services and developing new ones where none exist.





CASA, CAMI and Vision work to support English-speaking children and families in the GIM



PROTECTIVE FACTORS BY SYSTEM**



CHILD

ORAL AND WRITTEN COMMUNICATION SKILLS

Ability to understand and express oneself through oral language

Early reading and writing skills

COGNITIVE SKILLS

Sustained attention ability/memory

Early numeracy skills

General knowledge

SOCIAL AND EMOTIONAL SKILLS

Peer relationships

Sense of being competent/ self-esteem

PHYSICAL SKILLS AND HEALTHY LIFESTYLE HABITS

Fine and gross motor skills

Diet

Sleep

Physical activities



FAMILY

SOCIO-ECONOMIC LEVEL

Family income

Level of educational achievement

PARENTS' ATTITUDES

Sense of being competent (self-esteem/confidence)

Mother's/father's aspirations with regard to their child's educational achievement

Mother's/father's association with reading and writing

PARENTING PRACTICES

Quality of the emotional and cognitive parent-child interactions

Exposure to a variety of educational experiences

Parent-child reading habits (early start, frequency)



COMMUNITY

NEIGHBOURHOOD'S PHYSICAL AND SOCIAL ENVIRONMENTS

Availability of safe green spaces

Housing quality (hygiene and affordability)

Social cohesion

Social capital

ACCESSIBILITY AND QUALITY OF SERVICES

Daycare services

Healthcare services

Social services

Community services

Public transportation

MOBILIZATION ON BEHALF OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

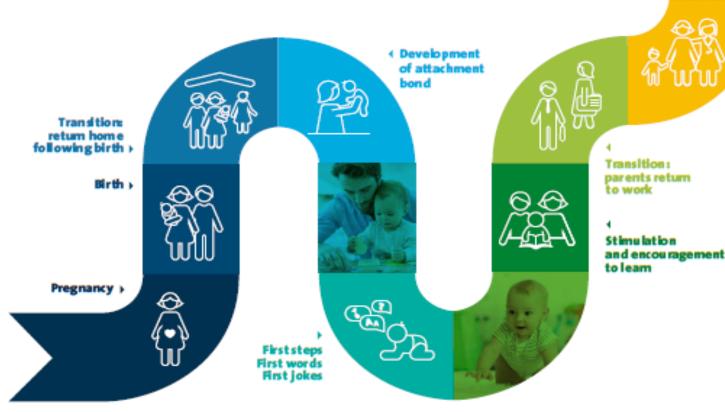
Collaboration between child, family and intervention practitioners

Intervention practitioner' beliefs

The community's involvement (alliances/partnerships)

Importance of the early years

Early childhood - the best time for taking actions



Development) of harmonious relationships

into school: scho ol readiness

 Exploration Discussion Imitation

Transition

healthy. responsible adults with a supportive social environment

Confident,





leaming things

Children enjoy discovering and

Teenagers assert their Indep endence





Early Childhood learning initiatives currently available to English speakers in GIM include educational, social integration and parental support activities primarily delivered by Eastern Shores **School Board, Anchor Adult Education** Centre, CASA, CAMI, VGPN and Family Ties-New Carlisle, and supported by multiple partners.





Wiggle, Rhyme and Storytime Bookcrunchers Toy Library Book bags for new parents in CLSCs Purée workshops Parents' Café Tiny Tots Expo **Parent Toolkit**



Bilingual Grocery Cart Reader by local English-speaking author



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- ~ CASA
- ~ CAMI
- Vision Gaspé-Percé Now
- ~ Family Ties
- ~ Eastern Shores School Board
- ~ Anchor Adult Education Centre
- ~ Community Learning Centres

- La Maison de la Famille Parenfant Gaspé
- ~ CAB Paspébiac
- ~ BDCAS
- ~ Avenir d'enfants
- Developpement Social MRC Cote-de-Gaspé

- ~ CISSS Gaspésie
- ~ Santé Publique
- Développement Social MRC Bonaventure
- Développement Social MRC Rocher Perce
- Développement Social Iles-de-la-Madeleine





Thank you For more information Please contact Cathy Brown, CASA 418-752-8057 cathy@casa-gaspe.com